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AUSTRALIAN ECONOMIC INDICATORS

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INQUIRIES

For further information about these and related statistics, contact the National Information and Referral Service on 1300 135 070, email client.services@abs.gov.au or Ms Jo Jackson on Canberra (02) 6252 6114, email <economic.indicators@abs.gov.au>.

NOTES

FORTHCOMING ISSUES

ISSUE	RELEASE DATE
April 2011	31 March 2011
May 2011	29 April 2011
June 2011	31 May 2011
July 2011	30 June 2011
August 2011	28 July 2011

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IN THIS ISSUE

Where available, the statistics in this issue are presented as time series for the last three years of annual data, the last nine quarters or 15 months of data. To assist analysis most tables include percentage movements, as well as levels, of series.

Quarterly and monthly data for most series, and annual data for a limited number of series, are available from the Australian Bureau of Statistics for earlier periods than that shown in this publication. Many series can be obtained on electronic media. Inquiries should be directed to the National Information Service on 1300 135 070 or <client.services@abs.gov.au>.

IMPACT OF FLOODS ON ABS DATA

Floods in Eastern Australia have affected many households and businesses, and impacted on thousands of people's lives. It will take time before communities will be able to return to what could be described as normal conditions. As a consequence of this, the ABS suspended data collection activities until 31 January in places declared official disaster areas.

The suspension of activity means that there is likely to be a significant level of under-reporting in ABS surveys that are in the field during this time. The ABS also relies on data supplied by government agencies which have also been disrupted by the floods.

The ABS is assessing the impact of the floods on particular ABS data series, and wherever possible, will adapt statistical methods to take account of the additional loss of source data.

Extra commentary will be included in publications about: the real-world impact of the disaster reflected in statistics; the impact on the quality of the statistics; and any adjustments to standard methodology that occurred. Australian Economic Indicators (AEI) users wishing to see the impact on statistics should view the source publication cited at the bottom of each AEI table.

Some ABS publications used to compile AEI may be delayed by up to two weeks. People wishing to inquire about the timing of releases, or the impact of the floods on ABS data, can also contact 1300 175 070

SYMBOLS AND OTHER USAGES

See the Abbreviations section following the Explanatory Notes.

Trevor Sutton
Acting Australian Statistician

CHAPTER **1** NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

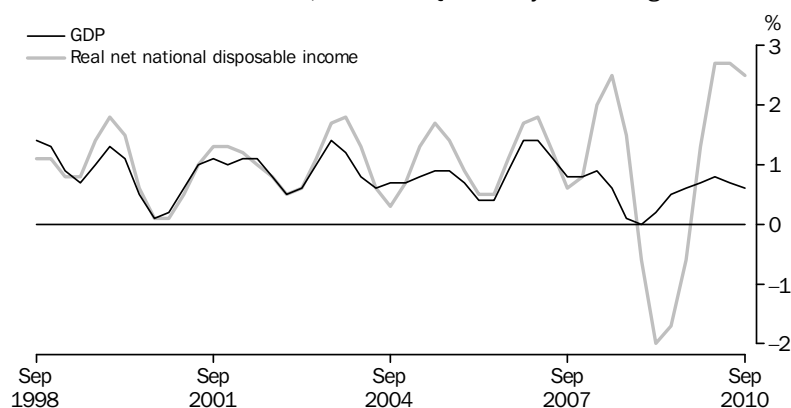
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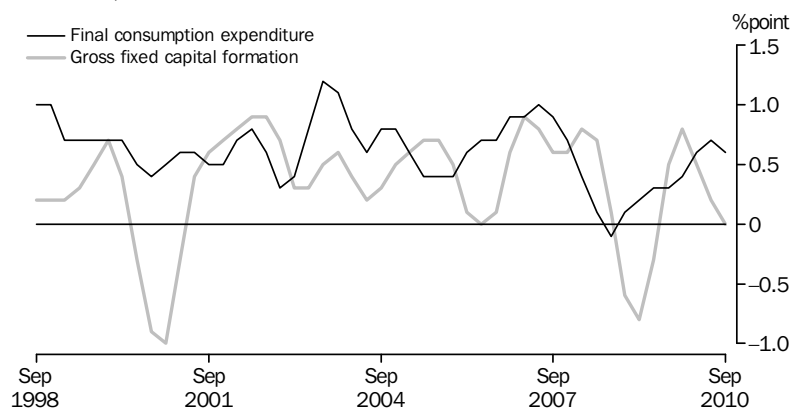
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GRAPHS

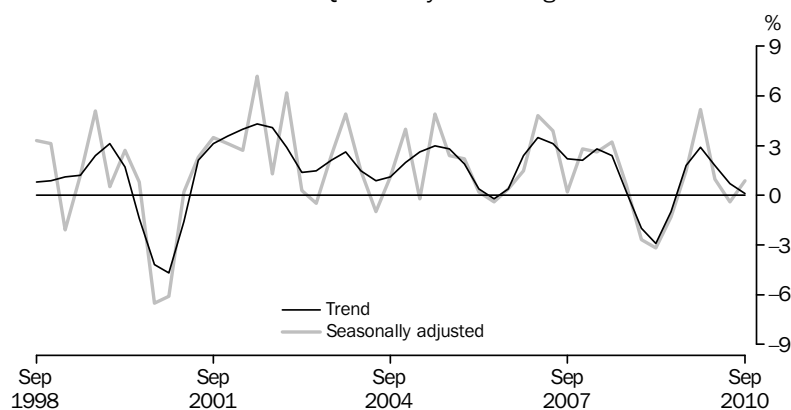
GDP AND REAL NET NATIONAL DISPOSABLE INCOME, (from Table 1.1)
Chain volume measures, Trend—Quarterly % change

Source: Australian National Income, Expenditure and Product (cat. no. 5206.0)

CONTRIBUTIONS TO GROWTH IN GDP, (from Table 1.2) Chain volume measure, Trend



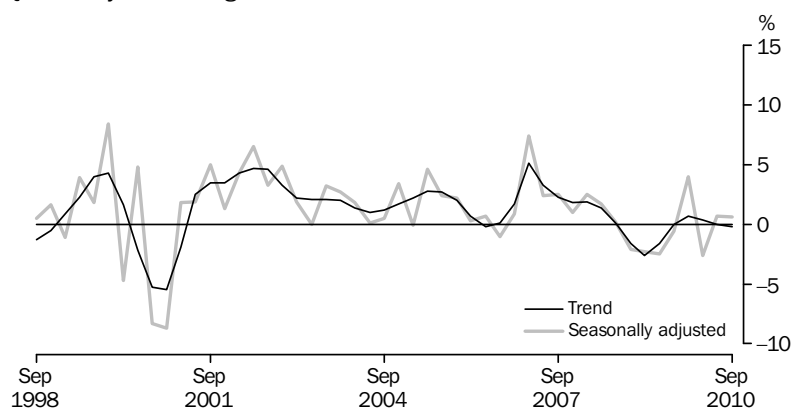
Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (cat. no. 5206.0)

TOTAL GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (GFCF), (from Table 1.2)
Chain volume measure—Quarterly % change

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (cat. no. 5206.0)

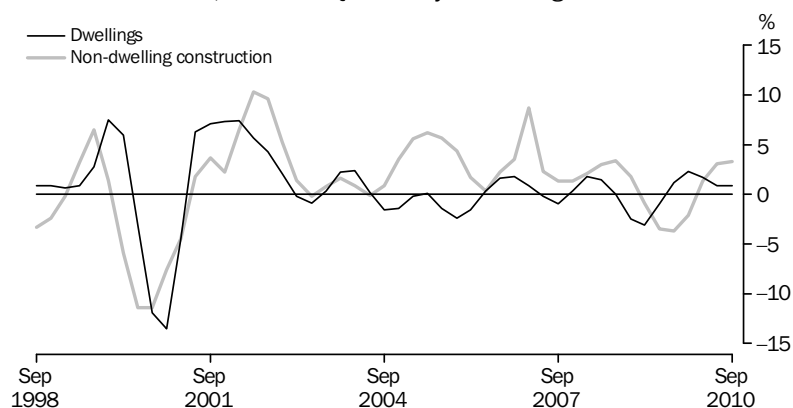
GRAPHS *continued*

PRIVATE GFCF, (from Table 1.2) Chain volume measure, Trend — Quarterly % change



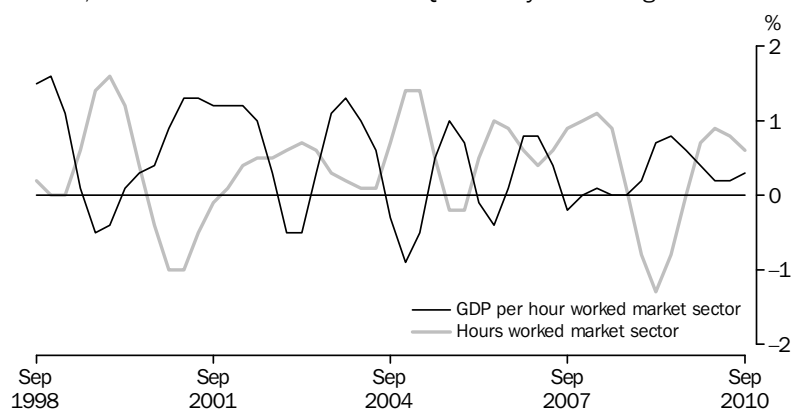
Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (cat. no. 5206.0)

PRIVATE GFCF: SELECTED COMPONENTS, (from Table 1.2) Chain volume measure, Trend—Quarterly % change



Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (cat. no. 5206.0)

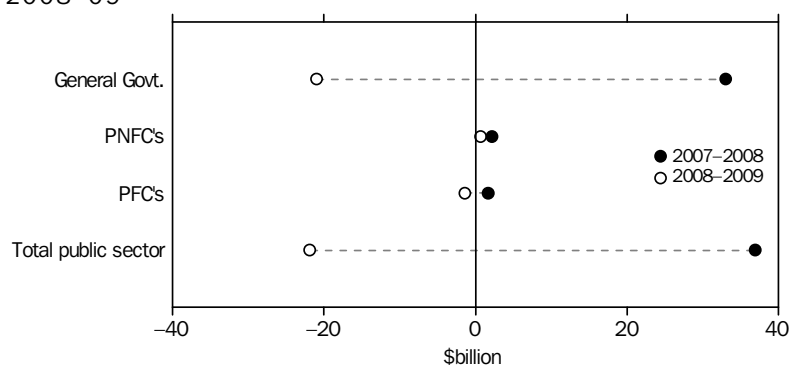
LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY (PROXY) TREND, (from Table 1.6) GDP Market sector, Chain volume measure—Quarterly % change



Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (cat. no. 5206.0)

GRAPHS *continued*

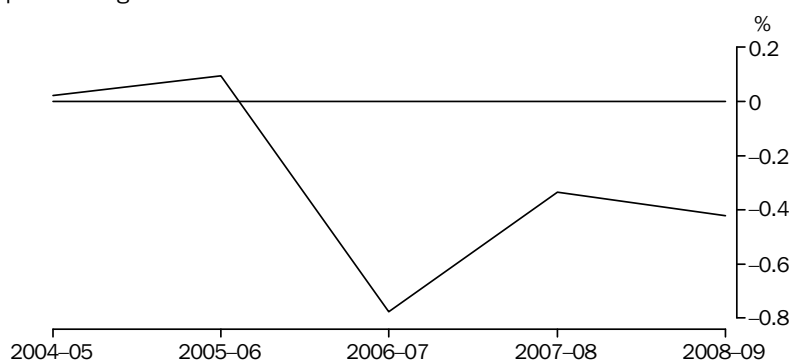
GFS NET OPERATING BALANCE, (from Table 1.7)—2007–08 and 2008–09



Notes: PNFC = Public Non-Financial Corporations
PFC = Public Financial Corporations

Source: Government Finance Statistics, Australia, (cat. no. 5512.0)

TOTAL PUBLIC SECTOR, (from Table 1.7) Net lending/borrowing as a percentage of GDP



Notes: A negative percentage of GDP represents a net borrowing position.
A positive percentage of GDP represents a net lending position.

Source: Government Finance Statistics (cat. no. 5512.0)

Accruals-based Government Finance Statistics, (GFS) are presented in the form of Operating Statements, Cash Flow Statements, Balance Sheets and Statements of Stocks and Flows and the main analytical measures are described in the AEI Glossary.

1.1**GDP AND OTHER SELECTED AGGREGATES, Chain volume measures(a)**

<i>Period</i>	GDP	<i>Real gross domestic income</i>	<i>Real net national disposable income</i>	<i>Domestic final demand</i>	<i>Non-farm GDP</i>	<i>Gross national expenditure</i>
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)						
2007–08	1 237 320	1 220 079	980 694	1 237 975	1 218 065	1 245 094
2008–09	1 255 241	1 255 241	1 009 281	1 248 219	1 231 376	1 247 617
2009–10	1 283 219	1 270 096	1 010 584	1 274 501	1 259 565	1 276 863
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR						
2007–08	3.8	5.0	5.0	6.0	3.7	6.0
2008–09	1.4	2.9	2.9	0.8	1.1	0.2
2009–10	2.2	1.2	0.1	2.1	2.3	2.3
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)						
2008–2009						
September	314 432	319 852	260 072	314 933	308 782	318 760
December	311 272	314 980	254 401	312 151	305 145	310 167
March	314 276	312 342	250 699	310 310	308 018	309 072
June	315 261	308 067	244 110	310 824	309 431	309 618
2009–2010						
September	317 304	308 160	246 078	311 844	310 893	311 780
December	319 346	312 330	246 225	318 621	313 437	319 231
March	321 462	318 685	252 435	320 510	316 011	322 383
June	325 107	331 128	265 846	323 527	319 224	323 675
2010–2011						
September	325 727	332 282	264 798	325 620	318 606	325 118
TREND—PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER						
2008–2009						
June	0.5	–1.1	–1.7	0.0	0.5	0.0
2009–2010						
September	0.6	–0.1	–0.6	0.8	0.7	1.2
December	0.7	1.4	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.5
March	0.8	2.4	2.7	1.1	0.8	1.2
June	0.7	2.3	2.7	0.9	0.6	0.7
2010–2011						
September	0.6	2.1	2.5	0.7	0.5	0.4

(a) Reference year for chain volume measure is 2008–09.

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, (cat. no. 5206.0)

1.2**EXPENDITURE ON GDP, Chain volume measures(a)**

	FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE		GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION				Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Statistical discrepancy	
Period	House- holds	Government	Private	Public corporations	General government	Change in inventories				GDP
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)										
2007–08	670 466	214 891	291 405	21 451	39 486	4 337	277 124	286 329	na	1 237 320
2008–09	672 036	220 868	290 295	22 798	42 223	–602	284 441	276 819	0	1 255 241
2009–10	686 024	224 662	283 474	25 532	54 809	2 362	299 548	290 643	–2 549	1 283 219
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR										
2007–08	4.7	3.2	10.9	6.3	8.9	na	4.0	14.6	na	3.8
2008–09	0.2	2.8	–0.4	6.3	6.9	na	2.6	–3.3	na	1.4
2009–10	2.1	1.7	–2.3	12.0	29.8	na	5.3	5.0	na	2.2
CONTRIBUTION TO ANNUAL GROWTH										
2007–08	2.5	0.6	2.4	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.9	3.1	na	3.8
2008–09	0.1	0.5	–0.1	0.1	0.2	–0.4	0.6	–0.8	0.0	1.4
2009–10	1.1	0.3	–0.5	0.2	1.0	0.2	1.2	1.1	–0.2	2.2
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)										
2008–2009										
September	167 385	55 031	75 013	5 952	11 536	3 816	71 155	76 622	834	314 432
December	167 163	55 041	73 466	5 706	10 795	–2 027	70 153	70 246	1 185	311 272
March	167 845	55 450	71 797	5 407	9 835	–1 185	71 263	64 863	–931	314 276
June	169 643	55 345	70 019	5 733	10 057	–1 205	71 870	65 087	–1 088	315 261
2009–2010										
September	169 533	55 114	69 601	6 191	11 406	–64	73 120	67 532	–64	317 304
December	171 051	55 874	72 386	6 515	12 796	610	74 572	72 662	–1 795	319 346
March	171 486	56 386	70 481	6 627	15 530	1 873	73 733	73 795	–859	321 462
June	173 955	57 289	71 006	6 200	15 077	148	78 049	76 660	43	325 107
2010–2011										
September	174 980	57 551	71 403	6 366	15 320	–502	76 171	76 239	678	325 727
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER										
2008–2009										
June	1.1	–0.2	–2.5	6.0	2.3	na	0.9	0.3	na	0.3
2009–2010										
September	–0.1	–0.4	–0.6	8.0	13.4	na	1.7	3.8	na	0.6
December	0.9	1.4	4.0	5.2	12.2	na	2.0	7.6	na	0.6
March	0.3	0.9	–2.6	1.7	21.4	na	–1.1	1.6	na	0.7
June	1.4	1.6	0.7	–6.4	–2.9	na	5.9	3.9	na	1.1
2010–2011										
September	0.6	0.5	0.6	2.7	1.6	na	–2.4	–0.5	na	0.2

na not available

(a) Reference year for chain volume measure is 2008–09

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, (cat. no. 5206.0)

1.2**EXPENDITURE ON GDP, Chain volume measures(a) continued**

	FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE		GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION				Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Statistical discrepancy	
	House- holds	Govern- ment	Private	Public corpor- ations	General govern- ment	Change in inven- tories				
Period										GDP
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME QUARTER OF PREVIOUS YEAR										
2008–2009										
June	0.7	1.7	–6.4	3.4	–13.2	na	–0.5	–15.4	na	0.8
2009–2010										
September	1.3	0.1	–7.2	4.0	–1.1	na	2.8	–11.9	na	0.9
December	2.3	1.5	–1.5	14.2	18.5	na	6.3	3.4	na	2.6
March	2.2	1.7	–1.8	22.6	57.9	na	3.5	13.8	na	2.3
June	2.5	3.5	1.4	8.2	49.9	na	8.6	17.8	na	3.1
2010–2011										
September	3.2	4.4	2.6	2.8	34.3	na	4.2	12.9	na	2.7
CONTRIBUTION TO QUARTERLY GROWTH										
2008–2009										
June	0.6	0.0	–0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	–0.1	–0.1	0.3
2009–2010										
September	0.0	–0.1	–0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	–0.8	0.3	0.6
December	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	–1.6	–0.5	0.6
March	0.1	0.2	–0.6	0.0	0.9	0.4	–0.3	–0.4	0.3	0.7
June	0.8	0.3	0.2	–0.1	–0.1	–0.5	1.3	–0.9	0.3	1.1
2010–2011										
September	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	–0.2	–0.6	0.1	0.2	0.2

na not available

(a) Reference year for chain volume measure is 2008–09

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, (cat. no. 5206.0)

1.3**GROSS VALUE ADDED, By industry at basic prices(a)—Chain volume measures(b)**

<i>Period</i>	<i>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</i>	<i>Mining</i>	<i>Manufac- turing</i>	<i>Electricity, gas, water and waste services</i>	<i>Constr- uction</i>	<i>Whole- sale trade</i>	<i>Retail trade</i>	<i>Accomm- odation and food services</i>	<i>Transport, postal and warehousing</i>
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
2007–2008	23 573	111 541	116 306	24 366	87 484	54 537	53 745	27 453	60 608
2008–2009	27 721	114 462	109 403	25 286	90 087	55 273	53 766	26 574	59 876
2009–2010	27 525	121 095	110 869	25 924	90 025	57 280	54 804	26 025	61 298
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR									
2007–2008	6.9	2.0	4.0	0.2	7.0	3.0	4.8	–0.2	5.5
2008–2009	17.6	2.6	–5.9	3.8	3.0	1.3	0.0	–3.2	–1.2
2009–2010	–0.7	5.8	1.3	2.5	–0.1	3.6	1.9	–2.1	2.4
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)									
2008–2009									
September	6 678	28 482	29 109	6 176	22 846	13 958	13 322	6 654	14 826
December	7 082	28 941	27 587	6 054	23 116	13 630	13 353	6 639	15 320
March	7 181	28 667	26 260	6 553	22 476	13 847	13 457	6 729	14 809
June	6 780	28 373	26 448	6 503	21 649	13 839	13 635	6 552	14 921
2009–2010									
September	7 398	29 504	26 588	6 305	22 007	14 149	13 579	6 519	15 194
December	6 883	29 933	27 987	6 542	22 015	14 508	13 698	6 571	14 997
March	6 413	30 468	28 294	6 506	22 471	14 382	13 692	6 438	15 609
June	6 831	31 190	27 999	6 572	23 533	14 241	13 835	6 498	15 498
2010–2011									
September	8 095	30 959	28 039	6 557	23 325	14 111	13 828	6 546	15 446
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER									
2008–2009									
June	–5.6	–1.0	0.7	–0.8	–3.7	–0.1	1.3	–2.6	0.8
2009–2010									
September	9.1	4.0	0.5	–3.0	1.7	2.2	–0.4	–0.5	1.8
December	–7.0	1.5	5.3	3.8	0.0	2.5	0.9	0.8	–1.3
March	–6.8	1.8	1.1	–0.6	2.1	–0.9	0.0	–2.0	4.1
June	6.5	2.4	–1.0	1.0	4.7	–1.0	1.1	0.9	–0.7
2010–2011									
September	18.5	–0.7	0.1	–0.2	–0.9	–0.9	–0.1	0.7	–0.3

(a) Basic prices are the amounts received by producers, including the value of any subsidies on products, but before any taxes on products.

(b) Reference year for chain volume measure is 2008–09.

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, (cat. no. 5206.0)

1.3 GROSS VALUE ADDED, By industry at basic prices(a)—Chain volume measures(b)

continued

Period	Information media and telecomm- unications	Financial and insurance services	Rental, hiring and real estate services	Professional, scientific and technical services	Administ- rative and support services	Public administ- ration and safety	Education and training	Health care and social assistance	Arts and recre- ation services
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
2007–2008	38 127	127 972	31 902	72 295	30 232	58 149	49 314	66 876	9 108
2008–2009	38 528	128 151	33 370	75 097	28 964	61 437	50 797	70 548	9 798
2009–2010	38 986	131 878	33 894	78 053	29 398	61 462	52 136	72 788	9 820
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR									
2007–2008	6.2	8.2	–3.3	3.3	5.9	0.5	2.1	5.0	2.3
2008–2009	1.1	0.1	4.6	3.9	–4.2	5.7	3.0	5.5	7.6
2009–2010	1.2	2.9	1.6	3.9	1.5	0.0	2.6	3.2	0.2
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)									
2008–2009									
September	9 675	32 158	8 511	18 618	7 773	15 034	12 565	17 395	2 432
December	9 661	31 989	8 459	18 758	7 068	15 255	12 657	17 575	2 431
March	9 629	31 736	8 070	18 631	6 969	15 473	12 746	17 741	2 481
June	9 563	32 268	8 330	19 090	7 154	15 675	12 829	17 837	2 454
2009–2010									
September	9 508	32 291	8 682	19 117	7 254	15 177	12 905	18 027	2 510
December	9 747	32 494	8 329	19 098	7 297	15 245	12 989	18 227	2 461
March	9 692	33 479	8 371	19 609	7 374	15 515	13 076	18 174	2 417
June	10 039	33 614	8 511	20 229	7 474	15 525	13 167	18 361	2 432
2010–2011									
September	9 902	33 733	8 403	20 273	7 611	15 516	13 260	18 345	2 404
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER									
2008–2009									
June	–0.7	1.7	3.2	2.5	2.6	1.3	0.7	0.5	–1.1
2009–2010									
September	–0.6	0.1	4.2	0.1	1.4	–3.2	0.6	1.1	2.3
December	2.5	0.6	–4.1	–0.1	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.1	–1.9
March	–0.6	3.0	0.5	2.7	1.0	1.8	0.7	–0.3	–1.8
June	3.6	0.4	1.7	3.2	1.4	0.1	0.7	1.0	0.6
2010–2011									
September	–1.4	0.4	–1.3	0.2	1.8	–0.1	0.7	–0.1	–1.2

(a) Basic prices are the amounts received by producers, including the value of any subsidies on products, but before any taxes on products.

(b) Reference year for chain volume measure is 2008–09.
Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, (cat. no. 5206.0)

1.3 GROSS VALUE ADDED, By industry at basic prices(a)—Chain volume measures(b)

continued

Period	Other services	Ownership of dwellings	Gross value added at basic prices	Taxes less subsidies on products	Statistical discrepancy	GDP(c)
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)						
2007–2008	20 600	89 404	1 152 964	84 112	na	1 237 320
2008–2009	20 968	91 795	1 171 901	83 340	na	1 255 241
2009–2010	20 746	94 468	1 198 476	83 079	1 664	1 283 219
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR						
2007–2008	1.9	3.0	4.0	2.0	na	3.8
2008–2009	1.8	2.7	1.6	–0.9	na	1.4
2009–2010	–1.1	2.9	2.3	–0.3	na	2.2
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)						
2008–2009						
September	5 205	22 711	294 176	20 927	–681	314 432
December	5 277	22 864	293 657	20 698	–3 059	311 272
March	5 166	23 025	291 520	20 808	1 939	314 276
June	5 321	23 195	292 548	20 907	1 801	315 261
2009–2010						
September	5 087	23 371	295 171	20 794	1 339	317 304
December	5 293	23 541	297 855	20 665	826	319 346
March	5 252	23 713	300 943	20 568	–48	321 462
June	5 114	23 843	304 508	21 052	–453	325 107
2010–2011						
September	5 142	24 020	305 513	21 033	–818	325 727
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER						
2008–2009						
June	3.0	0.7	0.4	0.5	na	0.3
2009–2010						
September	–4.4	0.8	0.9	–0.5	na	0.6
December	4.0	0.7	0.9	–0.6	na	0.6
March	–0.8	0.7	1.0	–0.5	na	0.7
June	–2.6	0.6	1.2	2.4	na	1.1
2010–2011						
September	0.5	0.7	0.3	–0.1	na	0.2

na not available

(a) Basic prices are the amounts received by producers, including the value of any subsidies on products, but before any taxes on products.

(b) Reference year for chain volume measure is 2008–09.

(c) GDP at purchaser's prices.

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, (cat. no. 5206.0)

1.4**INCOME COMPONENT OF GDP**

	GROSS OPERATING SURPLUS AND MIXED INCOME						Taxes less subsidies on		
	Compensation of employees	Private non-financial corporations	Public non-financial corporations	General govern- ment	Financial corpora- tions	Total factor income	production and imports	Statistical discre- pancy	GDP
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
2007-08	583 565	216 515	13 177	24 023	60 782	1 062 695	123 045	na	1 185 740
2008-09	604 463	246 979	13 597	26 314	62 911	1 135 938	119 303	na	1 255 241
2009-10	617 382	246 429	14 405	26 925	61 428	1 160 474	123 807	222	1 284 504
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR									
2007-08	8.6	9.9	-20.9	5.1	27.0	8.8	6.7	na	8.6
2008-09	3.6	14.1	3.2	9.5	3.5	6.9	-3.0	na	5.9
2009-10	2.1	-0.2	5.9	2.3	-2.4	2.2	3.8	na	2.3
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)									
2008-2009									
September	151 101	65 519	3 689	6 416	16 175	287 358	30 158	359	317 875
December	152 247	61 643	3 360	6 559	15 807	284 527	29 346	2 639	316 511
March	151 046	61 434	3 261	6 650	15 708	283 523	30 246	-242	313 527
June	150 026	57 755	3 321	6 688	15 247	279 152	29 614	-108	308 657
2009-2010									
September	150 746	57 643	3 440	6 649	14 861	280 575	30 211	-1 010	309 776
December	152 032	59 362	3 911	6 687	15 128	284 832	30 700	924	316 456
March	155 030	62 005	3 553	6 750	15 519	292 125	31 329	689	324 144
June	159 634	68 065	3 430	6 839	15 886	303 754	31 614	91	335 458
2010-2011									
September	161 690	68 278	3 136	6 950	16 116	307 442	32 380	-190	339 632
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER									
2008-2009									
June	-0.7	-6.0	1.8	0.6	-2.9	-1.5	-2.1	na	-1.6
2009-2010									
September	0.5	-0.2	3.6	-0.6	-2.5	0.5	2.0	na	0.4
December	0.9	3.0	13.7	0.6	1.8	1.5	1.6	na	2.2
March	2.0	4.5	-9.1	0.9	2.6	2.6	2.0	na	2.4
June	3.0	9.8	-3.5	1.3	2.4	4.0	0.9	na	3.5
2010-2011									
September	1.3	0.3	-8.6	1.6	1.4	1.2	2.4	na	1.2

na not available

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, (cat. no. 5206.0)

1.5**NATIONAL INCOME ACCOUNT**

<i>Period</i>	<i>Compensation of employees</i>	<i>Gross operating surplus and mixed income</i>	<i>Taxes less subsidies on production and imports</i>	<i>Net primary income receivable from non-residents</i>	<i>Net secondary income receivable from non-residents</i>	<i>Gross disposable income</i>	<i>Final consumption expenditure</i>	<i>Consumption of fixed capital</i>	<i>Net saving(a)</i>
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
2007–08	583 565	479 130	123 045	–49 496	95	1 136 339	857 804	184 982	93 552
2008–09	604 463	531 475	119 303	–45 406	–995	1 208 840	892 904	199 559	116 377
2009–10	617 382	543 093	123 807	–48 577	–1 720	1 233 984	931 797	208 604	93 584
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)									
2008–2009									
September	151 101	136 256	30 158	–10 595	–212	306 709	221 219	48 696	36 793
December	152 247	132 279	29 346	–10 749	–232	302 892	222 358	49 607	30 927
March	151 046	132 477	30 246	–11 052	–292	302 425	223 506	50 345	28 574
June	150 026	129 126	29 614	–12 716	–264	295 785	225 858	50 910	19 017
2009–2010									
September	150 746	129 829	30 211	–10 187	–437	300 162	227 184	51 199	21 779
December	152 032	132 800	30 700	–13 762	–377	301 393	231 610	51 764	18 019
March	155 030	137 095	31 329	–13 255	–433	309 766	234 244	52 434	23 089
June	159 634	144 120	31 614	–11 503	–480	323 384	238 692	53 207	31 486
2010–2011									
September	161 690	145 752	32 380	–13 166	–438	326 218	241 086	54 059	31 073

(a) Saving derived as a balancing item.

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, (cat. no. 5206.0)

1.6 NATIONAL ACCOUNTS RATIOS AND INDEXES

Period	RATIOS (PER CENT)						INDEXES OF GROSS PRODUCT PER HOUR WORKED AND GDP DATA PER CAPITA (2008–09=100.0)		
	Private final demand to total domestic demand	Private non-farm inventories to sales(a)	Household saving ratio	Corporate gross operating surplus to TFI(b)	Compen- sation of employees to TFI(b)	Interest payable to household disposable income(c)	GDP per hour worked	Market sector gross product per hour worked(d)	GDP per capita
ANNUAL									
2007–08	78.4	0.706	2.1	27.3	54.9	11.3	99.6	99.4	100.7
2008–09	77.1	0.719	9.8	28.5	53.2	9.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
2009–10	75.9	0.711	8.8	27.8	53.2	8.9	102.0	102.2	100.2
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (UNLESS FOOTNOTED)									
2008–2009									
September	77.0	0.703	4.9	29.7	52.6	12.6	99.1	99.2	101.3
December	77.0	0.703	11.5	28.4	53.5	9.3	99.0	99.7	99.8
March	77.3	0.722	10.9	28.4	53.3	7.5	100.6	100.0	100.2
June	77.1	0.749	11.6	27.3	53.7	7.2	101.4	101.2	100.0
2009–2010									
September	76.5	0.745	9.1	27.1	53.7	7.8	102.1	102.0	100.2
December	76.2	0.710	8.0	27.5	53.4	8.6	101.7	101.7	100.4
March	75.3	0.713	9.5	27.8	53.1	9.0	102.1	102.5	100.6
June	75.5	0.676	8.9	28.8	52.6	10.1	102.1	102.6	101.2
2010–2011									
September	75.4	0.676	10.2	28.5	52.6	9.8	101.3	102.5	100.9
(a) Sales is defined as gross non-farm product plus imports of goods and services less changes in private non-farm inventories. (b) Corporate gross operating surplus include private corporate trading enterprises plus financial enterprises less imputed bank service charge. TFI = Total factor income. (c) Interest paid component contains original data. (d) By convention, zero productivity growth is assumed for industries in the non-market sector, mainly government and some service industries. Therefore, a better indicator of productivity change is provided by the series showing market sector constant price gross product per hour worked. Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, (cat. no. 5206.0)									

1.7 ALL AUSTRALIAN GOVERNMENTS, Government Finance Statistics

Period	GFS NET OPERATING BALANCE				GFS NET LENDING(+)/BORROWING(-)			
	General Government	Public Non-financial corporations	Public financial corporations	Total public sector	General Government	Public Non-financial corporations	Public financial corporations	Total public sector
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)								
2006–2007	31 465	2 955	882	35 253	17 790	–8 528	721	10 002
2007–2008	32 990	2 185	1 702	36 851	16 510	–13 484	1 589	4 810
2008–2009	–20 987	648	–1 454	–21 847	–42 750	–19 492	–1 590	–63 886

Source: Government Finance Statistics, Australia, (cat. no. 5512.0) and Public Finance Section.

1.8 ALL AUSTRALIAN GOVERNMENTS, Government Finance Statistics balance sheet—as at 30 June 2009

	GENERAL GOVERNMENT		PUBLIC NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS		PUBLIC FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS		TOTAL PUBLIC SECTOR	
	2007-08	2008-09	2007-08	2008-09	2007-08	2008-09	2007-08	2008-09
Total assets	1 278 764	1 448 196	306 467	367 224	280 213	344 357	1 521 843	1 720 057
Total liabilities	379 634	509 551	95 319	117 760	261 281	327 643	622 621	781 083
Shares and other contributed capital	0	0	211 149	249 464	18 931	16 713	93	329
GFS Net worth	899 130	938 645	–1	0	0	1	899 130	938 646
Net debt	–87 463	–45 728	52 098	72 038	–38 674	–36 551	–74 039	–10 242

Source: Government Finance Statistics, Australia, (cat. no. 5512.0) and Public Finance Section.

CHAPTER 2

INTERNATIONAL ACCOUNTS

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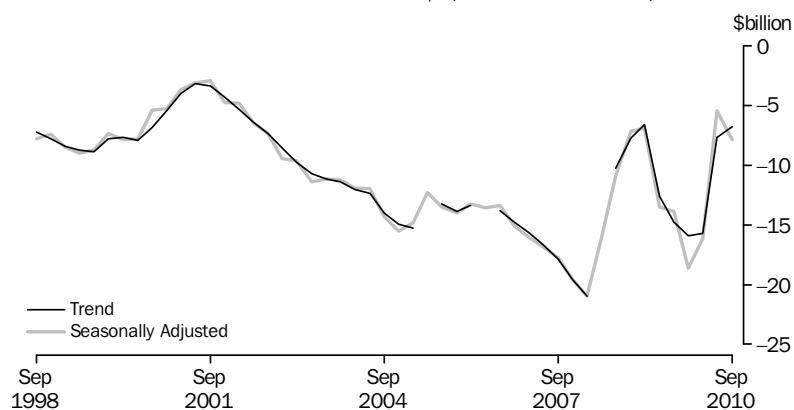
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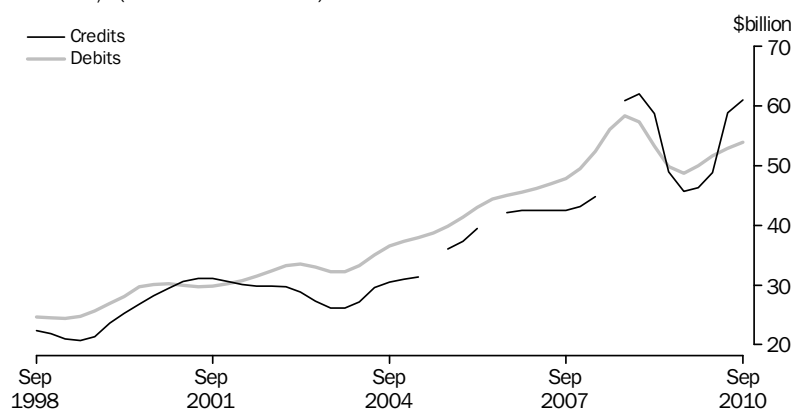
GRAPHS

BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT, (from Table 2.1)



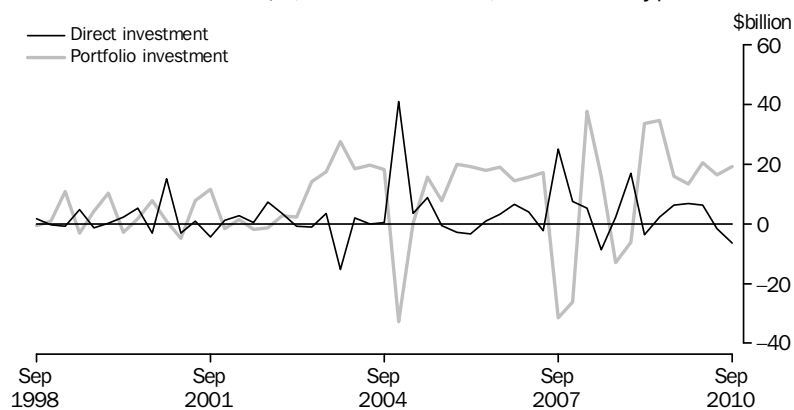
Source: Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia (cat. no. 5302.0)

GOODS, (from Table 2.1) Trend



Source: Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia (cat. no. 5302.0)

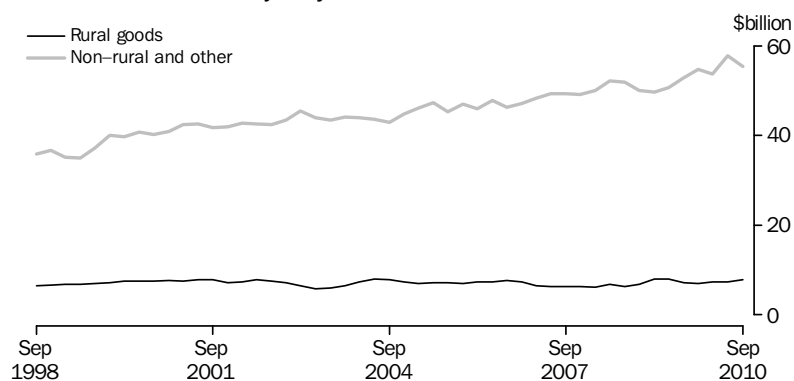
FINANCIAL ACCOUNT, (from Table 2.2) Selected types of investment



Source: Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia (cat. no. 5302.0)

GRAPHS *continued*

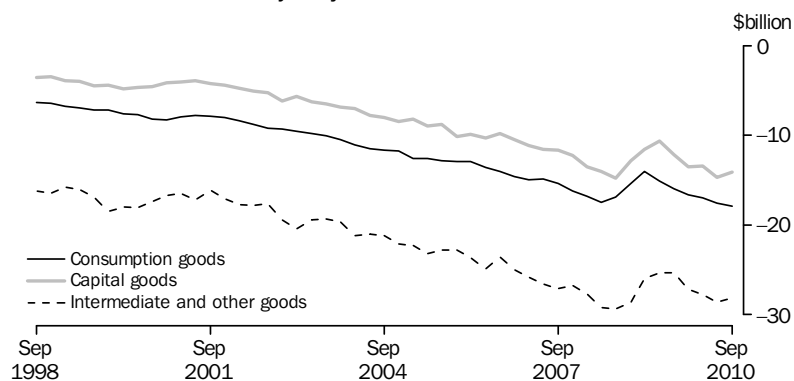
COMPONENTS OF GOODS CREDITS, (from Table 2.3) Chain volume measure—Seasonally adjusted



Reference year 2008–09

Source: *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia*, (cat. no. 5302.0)

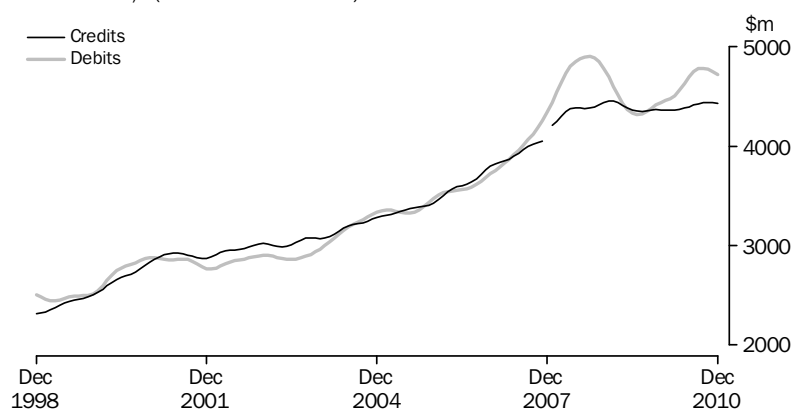
COMPONENTS OF GOODS DEBITS, (from Table 2.3) Chain volume measures—Seasonally adjusted



Reference year 2008–09

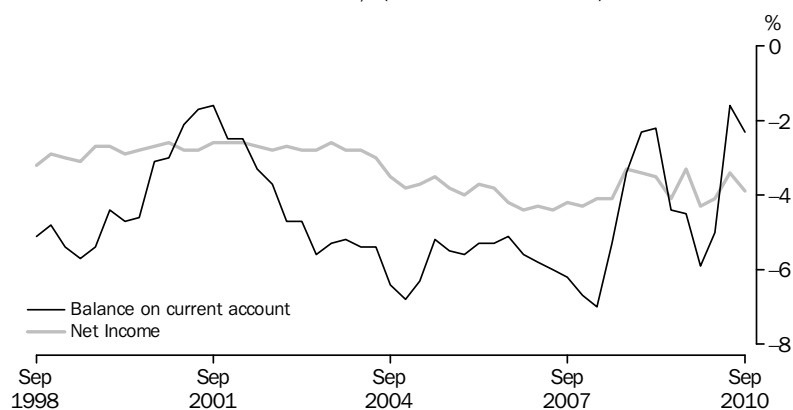
Source: *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia*, (cat. no. 5302.0)

SERVICES, (from Table 2.7) Trend

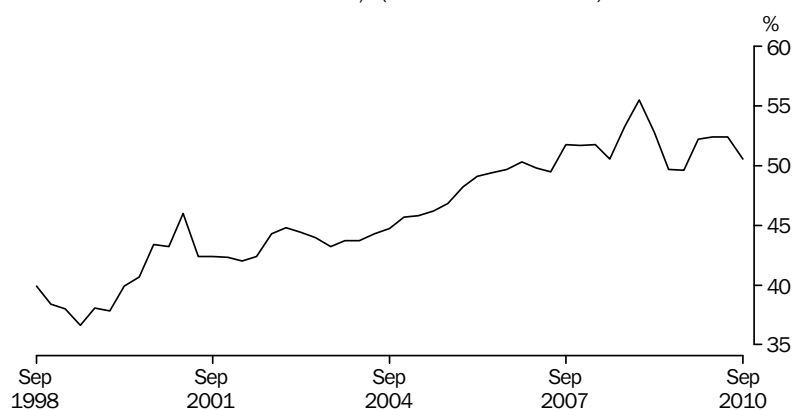
Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia* (cat. no. 5368.0)

GRAPHS *continued*

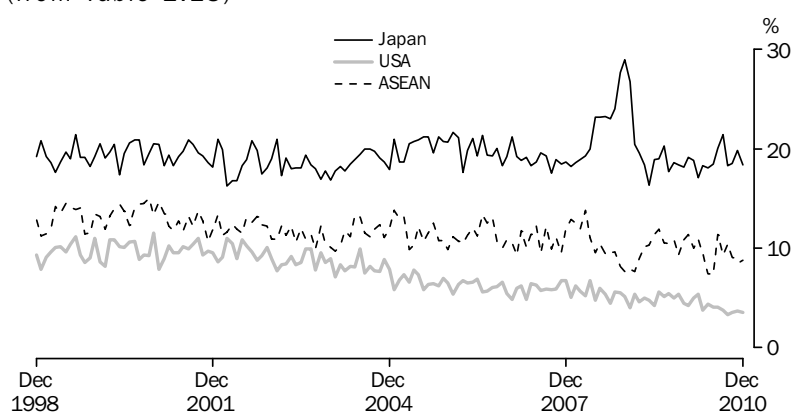
CURRENT ACCOUNT TO GDP, (from Table 2.11)

Source: *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia*, (cat. no. 5302.0)

NET FOREIGN DEBT TO GDP, (from Table 2.11)

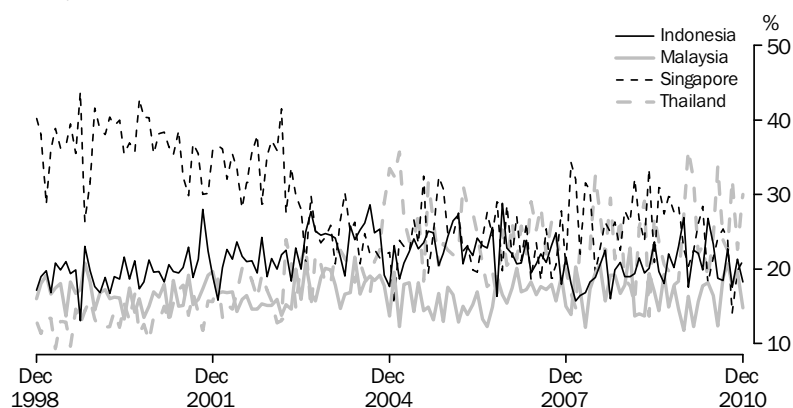
Source: *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia*, (cat. no. 5302.0)

EXPORT SHARES WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS, (from Table 2.13)

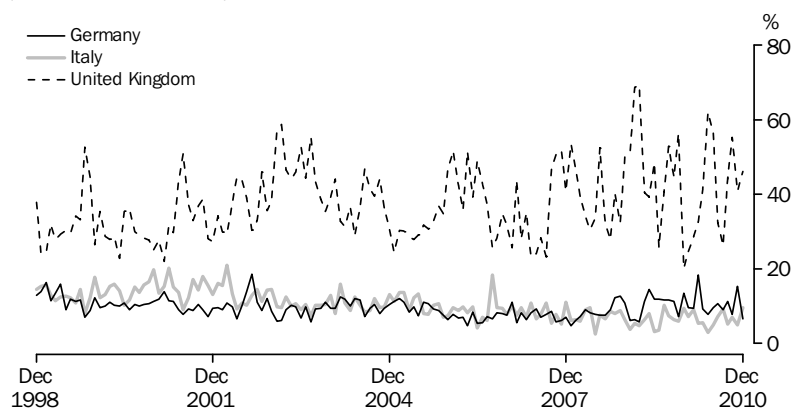
Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia* (cat. no. 5368.0)

GRAPHS *continued*

EXPORT SHARES WITH SELECTED ASEAN COUNTRIES, (from Table 2.15)

Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia* (cat. no. 5368.0)

EXPORT SHARES WITH SELECTED EUROPEAN UNION COUNTRIES, (from Table 2.17)

Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia* (cat. no. 5368.0)

2.1**BALANCE OF PAYMENTS, Current account**

<i>Period</i>	Balance on current account	<i>Balance on goods and services</i>	<i>Goods</i>	<i>Goods credits</i>	<i>Goods debits</i>	<i>Services</i>	<i>Primary income</i>	<i>Secondary income</i>
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) (a)								
2007–08	-74 253	-24 852	-21 902	182 956	-204 858	-2 950	-49 496	95
2008–09	-38 780	7 622	10 915	231 564	-220 649	-3 293	-45 407	-995
2009–10	-54 072	-3 775	-3 027	201 463	-204 490	-748	-48 577	-1 720
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION) (b)								
2008–2009								
September	-10 892	-84	1 518	59 897	-58 379	-1 602	-10 595	-212
December	-7 146	3 834	5 151	65 411	-60 261	-1 317	-10 748	-232
March	-6 875	4 469	4 822	58 329	-53 507	-353	-11 051	-293
June	-13 502	-521	-582	47 552	-48 134	60	-12 716	-264
2009–2010								
September	-13 896	-3 272	-3 527	45 656	-49 183	255	-10 188	-437
December	-18 609	-4 470	-4 301	45 967	-50 267	-169	-13 762	-377
March	-16 167	-2 480	-2 058	48 871	-50 929	-422	-13 255	-433
June	-5 413	6 570	7 047	61 238	-54 191	-477	-11 503	-479
2010–2011								
September	-7 830	5 773	6 539	60 294	-53 755	-766	-13 166	-438

(a) The estimates for goods and services are not necessarily consistent with the corresponding monthly estimates, shown in tables 2.4 to 2.7 obtained from *International Trade in Good and Services, Australia*, (cat. no. 5368.0) issued monthly, due to data revisions to the original monthly data not feeding into the quarterly original series until the next quarterly release of *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia*, (cat. no. 5302.0).

(b) In addition to the differences outlined in footnote (a), the quarterly seasonally adjusted estimates for goods and services are not necessarily consistent with corresponding monthly seasonally adjusted estimates, shown in table 2.4 due to the independent seasonal adjustment of the Quarterly and Monthly data.

Source: *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia* (cat. no. 5302.0)

2.2**BALANCE OF PAYMENTS, Capital and financial account**

<i>Period</i>	<i>Capital and financial account</i>	<i>Capital account</i>	<i>Financial account</i>	<i>Direct investment net</i>	<i>Direct investment assets</i>	<i>Direct investment liabilities</i>	<i>Portfolio investment</i>	<i>Financial derivatives</i>	<i>Other investment</i>	<i>Reserve assets</i>	<i>Net errors and omissions</i>
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)											
2007–08	72 572	-232	72 804	29 117	-27 291	56 407	-4 084	-7 043	10 523	44 292	1 680
2008–09	39 873	-611	40 484	17 665	-30 474	48 140	49 220	-3 726	-10 779	-11 896	-1 093
2009–10	54 187	-289	54 476	17 456	-16 874	34 330	66 423	-5 897	-29 434	5 929	-114
QUARTERLY ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)											
2008–2009											
September	12 468	-32	12 500	2 159	-10 728	12 887	-13 043	-2 376	20 679	5 082	-30
December	8 631	-278	8 909	17 032	-6 836	23 868	-6 151	-3 793	4 009	-2 188	-133
March	6 230	-260	6 490	-3 692	-8 991	5 299	33 749	2 702	-24 433	-1 836	-314
June	12 544	-41	12 585	2 167	-3 918	6 085	34 666	-258	-11 034	-12 955	-617
2009–2010											
September	15 747	-61	15 808	6 207	-3 458	9 665	16 022	-1 052	-7 123	1 755	-148
December	19 700	-63	19 763	6 676	-4 082	10 759	13 511	-7 816	6 211	1 181	-18
March	15 464	-72	15 536	6 203	-1 768	7 971	20 385	8 170	-22 524	3 301	-157
June	3 276	-93	3 369	-1 630	-7 566	5 935	16 505	-5 200	-5 998	-308	208
2010–2011											
September	8 964	-63	9 027	-6 534	-12 525	5 991	19 286	6 331	-7 833	-2 222	320

Source: *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia* (cat. no. 5302.0)

2.3

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES, Chain volume measures(a) ...

	BALANCE	CREDITS					DEBITS					
	On goods and services	Total goods and services	Total goods	Rural goods	Non- rural and other goods	Services	Total goods and services	Total goods	Consump- tion goods	Capital goods	Inter- mediate and other goods	Services
Period												
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)												
2007–08	-9 205	277 123	225 259	25 573	200 491	51 761	-286 329	-228 298	-65 867	-51 432	-110 705	-58 042
2008–09	7 622	284 441	231 564	29 383	202 181	52 877	-276 819	-220 649	-61 419	-49 843	-109 387	-56 170
2009–10	8 905	299 548	247 848	28 883	218 965	51 700	-290 643	-229 884	-67 227	-53 856	-108 801	-60 759
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR												
2007–08	-156.1	4.0	3.2	-7.6	5.0	7.5	-14.6	-12.6	-12.6	-19.4	-9.6	-22.4
2008–09	182.8	2.6	2.8	14.9	0.8	2.2	3.3	3.4	6.8	3.1	1.2	3.2
2009–10	16.8	5.3	7.0	-1.7	8.3	-2.2	-5.0	-4.2	-9.5	-8.1	0.5	-8.2
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)												
2008–2009												
September	-5 467	71 155	57 980	6 371	51 815	13 169	-76 622	-60 993	-16 851	-14 756	-29 384	-15 684
December	-93	70 153	56 823	6 883	50 020	13 274	-70 246	-56 820	-15 355	-12 829	-28 637	-13 489
March	6 399	71 263	57 958	8 097	49 655	13 297	-64 863	-51 571	-14 046	-11 590	-26 031	-13 280
June	6 782	71 870	58 802	8 032	50 644	13 137	-65 087	-51 265	-15 167	-10 668	-25 335	-13 716
2009–2010												
September	5 588	73 120	60 077	7 177	52 899	13 043	-67 532	-53 477	-15 995	-12 195	-25 287	-14 055
December	1 910	74 572	61 691	7 007	54 684	12 881	-72 662	-57 347	-16 652	-13 552	-27 143	-15 315
March	-62	73 733	60 942	7 301	53 641	12 791	-73 795	-58 175	-17 011	-13 420	-27 743	-15 620
June	1 389	78 049	65 093	7 397	57 696	12 956	-76 660	-60 885	-17 568	-14 689	-28 628	-15 774
2010–2011												
September	-68	76 171	63 291	7 920	55 371	12 880	-76 239	-60 119	-17 866	-14 137	-28 116	-16 120
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER												
2008–2009												
June	6.0	0.9	1.5	-0.8	2.0	-1.2	-0.3	0.6	-8.0	7.9	2.7	-3.3
2009–2010												
September	-17.6	1.7	2.2	-10.6	4.5	-0.7	-3.8	-4.3	-5.5	-14.3	0.2	-2.5
December	-65.8	2.0	2.7	-2.4	3.4	-1.2	-7.6	-7.2	-4.1	-11.1	-7.3	-9.0
March	-103.2	-1.1	-1.2	4.2	-1.9	-0.7	-1.6	-1.4	-2.2	1.0	-2.2	-2.0
June	2 346.2	5.9	6.8	1.3	7.6	1.3	-3.9	-4.7	-3.3	-9.5	-3.2	-1.0
2010–2011												
September	-104.9	-2.4	-2.8	7.1	-4.0	-0.6	0.5	1.3	-1.7	3.8	1.8	-2.2

(a) Reference year 2008–09

Source: Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia, (cat. no. 5302.0)

2.4

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

	BALANCE	CREDITS					DEBITS						
	On goods and services	Total goods and services	Total goods(a)	Rural goods (b)	Non- rural goods	Services	Total goods and services	Total goods	Consum- ption goods	Capital goods	Inter- mediate and other goods	Services	
Period													
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) (c)													
2007–08	-24 852	233 061	182 956	25 494	144 981	50 105	-257 913	-204 858	-59 371	-45 299	-92 595	-53 055	
2008–09	7 622	284 441	231 564	29 383	184 372	52 877	-276 819	-220 649	-61 419	-49 843	-97 865	-56 170	
2009–10	-3 904	253 733	201 432	25 543	161 339	52 301	-257 637	-204 265	-62 333	-46 517	-88 552	-53 372	
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR													
2007–08	na	8.4	7.9	1.6	8.5	10.5	-12.9	-11.6	-8.1	-8.4	-13.5	-18.2	
2008–09	na	22.0	26.6	15.3	27.2	5.5	-7.3	-7.7	-3.4	-10.0	-5.7	-5.9	
2009–10	na	-10.8	-13.0	-13.1	-12.5	-1.1	6.9	7.4	-1.5	6.7	9.5	5.0	
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION) (d)													
2009–2010													
October	-1 576	19 540	15 192	1 892	12 134	4 348	-21 116	-16 689	-5 053	-3 996	-7 077	-4 427	
November	-1 383	19 243	14 889	2 000	11 754	4 355	-20 626	-16 191	-5 051	-3 599	-7 034	-4 436	
December	-1 490	20 145	15 759	2 079	12 595	4 386	-21 634	-17 157	-4 961	-3 922	-7 759	-4 477	
January	-372	20 549	16 196	2 099	12 843	4 353	-20 921	-16 518	-5 117	-3 748	-7 239	-4 403	
February	-1 006	20 374	16 036	2 159	12 970	4 338	-21 381	-16 884	-5 370	-3 806	-7 186	-4 496	
March	-1 219	20 820	16 453	2 167	13 066	4 367	-22 039	-17 473	-5 204	-3 934	-7 878	-4 567	
April	1 256	23 363	18 978	2 066	15 728	4 384	-22 107	-17 646	-5 345	-3 959	-7 530	-4 461	
May	1 770	24 736	20 344	2 310	16 079	4 392	-22 966	-18 384	-5 536	-4 319	-7 642	-4 582	
June	3 536	26 583	22 176	2 424	18 269	4 407	-23 047	-18 329	-5 556	-4 129	-7 987	-4 718	
2010–2011													
July	1 378	24 999	20 650	2 550	16 831	4 349	-23 621	-18 764	-5 485	-4 119	-8 773	-4 857	
August	2 592	24 797	20 351	2 402	17 084	4 445	-22 205	-17 405	-5 474	-4 004	-7 622	-4 800	
September	2 030	24 285	19 805	2 215	16 419	4 480	-22 255	-17 482	-5 465	-3 801	-7 716	-4 773	
October	2 589	24 416	19 966	2 354	16 062	4 450	-21 827	-17 056	-5 339	-3 795	-7 320	-4 771	
November	2 078	24 494	20 058	2 365	16 468	4 436	-22 416	-17 675	-5 397	-4 101	-7 590	-4 741	
December	1 981	24 579	20 189	2 386	16 695	4 390	-22 598	-17 914	-5 348	-3 946	-8 233	-4 684	
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH													
2010–2011													
July	na	-6.0	-6.9	5.2	-7.9	-1.3	-2.5	-2.4	1.3	0.3	-9.8	-2.9	
August	na	-0.8	-1.4	-5.8	1.5	2.2	6.0	7.2	0.2	2.8	13.1	1.2	
September	na	-2.1	-2.7	-7.8	-3.9	0.8	-0.2	-0.4	0.2	5.1	-1.2	0.5	
October	na	0.5	0.8	6.3	-2.2	-0.7	1.9	2.4	2.3	0.2	5.1	0.0	
November	na	0.3	0.5	0.5	2.5	-0.3	-2.7	-3.6	-1.1	-8.1	-3.7	0.6	
December	na	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.4	-1.0	-0.8	-1.4	0.9	3.8	-8.5	1.2	

na not available

(a) Total goods includes Rural goods, Non-rural goods, Net exports of goods under merchanting and Non-monetary gold.

(b) For all time periods, estimates for sugar, sugar preparations and honey are included in Non-rural goods.

(c) The estimates for goods and services are not necessarily consistent with the corresponding quarterly estimates, shown in tables 2.1 obtained from *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia*, (cat. no. 5302.0) due to data revisions to the original monthly data not feeding into the quarterly original series until the next quarterly release of *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia*, (cat. no. 5302.0)(d) In addition to the differences outlined in footnote (b), the monthly seasonally adjusted estimates for goods and services are not necessarily consistent with the corresponding quarterly seasonally adjusted estimates, shown in tables 2.1 obtained from *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia*, (cat. no. 5302.0) because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the monthly and quarterly data.Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia*, (cat. no. 5368.0)

2.5**GOODS CREDITS, By commodity group**

Period	RURAL GOODS					MINERALS AND METALS			
	Total goods	Total rural goods	Meat and meat preparations	Cereals grains and cereal preparations	Wool and sheepskins	Other rural (a)	Total mineral and metals	Metal ores and minerals	Coal, coke and briquettes
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
2007–08	182 956	25 494	6 542	4 975	2 796	11 181	98 870	41 343	24 599
2008–09	231 564	29 383	7 454	6 881	2 322	12 726	140 073	52 015	54 957
2009–10	201 432	25 543	6 350	5 266	2 307	11 620	119 814	53 556	36 559
MONTHLY (\$ MILLION)									
2009–2010									
October	15 830	1 898	546	310	217	825	9 079	3 696	2 724
November	14 628	1 911	526	297	230	858	8 246	3 651	2 528
December	16 615	2 204	550	384	203	1 067	9 707	4 178	3 005
January	14 695	1 863	323	487	139	914	8 869	3 759	2 885
February	14 954	2 100	443	477	221	959	8 710	4 104	2 378
March	16 772	2 369	550	570	273	976	9 465	4 409	2 362
April	18 584	2 061	533	404	212	912	12 013	5 609	3 405
May	20 716	2 514	645	571	207	1 091	12 525	5 898	3 915
June	21 924	2 424	644	393	223	1 164	14 418	7 075	4 475
2010–2011									
July	21 102	2 535	613	537	197	1 188	13 660	6 423	3 871
August	21 012	2 366	575	462	124	1 205	13 884	6 202	4 524
September	20 181	2 117	527	484	175	931	13 077	6 431	4 111
October	20 578	2 351	576	602	232	941	13 007	6 370	3 876
November	19 581	2 207	632	397	263	915	12 761	6 207	3 586
December	21 268	2 496	653	488	312	1 043	13 776	6 815	3 736

(a) The estimates for goods are not necessarily consistent with the corresponding quarterly estimates, shown in tables 2.4 obtained from *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia*, (cat. no. 5302.0) due to data revisions to the original monthly data not feeding into the quarterly original series until the next quarterly release of *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia*, (cat. no. 5302.0).

Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia*, (cat. no. 5368.0)

2.5**GOODS CREDITS, By commodity group *continued***

MINERALS AND

MANUFACTURING

<i>Period</i>	<i>Other mineral fuels</i>	<i>Other metals (excl. gold)</i>	<i>Total Manu- factu- ring</i>	<i>Machin- ery</i>	<i>Trans- port equip- ment</i>	<i>Manu- factu- res n.e.s.</i>	<i>Other non- rural (a)</i>	<i>Goods procured in ports by carriers</i>	<i>Net exports of goods under mer- chanting</i>	<i>Non- monetary gold</i>
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)										
2007–08	18 889	14 039	31 438	8 750	5 723	16 965	13 126	1 547	209	12 272
2008–09	20 707	12 394	31 591	8 900	5 090	17 601	11 077	1 631	301	17 508
2009–10	18 964	10 735	28 425	7 977	4 073	16 375	11 711	1 389	250	14 300
MONTHLY (\$ MILLION)										
2009–2010										
October	1 704	955	2 505	697	390	1 418	1 080	102	10	1 156
November	1 325	742	2 400	640	364	1 396	820	116	10	1 125
December	1 580	944	2 425	700	375	1 350	1 075	119	10	1 075
January	1 405	820	1 692	474	188	1 030	896	122	13	1 240
February	1 467	761	2 228	626	355	1 247	894	115	13	894
March	1 788	906	2 575	696	391	1 488	1 025	118	11	1 209
April	1 966	1 033	2 155	623	318	1 214	1 059	112	23	1 161
May	1 556	1 156	2 541	732	345	1 464	1 052	129	23	1 932
June	1 953	915	2 496	714	338	1 444	976	127	24	1 459
2010–2011										
July	2 310	1 056	2 453	753	306	1 394	1 057	129	26	1 242
August	2 134	1 024	2 545	800	342	1 403	1 221	131	26	839
September	1 630	905	2 451	682	337	1 432	1 238	127	25	1 146
October	1 800	961	2 543	745	323	1 475	994	133	–4	1 554
November	1 952	1 016	2 316	669	299	1 348	941	131	–4	1 229
December	2 052	1 173	2 711	840	361	1 510	1 045	132	–3	1 111

(a) For all time period, estimates for sugar, sugar preparations and honey are included in Other non–rural.

Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia*, (cat. no. 5368.0)

2.6**GOODS DEBITS(a), By commodity group**

Period	CONSUMPTION GOODS							CAPITAL GOODS
	Total goods	Total consumption goods	Food and beverages for consumption	Non-industrial transport equipment	Textiles, clothing and footwear	Toys, books and leisure goods	Other consumption goods(b)	Total capital goods
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)								
2007–08	-204 858	-59 371	-7 840	-16 872	-7 051	-4 561	-23 047	-45 299
2008–09	-220 649	-61 419	-8 857	-13 247	-8 287	-5 277	-25 751	-49 843
2009–10	-204 265	-62 333	-8 712	-16 288	-7 514	-4 675	-25 144	-46 517
MONTHLY (\$ MILLION)								
2009–2010								
October	-17 861	-5 783	-828	-1 397	-621	-554	-2 383	-4 096
November	-17 187	-5 598	-777	-1 429	-577	-458	-2 357	-4 010
December	-17 595	-5 070	-823	-1 420	-442	-326	-2 059	-4 099
January	-15 519	-4 598	-672	-1 164	-746	-260	-1 756	-3 436
February	-15 420	-4 867	-610	-1 327	-744	-299	-1 887	-3 300
March	-17 989	-5 189	-706	-1 639	-620	-319	-1 905	-4 133
April	-16 865	-4 878	-632	-1 470	-597	-315	-1 864	-3 763
May	-17 496	-5 077	-645	-1 441	-525	-387	-2 079	-4 194
June	-18 066	-5 376	-714	-1 542	-605	-402	-2 113	-4 214
2010–2011								
July	-18 897	-5 611	-771	-1 501	-743	-364	-2 232	-4 099
August	-17 591	-5 595	-767	-1 325	-774	-413	-2 316	-4 015
September	-18 370	-6 006	-859	-1 479	-747	-488	-2 433	-3 935
October	-17 880	-5 878	-805	-1 441	-684	-546	-2 402	-3 889
November	-19 188	-6 149	-830	-1 585	-717	-502	-2 515	-4 589
December	-18 315	-5 404	-819	-1 530	-651	-340	-2 064	-4 164

(a) The estimates for goods and services are not necessarily consistent with the corresponding quarterly estimates, shown in tables 2.1 obtained from *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia*, (cat. no. 5302.0) due to data revisions to the original monthly data not feeding into the quarterly original series until the next quarterly release of *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia*, (cat. no. 5302.0).

(b) Includes Consumption goods n.e.s. and Household electrical items.

Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia*, (cat. no. 5368.0)

2.6**GOODS DEBITS(a), By commodity group *continued***

Period	CAPITAL GOODS <i>continued</i>				INTERMEDIATE AND OTHER MERCHANDISE GOODS			
	Machinery and industrial equipment	ADP equipment (b)	Industrial transport equipment n.e.s.	Other capital goods (c)	Total I & OMG	Fuels and lubricants	Parts for transport equipment	Parts for ADP equipment (b)
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)								
2007–08	-16 480	-7 074	-7 502	-14 243	-92 595	-29 772	-8 837	-1 115
2008–09	-18 488	-7 257	-6 527	-17 571	-97 865	-28 213	-8 599	-1 067
2009–10	-15 561	-7 633	-6 804	-16 519	-88 552	-26 578	-8 221	-973
MONTHLY (\$ MILLION)								
2009–2010								
October	-1 251	-605	-505	-1 735	-7 419	-2 026	-742	-73
November	-1 515	-561	-590	-1 344	-7 072	-2 106	-640	-70
December	-1 321	-653	-562	-1 563	-7 911	-2 626	-671	-87
January	-1 102	-561	-477	-1 296	-7 071	-1 916	-682	-87
February	-1 170	-541	-553	-1 036	-6 731	-2 055	-654	-78
March	-1 326	-676	-728	-1 403	-8 210	-2 267	-736	-86
April	-1 234	-675	-659	-1 195	-7 411	-2 488	-672	-76
May	-1 339	-799	-625	-1 431	-7 338	-2 177	-707	-89
June	-1 350	-780	-677	-1 407	-7 819	-2 456	-704	-98
2010–2011								
July	-1 316	-759	-692	-1 332	-8 800	-2 428	-771	-85
August	-1 297	-718	-630	-1 370	-7 676	-2 080	-726	-84
September	-1 413	-627	-483	-1 412	-7 929	-2 300	-753	-78
October	-1 268	-597	-591	-1 433	-7 511	-2 112	-709	-83
November	-1 398	-626	-615	-1 950	-7 862	-2 439	-730	-79
December	-1 332	-648	-561	-1 623	-8 360	-2 865	-653	-76

(a) The estimates for goods and services are not necessarily consistent with the corresponding quarterly estimates, shown in tables 2.1 obtained from *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia*, (cat. no. 5302.0) due to data revisions to the original monthly data not feeding into the quarterly original series until the next quarterly release of *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia*, (cat. no. 5302.0).

(b) ADP, Automated Data Processing.

(c) Includes Capital goods n.e.s., Telecommunications equipment and Civil aircraft.

Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia*, (cat. no. 5368.0)

2.6**GOODS DEBITS(a), By commodity group *continued*****INTERMEDIATE AND OTHER MERCHANDISE GOODS *continued***

<i>Period</i>	<i>Other parts for capital goods</i>	<i>Organic and inorganic chemicals</i>	<i>Textile yarn and fabrics</i>	<i>Plastics</i>	<i>Processed industrial supplies n.e.s.</i>	<i>Goods procured in ports by carriers</i>	<i>Other (b)</i>	<i>Non-monetary gold</i>
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)								
2007–08	–11 990	–4 673	–1 334	–3 064	–20 132	–1 783	–9 895	–7 593
2008–09	–14 312	–5 384	–1 344	–3 028	–21 919	–1 580	–12 419	–11 522
2009–10	–13 755	–4 355	–1 170	–2 733	–20 026	–1 406	–9 335	–6 863
MONTHLY (\$ MILLION)								
2009–2010								
October	–1 240	–377	–108	–247	–1 731	–111	–764	–563
November	–1 112	–343	–105	–230	–1 654	–111	–701	–507
December	–1 307	–381	–86	–224	–1 644	–109	–776	–515
January	–1 116	–379	–92	–210	–1 682	–118	–789	–414
February	–945	–347	–91	–206	–1 540	–118	–697	–522
March	–1 278	–425	–93	–240	–1 875	–120	–1 090	–457
April	–980	–306	–85	–232	–1 685	–121	–766	–813
May	–1 095	–410	–90	–233	–1 689	–121	–727	–887
June	–1 209	–360	–96	–244	–1 738	–120	–794	–657
2010–2011								
July	–1 273	–426	–104	–267	–1 860	–130	–1 456	–387
August	–1 212	–449	–107	–263	–1 762	–130	–863	–305
September	–1 205	–315	–105	–268	–1 843	–130	–932	–500
October	–1 164	–375	–93	–248	–1 737	–123	–867	–602
November	–1 206	–348	–96	–243	–1 754	–123	–844	–588
December	–1 254	–351	–87	–216	–1 748	–123	–987	–387

(a) The estimates for goods and services are not necessarily consistent with the corresponding quarterly estimates, shown in tables 2.1 obtained from *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia*, (cat. no. 5302.0) due to data revisions to the original monthly data not feeding into the quarterly original series until the next quarterly release of *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia*, (cat. no. 5302.0).

(b) Includes Other merchandise goods, Food and beverages mainly for industry, Primary industrial supplies n.e.s., Paper and paperboard and Iron and steel.

Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia*, (cat. no. 5368.0)

2.7 SERVICES

Period	CREDITS					DEBITS					
	Net services	Total services (a)	Freight	Other transportation (b)	Travel	Other services	Total services (a)	Freight	Other transportation (b)	Travel	Other services
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) (c)											
2007–08	-2 950	50 105	1 464	7 046	28 250	13 165	-53 055	-8 923	-7 504	-20 153	-16 351
2008–09	-3 293	52 877	851	6 491	31 096	14 095	-56 170	-9 386	-6 446	-22 082	-18 059
2009–10	-1 071	52 301	436	5 753	33 022	12 749	-53 372	-8 142	-5 585	-23 285	-16 060
MONTHLY (\$ MILLION) (c)											
2009–2010											
October	-138	4 556	33	499	2 883	1 104	-4 694	-755	-450	-2 086	-1 385
November	99	4 374	33	501	2 704	1 104	-4 275	-681	-436	-1 752	-1 384
December	-362	4 358	33	534	2 653	1 106	-4 720	-726	-523	-2 045	-1 392
January	-374	4 227	31	516	2 653	995	-4 601	-610	-437	-2 252	-1 285
February	551	4 409	32	492	2 862	995	-3 858	-636	-425	-1 458	-1 285
March	205	4 526	33	485	2 978	1 002	-4 321	-749	-523	-1 740	-1 288
April	67	4 454	42	443	2 837	1 105	-4 387	-680	-450	-1 879	-1 362
May	-9	4 303	42	431	2 709	1 105	-4 312	-705	-440	-1 772	-1 362
June	-691	4 080	45	438	2 481	1 100	-4 771	-758	-538	-2 081	-1 365
2010–2011											
July	-704	4 424	35	546	2 741	1 079	-5 128	-770	-559	-2 389	-1 391
August	-286	4 480	35	535	2 813	1 078	-4 766	-725	-527	-2 100	-1 390
September	-831	4 375	36	516	2 715	1 087	-5 206	-762	-608	-2 433	-1 392
October	-404	4 627	35	521	2 848	1 199	-5 031	-715	-502	-2 316	-1 467
November	-114	4 469	35	530	2 678	1 198	-4 583	-740	-469	-1 890	-1 467
December	-619	4 357	34	566	2 527	1 208	-4 976	-690	-564	-2 246	-1 460

(a) Total services includes Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others and Maintenance and repair services, in addition to Freight, Other transportation, Travel and Other services.

(b) Other transportation includes Passenger, Postal and Courier services and Other transportation.

(c) The estimates for goods and services are not necessarily consistent with the corresponding quarterly estimates, shown in table 2.1 obtained from *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia*, (cat. no. 5302.0) due to data revisions to the original monthly data not feeding into the quarterly original series until the next quarterly release of *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia*, (cat. no. 5302.0).

Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia*, (cat. no. 5368.0)

2.8**INVESTMENT INCOME**

Period	Net investment income	CREDITS				DEBITS			
		Total	Direct	Portfolio	Other	Total	Direct	Portfolio	Other
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
2007–08	-48 296	42 535	22 218	16 435	2 204	-90 831	-41 818	-43 767	-5 246
2008–09	-43 907	41 106	20 322	17 491	2 096	-85 014	-35 413	-44 594	-5 007
2009–10	-46 981	34 014	11 560	20 481	1 530	-80 995	-35 267	-42 769	-2 959
QUARTERLY (\$ MILLION)									
2008–2009									
September	-11 552	11 270	5 836	4 567	597	-22 823	-10 820	-10 701	-1 302
December	-9 979	11 348	5 715	4 527	616	-21 326	-8 584	-11 258	-1 484
March	-10 306	10 415	5 317	4 309	513	-20 720	-7 396	-12 133	-1 192
June	-12 070	8 074	3 453	4 088	371	-20 144	-8 613	-10 501	-1 030
2009–2010									
September	-10 956	9 099	3 701	4 866	393	-20 055	-8 174	-11 135	-746
December	-12 923	6 573	1 435	4 661	369	-19 495	-8 341	-10 371	-784
March	-12 318	8 722	2 961	5 294	368	-21 040	-9 190	-11 107	-743
June	-10 785	9 620	3 463	5 661	401	-20 405	-9 563	-10 156	-687
2010–2011									
September	-14 194	8 987	3 175	5 356	364	-23 181	-11 291	-11 188	-703

Source: Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia, (cat. no. 5302.0)

2.9**INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION, \$ million**

Period	NET INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION			FOREIGN ASSETS			FOREIGN LIABILITIES		
	Total	Equity	Debt	Total	Equity	Debt	Total	Equity	Debt
2007–08	658 560	58 119	600 441	1 082 555	579 549	503 006	1 741 115	637 668	1 103 447
2008–09	703 667	79 393	624 274	1 088 727	510 594	578 133	1 792 394	589 987	1 202 408
2009–10	767 093	92 788	674 305	1 193 734	574 731	619 003	1 960 826	667 519	1 293 307
2008–2009									
September	685 343	36 748	648 594	1 105 625	553 590	552 035	1 790 967	590 338	1 200 629
December	705 117	16 468	688 649	1 101 400	514 356	587 045	1 806 517	530 824	1 275 694
March	714 434	51 945	662 489	1 066 172	490 846	575 326	1 780 606	542 790	1 237 815
June	703 667	79 393	624 274	1 088 727	510 594	578 133	1 792 394	589 987	1 202 408
2009–2010									
September	737 024	117 963	619 062	1 143 137	558 769	584 367	1 880 161	676 732	1 203 429
December	768 228	116 370	651 859	1 166 970	585 098	581 872	1 935 199	701 468	1 233 731
March	761 822	102 400	659 423	1 189 149	609 632	579 517	1 950 971	712 031	1 238 940
June	767 093	92 788	674 305	1 193 734	574 731	619 003	1 960 826	667 519	1 293 307
2010–2011									
September	771 312	105 321	665 992	1 198 357	593 637	604 720	1 969 669	698 957	1 270 712

Source: Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia (cat. no. 5302.0)

2.10**INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION, By type of investment**

Period	FOREIGN LIABILITIES					FOREIGN ASSETS					
	Total	Direct invest- ment	Portfolio invest- ment	Financial deriva- tives	Other invest- ment	Total	Direct invest- ment	Portfolio invest- ment	Financial deriva- tives	Other invest- ment	Reserve Assets
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)											
2007–2008	1 741 115	439 232	972 797	104 713	224 372	–1 082 555	–371 522	–409 209	–99 370	–166 598	–35 856
2008–2009	1 792 394	445 232	966 263	100 656	280 244	–1 088 727	–354 730	–362 575	–101 989	–217 123	–52 311
2009–2010	1 960 826	482 768	1 112 407	98 743	266 908	–1 193 734	–375 256	–450 575	–98 017	–226 149	–43 737
QUARTERLY (\$ MILLION)											
2008–2009											
September	1 790 967	436 083	962 417	110 630	281 837	–1 105 625	–349 240	–111 411	–411 775	–197 161	–36 038
December	1 806 517	441 457	933 855	116 496	314 709	–1 101 400	–345 790	–125 632	–370 644	–211 806	–47 527
March	1 780 606	445 750	933 494	102 236	299 125	–1 066 172	–345 031	–109 144	–345 884	–218 780	–47 333
June	1 792 394	445 232	966 263	100 656	280 244	–1 088 727	–354 730	–101 989	–362 575	–217 123	–52 311
2009–2010											
September	1 880 161	456 235	1 044 093	107 380	272 454	–1 143 137	–375 183	–107 058	–394 802	–217 224	–48 869
December	1 935 199	472 930	1 098 497	78 923	284 848	–1 166 970	–379 092	–90 192	–430 578	–220 592	–46 517
March	1 950 971	481 474	1 119 913	90 818	258 767	–1 189 149	–392 610	–87 825	–454 020	–213 511	–41 183
June	1 960 826	482 768	1 112 407	98 743	266 908	–1 193 734	–375 256	–98 017	–450 575	–226 149	–43 737
2010–2011											
September	1 969 669	485 023	1 125 284	116 521	242 841	–1 198 357	–389 473	–108 387	–447 212	–210 458	–42 827

Source: Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia (cat. no. 5302.0)

2.11**BALANCE OF PAYMENTS AND INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION RATIOS (a)**

RATIOS TO GDP(b)					RATIOS TO GOODS AND SERVICES CREDITS			
Period	Current account	Goods and Services —Credits	Goods and Services —Debits	Income	Net international investment position—Net foreign equity	Net international investment position—Net foreign debt	Net international income—Net foreign equity	Net international income—Net foreign debt
ANNUAL (PER CENT)								
2007–2008	–6.3	19.7	–21.8	–4.2	4.9	50.6	–8.5	–12.2
2008–2009	–3.1	22.7	–22.1	–3.6	6.3	49.7	–5.1	–10.3
2009–2010	–4.2	19.8	–20.1	–3.8	7.2	52.5	–8.0	–10.4
QUARTERLY (PER CENT)								
2008–2009								
September	–3.4	23.0	–23.0	–3.3	3.0	53.3	–5.1	–9.0
December	–2.3	24.9	–23.6	–3.4	1.3	55.5	–3.6	–9.5
March	–2.2	22.9	–21.4	–3.5	4.1	52.8	–4.4	–10.6
June	–4.4	19.7	–19.9	–4.1	6.3	49.7	–7.5	–12.8
2009–2010								
September	–4.5	19.0	–20.1	–3.3	9.4	49.6	–5.3	–11.3
December	–5.9	18.7	–20.1	–4.3	9.3	52.2	–11.1	–11.5
March	–5.0	19.1	–19.9	–4.1	8.1	52.4	–9.9	–10.8
June	–1.6	22.2	–20.3	–3.4	7.2	52.4	–6.4	–8.5
2010–2011								
September	–2.3	21.7	–20.0	–3.9	8.0	50.6	–8.9	–8.6

(a) Derived from current original data. The net international investment position ratios are derived from the net foreign liabilities at the end of the period and Gross Domestic Product for the year ended with that period. Other ratios use only data for the year ended with the period shown.

(b) For the latest reference period, GDP for the year ended with the previous quarter is used.

Source: *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia* (cat. no. 5302.0)

2.12**MERCHANDISE TRADE, By selected countries and country groups(a)**

<i>Period</i>	<i>Association of South East Asian Nations(b)</i>	<i>China</i>	<i>European Union(c)</i>	<i>Hong Kong</i>	<i>Japan</i>	<i>New Zealand</i>	<i>Republic of Korea</i>	<i>Taiwan</i>	<i>United States of America</i>	<i>Total</i>
EXPORTS (\$ MILLION)										
2007–08	20 471	27 034	20 462	2 838	34 967	9 529	14 240	6 479	10 602	180 857
2008–09	21 286	39 325	24 043	3 192	52 768	8 549	19 274	8 126	11 600	230 829
2009–10	19 859	46 518	15 920	2 719	37 069	8 027	16 494	6 851	9 546	200 720
IMPORTS (\$ MILLION)										
2007–08	42 219	30 994	43 226	1 380	19 679	7 044	6 163	4 127	24 325	202 307
2008–09	43 640	37 044	45 402	1 424	17 842	7 050	6 523	4 089	25 334	219 485
2009–10	41 092	36 374	38 489	1 129	17 779	7 004	7 049	3 416	21 856	203 590
EXCESS OF EXPORTS(+) OR IMPORTS(-) (\$ MILLION)										
2007–08	-21 747	-3 960	-22 764	1 458	15 288	2 485	8 076	2 352	-13 723	-21 451
2008–09	-22 354	2 281	-21 358	1 768	34 926	1 500	12 751	4 037	-13 734	11 344
2009–10	-21 232	10 144	-22 569	1 590	19 290	1 022	9 444	3 435	-12 310	-2 870
EXCESS OF EXPORTS(+) OR IMPORTS(-) (\$ MILLION)										
2008–2009										
December	-6 403	-2 953	-5 843	397	12 844	297	4 714	1 269	-3 708	4 036
March	-5 928	2 293	-2 744	561	8 407	393	3 007	815	-3 424	4 672
June	-3 234	2 873	-6 345	477	4 497	328	1 963	922	-3 277	890
2009–2010										
September	-4 719	953	-6 361	290	4 544	433	1 947	828	-2 833	-3 415
December	-5 834	626	-6 633	371	4 103	211	2 097	616	-3 144	-6 189
March	-4 283	2 336	-6 554	502	3 900	248	2 131	529	-3 283	-2 394
June	-6 396	6 228	-3 021	427	6 744	130	3 269	1 462	-3 051	9 128
2010–2011										
September	-3 394	4 733	-5 706	521	7 809	221	3 708	1 557	-3 504	7 594
December	-5 014	5 730	-4 581	586	6 979	206	4 168	1 203	-3 597	6 395

- (a) The exports data presented in this table differ from those in Tables 2.1 to 2.5 because they are recorded on an international trade basis rather than a balance of payments basis and are compiled from a different edition of the data.
- (b) The ten member nations of ASEAN are Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Viet Nam.
- (c) The twenty seven member states of the EU are Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Republic of Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, and the United Kingdom. Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Slovak Republic and Slovenia are included from July 2004. Bulgaria and Romania are included from August 2007.

Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia*, (cat. no. 5368.0)

2.13**MERCHANDISE TRADE SHARES, By selected countries and country groups(a) ..**

<i>Period</i>	<i>Association of South East Asian Nations(b)</i>	<i>China</i>	<i>European Union(c)</i>	<i>Hong Kong</i>	<i>Japan</i>	<i>New Zealand</i>	<i>Republic of Korea</i>	<i>Taiwan</i>	<i>United States of America</i>
ANNUAL EXPORTS (PER CENT)									
2007-08	11.3	14.9	11.3	1.6	19.3	5.3	7.9	3.6	5.9
2008-09	9.2	17.0	10.4	1.4	22.9	3.7	8.3	3.5	5.0
2009-10	9.9	23.2	7.9	1.4	18.5	4.0	8.2	3.4	4.8
QUARTERLY EXPORTS (PER CENT)									
2008-2009									
December	8.5	12.4	10.5	1.3	26.7	3.4	9.6	3.8	5.4
March	8.2	19.4	13.5	1.5	22.1	3.4	8.0	3.2	4.6
June	10.6	23.1	6.9	1.6	17.9	3.9	7.7	3.5	4.6
2009-2010									
September	11.0	21.8	7.0	1.3	19.0	4.5	8.0	3.5	5.4
December	10.4	22.6	7.2	1.4	18.4	4.4	8.1	3.2	4.9
March	10.8	22.8	5.9	1.6	18.3	4.0	8.1	3.1	4.9
June	8.0	25.0	10.7	1.1	18.3	3.3	8.6	3.8	4.1
2010-2011									
September	10.4	25.1	7.0	1.4	19.9	3.3	8.8	4.0	3.7
December	8.8	27.5	8.1	1.4	18.9	3.4	9.7	3.4	3.6
ANNUAL IMPORTS (PER CENT)									
2007-08	20.9	15.3	21.4	0.7	9.7	3.5	3.0	2.0	12.0
2008-09	19.9	16.9	20.7	0.6	8.1	3.2	3.0	1.9	11.5
2009-10	20.2	17.9	18.9	0.6	8.7	3.4	3.5	1.7	10.7
QUARTERLY IMPORTS (PER CENT)									
2008-2009									
December	19.3	17.9	20.5	0.7	8.0	3.2	2.8	2.1	11.7
March	20.6	16.7	20.1	0.6	7.7	2.9	2.8	1.9	11.8
June	17.7	17.4	20.6	0.6	8.6	3.3	3.7	1.5	11.8
2009-2010									
September	19.7	18.4	19.3	0.6	8.5	3.3	3.5	1.6	10.7
December	20.2	18.8	18.8	0.6	8.5	3.5	3.2	1.6	10.3
March	19.0	16.8	19.1	0.5	9.4	3.3	3.3	1.9	11.4
June	21.8	17.4	18.4	0.5	8.5	3.6	3.8	1.6	10.7
2010-2011									
September	18.1	19.9	18.4	0.6	8.4	3.4	3.3	1.8	10.6
December	18.9	20.3	17.3	0.5	8.4	3.4	3.2	1.6	10.6

(a) The merchandise trade shares relates to data in table 2.12.

(b) The ten member nations of ASEAN are Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Viet Nam.

(c) The twenty seven member states of the EU are Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Republic of Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, and the United Kingdom. Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Slovak Republic and Slovenia are included from July 2004. Bulgaria and Romania are included from August 2007.

Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia*, (cat. no. 5368.0)

2.14**MERCHANDISE TRADE, By selected countries of the ASEAN(a)(b)(c)**

<i>Period</i>	<i>Indonesia</i>	<i>Malaysia</i>	<i>Philippines</i>	<i>Singapore</i>	<i>Thailand</i>	<i>Viet Nam</i>	<i>Total ASEAN</i>
EXPORTS (\$ MILLION)							
2007–08	3 957	3 426	1 280	5 226	4 645	1 814	20 471
2008–09	4 295	3 730	1 409	5 522	4 951	1 234	21 286
2009–10	4 329	3 133	1 092	5 046	4 704	1 408	19 859
IMPORTS (\$ MILLION)							
2007–08	4 585	8 081	763	13 685	8 846	5 133	42 219
2008–09	5 039	8 335	605	13 445	10 749	4 402	43 640
2009–10	4 685	8 504	461	10 899	12 444	3 110	41 092
EXCESS OF EXPORTS (+) OR IMPORTS (-) (\$ MILLION)							
2007–08	-629	-4 656	517	-8 459	-4 201	-3 319	-21 747
2008–09	-744	-4 605	804	-7 923	-5 799	-3 168	-22 354
2009–10	-356	-5 371	631	-5 853	-7 740	-1 702	-21 232
EXCESS OF EXPORTS (+) OR IMPORTS (-) (\$ MILLION)							
2008–2009							
December	-283	-1 364	290	-2 511	-1 464	-802	-6 403
March	-91	-1 060	228	-2 173	-2 289	-458	-5 928
June	-77	-922	128	-830	-915	-537	-3 234
2009–2010							
September	-185	-933	166	-997	-2 100	-405	-4 719
December	-66	-1 508	175	-1 813	-2 088	-332	-5 834
March	-110	-1 204	121	-1 208	-1 250	-459	-4 283
June	5	-1 726	170	-1 835	-2 302	-505	-6 396
2010–2011							
September	-102	-1 393	197	-878	-613	-346	-3 394
December	-628	-1 166	284	-1 926	-991	-285	-5 014

(a) ASEAN = Association of South East Asian Nations.

(b) The exports and imports data presented in this table differ from those in tables 2.1 to 2.5 because they are recorded by a foreign trade basis rather than a balance of payments basis and are compiled from a different edition of the data.

(c) The ten member nations of ASEAN are Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Viet Nam.

Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia*, (cat. no. 5368.0)

2.15**MERCHANDISE TRADE SHARES, By selected countries of the ASEAN(a)(b)(c) . .**

Period	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Viet Nam
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ANNUAL EXPORTS (PER CENT)

2007-08	19.3	16.7	6.3	25.5	22.7	8.9
2008-09	20.2	17.5	6.6	25.9	23.3	5.8
2009-10	21.8	15.8	5.5	25.4	23.7	7.1

QUARTERLY EXPORTS (PER CENT)

2008-2009						
December	20.0	18.0	7.9	25.6	22.4	5.5
March	20.1	16.6	7.2	28.3	20.1	7.0
June	21.1	16.7	5.3	25.9	23.5	6.9
2009-2010						
September	19.9	16.1	5.5	29.4	21.4	6.9
December	23.5	14.7	6.0	26.1	21.5	7.5
March	20.7	14.9	4.8	23.1	29.6	6.3
June	23.2	17.4	5.7	22.9	22.2	7.7
2010-2011						
September	20.0	17.0	5.0	24.4	27.1	5.8
December	18.9	17.4	7.4	18.3	28.5	8.6

ANNUAL IMPORTS (PER CENT)

2007-08	10.9	19.1	1.8	32.4	21.0	12.2
2008-09	11.5	19.1	1.4	30.8	24.6	10.1
2009-10	11.4	20.7	1.1	26.5	30.3	7.6

QUARTERLY IMPORTS (PER CENT)

2008-2009						
December	11.8	19.8	1.3	32.8	22.6	9.2
March	9.6	17.3	1.0	33.0	30.6	7.4
June	13.8	21.3	1.7	25.8	25.4	10.7
2009-2010						
September	12.2	17.9	1.1	25.4	32.5	7.7
December	11.3	20.8	1.1	28.8	29.3	6.5
March	12.3	21.0	1.3	25.4	29.4	8.3
June	10.0	22.8	1.0	26.2	30.0	7.8
2010-2011						
September	14.1	25.3	1.3	24.9	24.0	7.3
December	15.8	20.2	1.1	28.0	24.3	7.2

(a) ASEAN = Association of South East Asian Nations.

(b) The merchandise trade share relate to data in Table 2.14.

(c) The ten member nations of ASEAN are Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Viet Nam.

Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia*, (cat. no. 5368.0)

2.16**MERCHANDISE TRADE, By selected member countries of the European**

Union(a)(b)

<i>Period</i>	<i>Belgium– Luxembourg</i>	<i>France</i>	<i>Germany</i>	<i>Italy</i>	<i>Netherlands</i>	<i>Sweden</i>	<i>United Kingdom</i>	<i>Total European Union</i>
EXPORTS (\$ MILLION)								
2007–08	1 329	1 500	1 450	1 456	2 864	445	8 309	20 462
2008–09	1 303	1 721	2 197	1 556	3 202	566	11 509	24 043
2009–10	1 081	1 121	1 654	948	2 058	441	7 211	15 920
IMPORTS (\$ MILLION)								
2007–08	1 750	4 989	10 576	4 895	1 555	2 461	8 498	43 226
2008–09	1 746	4 653	11 106	5 338	1 771	2 441	9 024	45 402
2009–10	1 599	3 885	10 718	4 814	1 360	2 084	5 759	38 489
EXCESS OF EXPORTS(+) OR IMPORTS(-) (\$ MILLION)								
2007–08	-421	-3 488	-9 126	-3 439	1 309	-2 015	-189	-22 764
2008–09	-443	-2 932	-8 909	-3 783	1 431	-1 875	2 484	-21 358
2009–10	-518	-2 764	-9 064	-3 866	698	-1 643	1 452	-22 569
EXCESS OF EXPORTS(+) OR IMPORTS(-) (\$ MILLION)								
2008–2009								
December	-96	-645	-2 088	-906	683	-530	-215	-5 843
March	-188	-733	-2 232	-909	349	-503	3 235	-2 744
June	-175	-571	-2 050	-1 014	9	-428	-339	-6 345
2009–2010								
September	-213	-827	-2 279	-997	102	-397	-13	-6 361
December	-191	-740	-2 455	-956	36	-463	-57	-6 633
March	-100	-661	-2 143	-1 023	140	-407	-701	-6 554
June	-13	-537	-2 186	-891	420	-376	2 223	-3 021
2010–2011								
September	-83	-782	-2 205	-975	402	-360	11	-5 706
December	-122	-672	-2 124	-870	348	-510	974	-4 581

(a) The exports and imports data presented in this table differ from those in tables 2.1 to 2.5 because they are recorded by a foreign trade basis rather than a balance of payments basis and are compiled from a different edition of the data.

(b) The twenty seven member states of the EU are Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Republic of Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, and the United Kingdom. Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Slovak Republic and Slovenia are included from July 2004. Bulgaria and Romania are included from August 2007.

Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia*, (cat. no. 5368.0)

2.17**MERCHANDISE TRADE SHARES, By selected member countries of the European Union(a)(b)**

<i>Period</i>	<i>Belgium- Luxembourg</i>	<i>France</i>	<i>Germany</i>	<i>Italy</i>	<i>Netherlands</i>	<i>Sweden</i>	<i>United Kingdom</i>
ANNUAL EXPORTS (PER CENT)							
2007–08	6.5	7.3	7.1	7.1	14.0	2.2	40.6
2008–09	5.4	7.2	9.1	6.5	13.3	2.4	47.9
2009–10	6.8	7.0	10.4	6.0	12.9	2.8	45.3
QUARTERLY EXPORTS (PER CENT)							
2008–2009							
December	5.6	6.4	11.8	7.7	16.9	1.3	41.5
March	3.2	5.4	6.1	4.7	10.2	1.2	64.1
June	4.5	10.3	12.5	5.7	11.8	2.7	43.0
2009–2010							
September	6.5	5.5	11.7	7.3	13.7	3.5	42.8
December	7.0	8.6	10.5	7.1	12.6	1.6	41.9
March	10.5	10.9	12.7	7.1	16.8	2.6	28.7
June	5.3	5.4	8.7	4.2	11.1	3.1	55.2
2010–2011							
September	7.5	5.9	10.4	7.0	17.3	4.5	35.1
December	6.0	5.4	9.4	7.3	13.8	1.4	48.5
ANNUAL IMPORTS (PER CENT)							
2007–08	4.0	11.5	24.5	11.3	3.6	5.7	19.7
2008–09	3.8	10.2	24.5	11.8	3.9	5.4	19.9
2009–10	4.2	10.1	27.8	12.5	3.5	5.4	15.0
QUARTERLY IMPORTS (PER CENT)							
2008–2009							
December	3.8	8.5	22.7	11.3	3.9	4.9	24.3
March	4.1	11.1	26.2	12.3	4.1	5.8	15.4
June	3.4	9.4	25.6	12.5	3.9	5.4	18.1
2009–2010							
September	4.4	10.5	27.7	12.8	3.6	5.3	14.7
December	4.3	10.3	28.1	11.9	3.9	5.2	14.7
March	4.2	10.3	26.8	13.1	3.4	5.1	16.0
June	3.7	9.3	28.8	12.2	3.2	6.0	14.5
2010–2011							
September	4.1	10.3	26.5	12.7	3.4	5.5	15.0
December	4.4	9.9	27.2	12.9	3.5	6.1	14.9

(a) The merchandise trade share relate to data in table 2.16.

(b) The twenty seven member states of the EU are Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Republic of Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, and the United Kingdom. Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Slovak Republic and Slovenia are included from July 2004. Bulgaria and Romania are included from August 2007.

Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia*, (cat. no. 5368.0)

CHAPTER 3

CONSUMPTION AND INVESTMENT

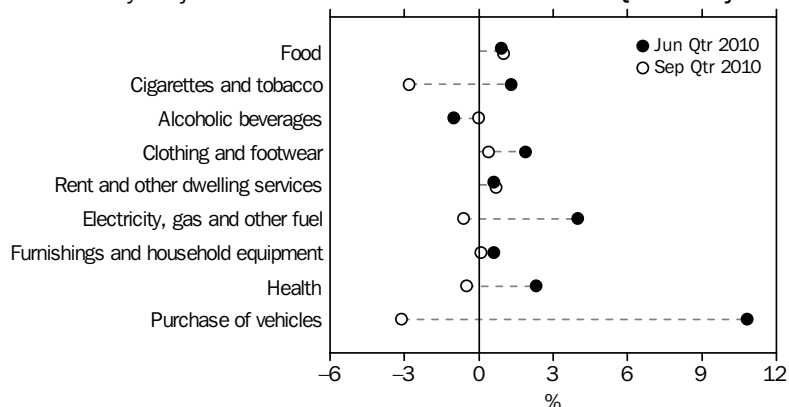
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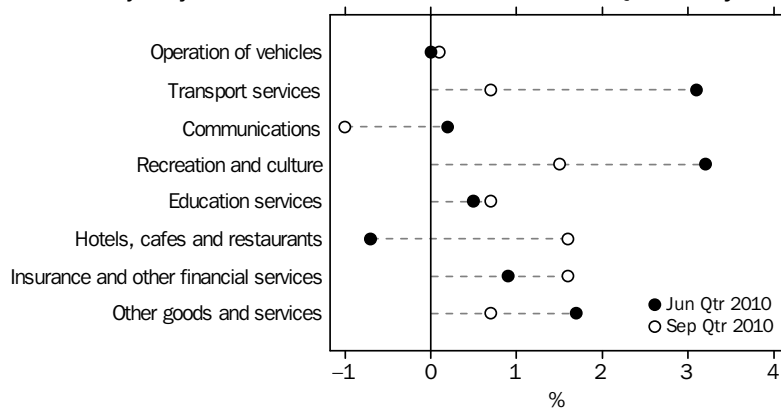
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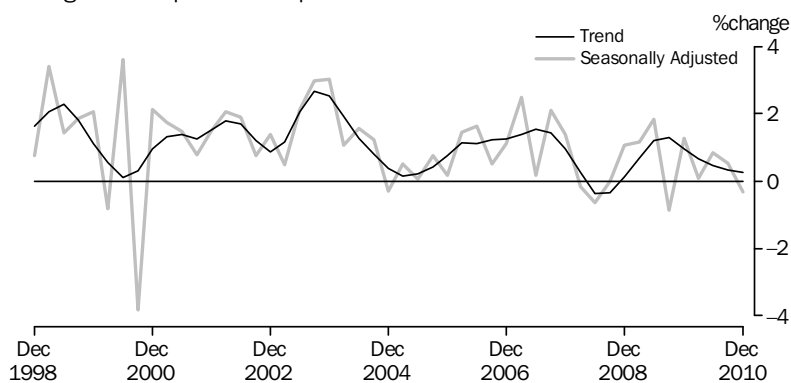
HOUSEHOLD FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE, (from Table 3.1)
Seasonally adjusted—Chain volume measures: **Quarterly % change**

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (cat. no. 5206.0)

HOUSEHOLD FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE, (from Table 3.1)
Seasonally adjusted—Chain volume measures: **Quarterly % change**

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (cat. no. 5206.0)

RETAIL TRADE, (from Table 3.2) Chain volume measures—Percentage change from previous qtr

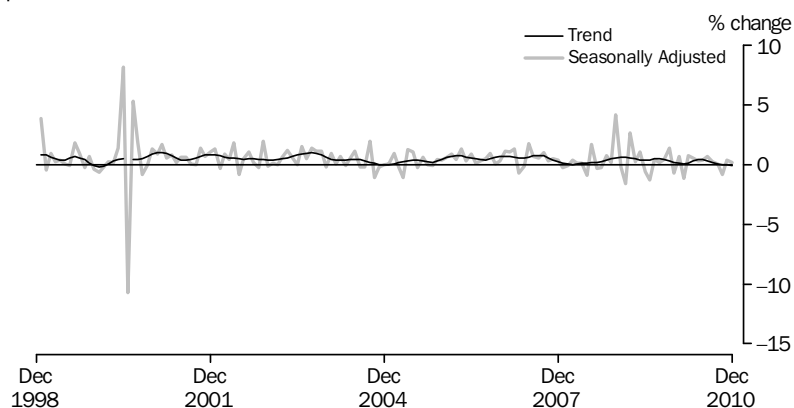


Reference Year 2008–09

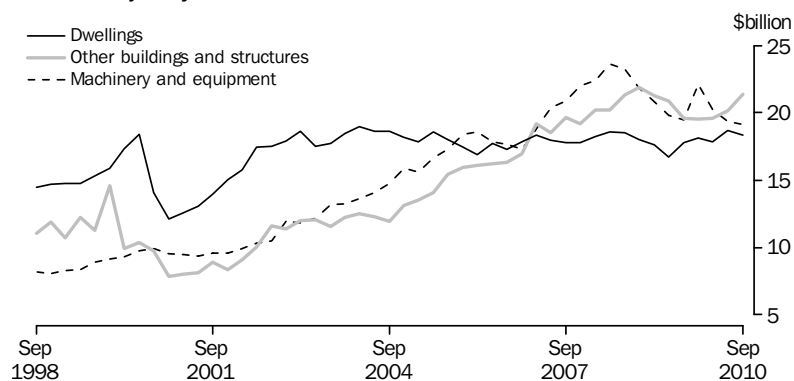
Source: Retail Trade, Australia (cat. no. 8501.0)

GRAPHS *continued*

RETAIL TURNOVER, (from Table 3.3) Percentage change from previous month



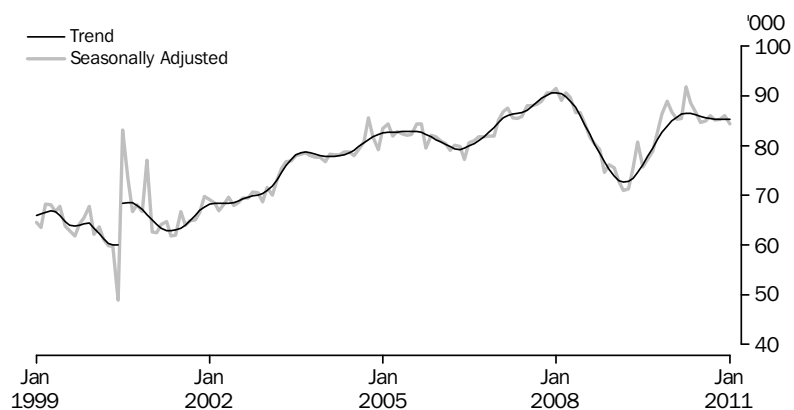
Source: Retail Trade, Australia (cat. no. 8501.0)

PRIVATE GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION, (from Table 3.4)
Seasonally adjusted—Chain volume measures

(a) Reference year 2008–09

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (cat. no. 5206.0)

NEW MOTOR VEHICLE SALES, (from Table 3.8) Total vehicles—Long term



Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles, Australia, (cat. no. 9314.0)

3.1 HOUSEHOLD FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE, Chain volume measures(a)

Period	Food	Cigarettes and tobacco	Alcoholic beverages	Clothing and footwear	Rent and other dwelling services	Electricity, gas and other fuel	Furnishings and household equipment	Health	Purchase of vehicles
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
2007–08	72 885	11 503	13 134	22 532	121 978	13 931	34 193	34 193	22 371
2008–09	74 802	11 091	13 350	23 225	125 158	14 238	34 245	35 822	18 915
2009–10	76 327	10 914	13 688	24 032	128 779	14 165	34 718	36 690	20 431
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR									
2007–08	3.6	0.8	2.2	5.1	2.6	5.4	7.3	6.6	6.9
2008–09	2.6	–3.6	1.6	3.1	2.6	2.2	0.2	4.8	–15.4
2009–10	2.0	–1.6	2.5	3.5	2.9	–0.5	1.4	2.4	8.0
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)									
2008–2009									
September	18 460	2 811	3 231	5 653	30 961	3 508	8 495	8 941	4 872
December	18 560	2 777	3 293	5 690	31 177	3 534	8 507	8 965	4 819
March	18 771	2 753	3 391	5 819	31 396	3 587	8 483	8 913	4 663
June	19 011	2 751	3 435	6 063	31 624	3 610	8 760	9 003	4 562
2009–2010									
September	19 046	2 732	3 437	5 914	31 865	3 544	8 586	9 057	4 764
December	19 139	2 706	3 433	5 970	32 095	3 537	8 647	9 210	5 006
March	18 985	2 720	3 426	6 018	32 320	3 472	8 715	9 106	5 057
June	19 156	2 756	3 391	6 130	32 498	3 613	8 770	9 318	5 604
2010–2011									
September	19 350	2 679	3 392	6 153	32 741	3 590	8 777	9 271	5 429
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER									
2008–2009									
June	1.3	–0.1	1.3	4.2	0.7	0.6	3.3	1.0	–2.2
2009–2010									
September	0.2	–0.7	0.0	–2.5	0.8	–1.8	–2.0	0.6	4.4
December	0.5	–0.9	–0.1	0.9	0.7	–0.2	0.7	1.7	5.1
March	–0.8	0.5	–0.2	0.8	0.7	–1.8	0.8	–1.1	1.0
June	0.9	1.3	–1.0	1.9	0.6	4.0	0.6	2.3	10.8
2010–2011									
September	1.0	–2.8	0.0	0.4	0.7	–0.6	0.1	–0.5	–3.1

(a) Reference year 2008–09

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income,
Expenditure and Product, (cat. no. 5206.0)

3.1 HOUSEHOLD FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE, Chain volume measures(a)

continued

Period	Operation of vehicles	Transport services	Communi- cations	Recreation and culture	Education services	Hotels, cafes and restaurants	Insurance and other financial services	Other goods and services	Total
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
2007-08	34 861	17 443	17 740	74 296	22 694	43 863	72 068	40 311	670 466
2008-09	32 890	16 966	18 232	74 640	23 369	43 423	70 857	40 813	672 036
2009-10	32 125	16 777	17 923	76 577	24 033	44 810	71 910	42 125	686 024
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR									
2007-08	0.2	5.4	4.3	6.7	3.8	2.2	10.4	3.1	4.7
2008-09	-5.7	-2.7	2.8	0.5	3.0	-1.0	-1.7	1.2	0.2
2009-10	-2.3	-1.1	-1.7	2.6	2.8	3.2	1.5	3.2	2.1
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)									
2008-2009									
September	8 391	4 521	4 543	18 507	5 820	10 910	17 713	10 051	167 385
December	8 143	4 261	4 603	18 701	5 780	10 597	17 662	10 099	167 163
March	8 196	4 151	4 571	18 533	5 841	10 829	17 672	10 280	167 845
June	8 160	4 033	4 516	18 900	5 928	11 087	17 809	10 383	169 643
2009-2010									
September	8 198	4 109	4 544	18 904	5 944	10 841	17 665	10 383	169 533
December	8 099	4 152	4 464	18 904	6 020	11 364	17 809	10 494	171 051
March	7 915	4 192	4 453	19 075	6 019	11 343	18 133	10 536	171 486
June	7 913	4 324	4 461	19 694	6 050	11 262	18 303	10 712	173 955
2010-2011									
September	7 919	4 355	4 415	19 995	6 093	11 441	18 592	10 788	174 980
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER									
2008-2009									
June	-0.4	-2.8	-1.2	2.0	1.5	2.4	0.8	1.0	1.1
2009-2010									
September	0.5	1.9	0.6	0.0	0.3	-2.2	-0.8	0.0	-0.1
December	-1.2	1.0	-1.8	0.0	1.3	4.8	0.8	1.1	0.9
March	-2.3	1.0	-0.2	0.9	0.0	-0.2	1.8	0.4	0.3
June	0.0	3.1	0.2	3.2	0.5	-0.7	0.9	1.7	1.4
2010-2011									
September	0.1	0.7	-1.0	1.5	0.7	1.6	1.6	0.7	0.6

(a) Reference year 2008-09

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, (cat. no. 5206.0)

3.2**RETAIL TRADE, By industry group(a)—Chain volume measures(a)**

<i>Period</i>	<i>Food retailing</i>	<i>Department stores</i>	<i>Clothing, footwear and personal accessory retailing</i>	<i>Household goods retailing</i>	<i>Other retailing</i>	<i>Cafes, restaurants and takeaway food services</i>	Total
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)							
2007–08	89 378.0	18 519.0	18 266.1	42 502.5	30 438.6	27 832.4	226 913.5
2008–09	91 591.5	18 671.7	18 976.2	42 222.1	31 928.2	27 208.1	230 597.8
2009–10	93 533.0	18 581.3	19 764.7	42 700.0	32 462.9	29 460.2	236 502.1
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR							
2007–08	3.6	3.7	4.3	7.4	8.4	0.1	4.6
2008–09	2.5	0.8	3.9	–0.7	4.9	–2.2	1.6
2009–10	2.1	–0.5	4.2	1.1	1.7	8.3	2.6
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)							
2008–2009							
December	22 696.9	4 637.7	4 632.2	10 617.2	7 994.6	6 667.7	57 206.1
March	23 102.3	4 683.5	4 792.8	10 419.4	8 041.2	6 871.1	57 867.1
June	23 334.5	4 749.1	4 985.6	10 648.1	8 118.3	7 046.3	58 929.4
2009–2010							
September	23 384.3	4 566.6	4 802.3	10 451.4	8 067.5	7 120.5	58 422.0
December	23 479.7	4 626.5	4 916.9	10 693.8	8 088.1	7 429.5	59 163.5
March	23 319.4	4 732.0	4 945.7	10 638.8	8 167.0	7 417.5	59 209.6
June	23 349.7	4 656.2	5 099.7	10 916.0	8 140.2	7 492.7	59 707.0
2010–2011							
September	23 234.2	4 629.7	5 013.8	10 861.0	8 353.9	7 912.1	60 020.0
December	23 217.8	4 615.8	4 983.3	11 197.6	8 262.3	7 539.2	59 819.2
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER							
2009–2010							
September	0.2	–3.8	–3.7	–1.8	–0.6	1.1	–0.9
December	0.4	1.3	2.4	2.3	0.3	4.3	1.3
March	–0.7	2.3	0.6	–0.5	1.0	–0.2	0.1
June	0.1	–1.6	3.1	2.6	–0.3	1.0	0.8
2010–2011							
September	–0.5	–0.6	–1.7	–0.5	2.6	5.6	0.5
December	–0.1	–0.3	–0.6	3.1	–1.1	–4.7	–0.3

(a) Reference year 2008–09

Source: *Retail Trade, Australia* (cat. no. 8501.0)

3.3**RETAIL TURNOVER, By industry group**

Period	Food retailing	Household goods retailing	Clothing, footwear and personal accessory retailing	Department stores	Other retailing	Cafes, restaurants and takeaway food services	Total
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)							
2007–08	85 266.6	42 182.6	18 200.8	18 115.9	30 308.9	26 443.0	220 517.8
2008–09	91 591.5	42 222.1	18 976.2	18 671.7	31 928.2	27 208.1	230 597.8
2009–10	95 326.8	42 563.2	19 305.2	18 707.4	32 812.4	30 418.8	239 133.9
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR							
2007–08	7.8	5.9	6.1	5.0	9.2	4.7	6.9
2008–09	7.4	0.1	4.3	3.1	5.3	2.9	4.6
2009–10	4.1	0.8	1.7	0.2	2.8	11.8	3.7
TREND (\$ MILLION)							
2009–2010							
October	7 923.1	3 546.1	1 608.5	1 559.7	2 708.2	2 503.0	19 853.2
November	7 938.1	3 549.2	1 609.9	1 568.1	2 716.0	2 533.0	19 917.6
December	7 945.8	3 547.6	1 608.6	1 572.3	2 727.5	2 555.1	19 957.6
January	7 950.6	3 544.5	1 606.3	1 571.6	2 738.5	2 566.4	19 977.9
February	7 959.9	3 542.7	1 605.8	1 567.6	2 746.0	2 571.3	19 993.4
March	7 979.2	3 544.3	1 607.6	1 560.9	2 751.4	2 579.0	20 022.4
April	8 004.8	3 549.6	1 613.0	1 554.1	2 760.2	2 599.8	20 081.5
May	8 031.4	3 557.3	1 620.5	1 549.0	2 774.2	2 634.8	20 167.2
June	8 054.7	3 563.7	1 625.2	1 545.6	2 793.2	2 675.0	20 257.3
2010–2011							
July	8 068.2	3 568.4	1 623.7	1 544.0	2 812.2	2 706.5	20 323.2
August	8 074.1	3 574.5	1 617.6	1 542.5	2 826.0	2 720.4	20 355.2
September	8 077.9	3 584.8	1 610.2	1 538.9	2 832.3	2 718.4	20 362.6
October	8 082.9	3 601.2	1 604.4	1 534.5	2 831.9	2 705.5	20 360.4
November	8 087.1	3 621.3	1 599.9	1 530.0	2 827.8	2 688.7	20 354.4
December	8 090.9	3 640.3	1 597.9	1 526.0	2 820.3	2 668.4	20 342.7
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH							
2009–2010							
April	0.3	0.1	0.3	–0.4	0.3	0.8	0.3
May	0.3	0.2	0.5	–0.3	0.5	1.3	0.4
June	0.3	0.2	0.3	–0.2	0.7	1.5	0.4
2010–2011							
July	0.2	0.1	–0.1	–0.1	0.7	1.2	0.3
August	0.1	0.2	–0.4	–0.1	0.5	0.5	0.2
September	0.0	0.3	–0.5	–0.2	0.2	–0.1	0.0
October	0.1	0.5	–0.4	–0.3	0.0	–0.5	0.0
November	0.1	0.6	–0.3	–0.3	–0.1	–0.6	0.0
December	0.0	0.5	–0.1	–0.3	–0.3	–0.8	–0.1

Source: Retail Trade, Australia (cat. no. 8501.0)

3.4 PRIVATE GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION AND INVENTORIES, Chain volume measures(a)

Period	PRIVATE GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION							CHANGES IN INVENTORIES	
	Dwellings	Non-dwelling construction	Machinery and equipment	Livestock	Intangible fixed assets	Ownership transfer costs	Total	Private non-farm	Farm and public authority
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
2007–08	72 284	79 231	88 896	na	na	17 412	291 405	3 788	na
2008–09	70 906	85 355	85 666	na	na	14 696	290 295	233	na
2009–10	72 391	78 879	81 146	na	na	16 272	283 474	1 344	na
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR									
2007–08	1.2	11.7	19.9	na	na	0.2	10.9	na	na
2008–09	–1.9	7.7	–3.6	na	na	–15.6	–0.4	na	na
2009–10	2.1	–7.6	–5.3	na	na	10.7	–2.3	na	na
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)									
2008–2009									
September	18 538	21 303	23 211	na	na	3 573	75 013	3 808	na
December	18 024	21 863	21 808	na	na	3 403	73 466	–740	na
March	17 606	21 288	20 818	na	na	3 651	71 797	–670	na
June	16 738	20 901	19 828	na	na	4 069	70 019	–2 165	na
2009–2010									
September	17 765	19 576	19 446	na	na	4 213	69 601	–293	na
December	18 090	19 537	22 133	na	na	4 033	72 386	463	na
March	17 838	19 602	20 240	na	na	4 052	70 481	1 435	na
June	18 698	20 164	19 327	na	na	3 973	71 006	–111	na
2010–2011									
September	18 365	21 394	19 150	na	na	3 682	71 403	–1 080	na
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER									
2008–2009									
June	–4.9	–1.8	–4.8	na	na	11.4	–2.5	na	na
2009–2010									
September	6.1	–6.3	–1.9	na	na	3.6	–0.6	na	na
December	1.8	–0.2	13.8	na	na	–4.3	4.0	na	na
March	–1.4	0.3	–8.6	na	na	0.5	–2.6	na	na
June	4.8	2.9	–4.5	na	na	–1.9	0.7	na	na
2010–2011									
September	–1.8	6.1	–0.9	na	na	–7.3	0.6	na	na

na not available

(a) Reference year 2008–09

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, (cat. no. 5206.0)

3.5 ACTUAL PRIVATE NEW CAPITAL EXPENDITURE, By type of asset and selected industry(a)

Period	CURRENT PRICES						CHAIN VOLUME MEASURES(b)					
	Asset-Buil - dings and struc- tures	Asset- Equip- ment, plant and mach- inery	Industry Mining	Industry - Manufac- turing	Industry - Other selected indus- tries	Total	Asset-Buil - dings and struc- tures	Asset- Equip- ment, plant and mach- inery	Industry Mining	Industry - Manufac- turing	Industry - Other selected indus- tries	Total
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)												
2007-2008	44 227	52 545	29 200	12 341	55 231	96 772	44 227	52 545	29 200	12 341	55 231	96 772
2008-2009	55 519	57 602	37 978	12 681	62 462	113 121	54 542	55 673	36 714	12 158	61 344	110 215
2009-2010	50 685	55 391	34 756	11 705	59 616	106 076	51 769	55 225	34 489	11 333	61 172	106 994
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR												
2007-2008	17.1	5.7	23.6	1.9	6.7	10.6	10.0	12.0	19.1	3.4	9.4	11.2
2008-2009	25.5	9.6	30.1	2.8	13.1	16.9	23.3	6.0	25.7	-1.5	11.1	13.9
2009-2010	-8.7	-3.8	-8.5	-7.7	-4.6	-6.2	-5.1	-0.8	-6.1	-6.8	-0.3	-2.9
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)												
2007-2008												
June	11 541	13 717	8 323	3 112	13 824	25 259	11 234	13 997	8 217	3 126	13 980	25 298
2008-2009												
September	13 069	14 253	9 219	3 127	14 975	27 321	12 462	14 422	8 869	3 089	14 927	26 884
December	14 821	14 491	10 052	3 282	15 977	29 311	14 391	14 081	9 656	3 156	15 661	28 473
March	13 888	14 501	9 872	3 117	15 400	28 390	13 744	13 598	9 501	2 934	14 906	27 342
June	13 643	14 375	8 820	3 136	16 063	28 019	13 940	13 572	8 684	2 979	15 850	27 513
2009-2010												
September	12 475	13 694	8 576	2 799	14 794	26 169	12 773	13 294	8 504	2 688	14 876	26 067
December	12 333	15 018	8 490	3 084	15 776	27 350	12 655	14 883	8 452	2 989	16 097	27 538
March	13 267	13 746	8 741	2 690	15 582	27 013	13 465	13 809	8 685	2 613	15 977	27 274
June	12 769	12 916	8 950	3 079	13 656	25 685	12 937	13 249	8 909	3 043	14 233	26 185
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER — SEASONALLY ADJUSTED												
2008-2009												
March	-6.3	0.1	-1.8	-5.0	-3.6	-3.1	-4.5	-3.4	-1.6	-7.0	-4.8	-4.0
June	-1.8	-0.9	-10.7	0.6	4.3	-1.3	1.4	-0.2	-8.6	1.5	6.3	0.6
2009-2010												
September	-8.6	-4.7	-2.8	-10.7	-7.9	-6.6	-8.4	-2.0	-2.1	-9.8	-6.1	-5.3
December	-1.1	9.7	-1.0	10.2	6.6	4.5	-0.9	12.0	-0.6	11.2	8.2	5.6
March	7.6	-8.5	3.0	-12.8	-1.2	-1.2	6.4	-7.2	2.8	-12.6	-0.7	-1.0
June	-3.8	-6.0	2.4	14.5	-12.4	-4.9	-3.9	-4.1	2.6	16.5	-10.9	-4.0

(a) Excludes public sector and all businesses classified to agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting and community services.

(b) Reference year 2007-08.

Source: *Private New Capital Expenditure and Expected Expenditure, Australia*, (cat. no. 5625.0)

3.5 ACTUAL PRIVATE NEW CAPITAL EXPENDITURE, By type of asset and selected industry(a) *continued*

Period	CURRENT PRICES						CHAIN VOLUME MEASURES(b)					
	Asset- Buil - dings and struc- tures	Asset- Equip- ment, plant and mach- inery	Industry Mining	Industry - Manufac- turing	Industry - Other selected indus- tries	Total	Asset- Buil - dings and struc- tures	Asset- Equip- ment, plant and mach- inery	Industry Mining	Industry - Manufac- turing	Industry - Other selected indus- tries	Total
TREND (\$ MILLION)												
2007-2008												
June	11 974	13 709	8 328	3 144	14 210	25 682	11 622	13 950	8 167	3 142	14 291	25 575
2008-2009												
September	13 239	14 196	9 292	3 174	14 998	27 464	12 732	14 230	8 981	3 123	14 918	27 011
December	14 111	14 496	9 826	3 205	15 547	28 577	13 699	14 098	9 443	3 086	15 246	27 777
March	14 174	14 415	9 674	3 155	15 613	28 442	14 057	13 664	9 348	2 993	15 229	27 572
June	13 420	14 301	9 092	3 064	15 359	27 514	13 606	13 541	8 904	2 906	15 133	26 944
2009-2010												
September	12 751	14 332	8 600	2 949	15 387	26 936	13 074	13 847	8 519	2 823	15 433	26 777
December	12 652	14 230	8 558	2 898	15 393	26 848	12 951	14 068	8 512	2 804	15 672	26 988
March	12 781	13 852	8 712	2 901	15 043	26 656	13 010	13 945	8 668	2 832	15 478	26 979
June	13 002	13 289	8 883	2 955	14 515	26 353	13 163	13 597	8 849	2 906	15 016	26 768
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER — TREND												
2008-2009												
March	0.5	-0.6	-1.5	-1.5	0.4	-0.5	2.6	-3.1	-1.0	-3.0	-0.1	-0.7
June	-5.3	-0.8	-6.0	-2.9	-1.6	-3.3	-3.2	-0.9	-4.8	-2.9	-0.6	-2.3
2009-2010												
September	-5.0	0.2	-5.4	-3.7	0.2	-2.1	-3.9	2.3	-4.3	-2.9	2.0	-0.6
December	-0.8	-0.7	-0.5	-1.7	0.0	-0.3	-0.9	1.6	-0.1	-0.7	1.5	0.8
March	1.0	-2.7	1.8	0.1	-2.3	-0.7	0.5	-0.9	1.8	1.0	-1.2	0.0
June	1.7	-4.1	2.0	1.8	-3.5	-1.1	1.2	-2.5	2.1	2.6	-3.0	-0.8

(a) Excludes public sector and all businesses classified to agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting and community services.

(b) Reference year 2007-08.

Source: *Private New Capital Expenditure and Expected Expenditure, Australia*, (cat. no. 5625.0)

3.6 EXPECTED AND ACTUAL PRIVATE NEW CAPITAL EXPENDITURE, By selected industry and type of asset(a)

Period	ESTIMATE 1 Expected expenditure reported 5–6 months before period began	ESTIMATE 2 Expected expenditure reported 2–3 months before period began	ESTIMATE 3 Expected expenditure reported at beginning of period	ESTIMATE 4 Expected expenditure reported 3–4 months into period (includes 3 months actual expenditure)	ESTIMATE 5 Expected expenditure reported 6–7 months into period (includes 6 months actual expenditure)	ESTIMATE 6 Expected expenditure reported 9–10 months into period (includes 9 months actual expenditure)	ESTIMATE 7 12 months actual expenditure
NEW CAPITAL EXPENDITURE—TOTAL (\$ MILLION)							
2008–2009	90 018	98 175	111 440	113 815	110 232	111 439	113 121
2009–2010	87 972	88 893	99 197	103 696	110 136	108 050	106 076
2010–2011	100 228	105 004	123 334	nya	nya	nya	nya
NEW CAPITAL EXPENDITURE BY INDUSTRY—MINING (\$ MILLION)							
2008–2009	31 717	35 355	43 752	44 901	41 691	38 677	37 978
2009–2010	35 529	34 811	36 940	37 762	41 394	37 366	34 756
2010–2011	49 100	48 839	54 817	nya	nya	nya	nya
MANUFACTURING (\$ MILLION)							
2008–2009	10 959	11 619	13 224	13 383	11 998	12 356	12 681
2009–2010	11 450	10 342	11 306	12 287	12 258	11 781	11 705
2010–2011	10 820	12 534	14 094	nya	nya	nya	nya
OTHER SELECTED INDUSTRIES (\$ MILLION)							
2008–2009	47 343	51 201	54 465	55 531	56 543	60 405	62 462
2009–2010	40 993	43 740	50 951	53 647	56 484	58 902	59 616
2010–2011	40 308	43 631	54 423	nya	nya	nya	nya
NEW CAPITAL EXPENDITURE BY ASSET—BUILDINGS AND STRUCTURES (\$ MILLION)							
2008–2009	47 008	51 908	60 727	61 024	59 154	55 659	55 519
2009–2010	47 758	47 893	53 611	54 337	56 954	53 931	50 685
2010–2011	61 935	63 783	74 567	nya	nya	nya	nya
EQUIPMENT, PLANT AND MACHINERY (\$ MILLION)							
2008–2009	43 010	46 267	50 713	52 791	51 078	55 779	57 602
2009–2010	40 214	41 000	45 586	49 359	53 182	54 118	55 391
2010–2011	38 292	41 221	48 767	nya	nya	nya	nya

nya not yet available

(a) Excludes public sector and all businesses classified to agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting and community services.

Source: Private New Capital Expenditure and Expected Expenditure, Australia, (cat. no. 5625.0)

3.7**BOOK VALUE OF INVENTORIES OWNED BY PRIVATE BUSINESS**

Period	CURRENT PRICE						CHAIN VOLUME MEASURES(a)					
	Mining	Manufac- turing	Whole- sale trade	Retail trade	Other selected indus- tries	Total	Mining	Manufac- turing	Whole- sale trade	Retail trade	Other selected indus- tries	Total
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)												
2007–08	9 223	49 872	47 595	30 829	1 653	139 173	9 294	51 518	51 768	30 529	1 708	145 818
2008–09	10 971	49 051	47 392	29 933	1 757	139 105	9 887	48 823	51 992	30 049	1 722	143 610
2009–10	11 670	47 743	45 249	31 438	2 025	138 126	9 841	47 881	53 169	31 032	1 909	144 871
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR												
2007–08	6.4	10.6	13.6	8.5	21.6	10.6	–11.3	4.0	9.4	4.0	9.1	4.5
2008–09	18.9	–1.6	–0.4	–2.9	18.7	0.0	6.4	–5.2	0.4	–1.6	5.1	–1.5
2009–10	6.4	–2.7	–4.5	5.0	27.1	–0.7	–0.5	–1.9	2.3	3.3	16.1	0.9
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)												
2008–2009												
September	9 780	51 914	50 745	32 307	1 746	146 492	9 703	51 753	54 190	31 743	1 773	150 178
December	10 763	51 703	52 375	31 660	1 783	148 284	9 386	50 046	54 460	32 010	1 767	148 831
March	10 954	49 901	51 659	31 030	1 738	145 281	9 572	49 067	54 540	31 433	1 706	147 553
June	10 995	48 950	48 543	30 701	1 777	140 967	10 177	48 701	52 167	30 820	1 742	144 780
2009–2010												
September	11 015	45 966	49 332	30 583	1 754	138 649	10 869	46 501	53 705	30 552	1 715	144 487
December	11 080	45 837	46 557	30 580	1 797	135 852	11 082	47 478	52 897	30 587	1 730	144 964
March	11 333	45 943	48 517	30 957	1 960	138 709	10 867	46 704	54 981	30 819	1 857	146 373
June	11 710	47 618	46 452	32 213	2 050	140 043	10 139	47 744	53 499	31 797	1 933	146 204
2010–2011												
September	11 809	47 897	46 350	31 755	2 173	139 984	9 317	47 509	53 818	31 383	2 023	145 092
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER—SEASONALLY ADJUSTED												
2008–2009												
June	0.4	–1.9	–6.0	–1.1	3.6	–3.0	6.3	–0.7	–4.3	–2.0	4.3	–1.9
2009–2010												
September	0.2	–6.1	1.6	–0.4	0.9	–1.6	6.8	–4.5	2.9	–0.9	1.3	–0.2
December	0.6	–0.3	–5.6	0.0	1.1	–2.0	2.0	2.1	–1.5	0.1	–2.0	0.3
March	2.3	0.2	4.2	1.2	13.6	2.1	–1.9	–1.6	3.9	0.8	9.2	1.0
June	3.3	3.6	–4.3	4.1	11.1	1.0	–6.7	2.2	–2.7	3.2	7.8	–0.1
2010–2011												
September	0.8	0.6	–0.2	–1.4	16.9	0.0	–8.1	–0.5	0.6	–1.3	13.7	–0.8

(a) Reference year 2008–09

Source: *Business Indicators, Australia* (cat. no. 5676.0)

3.7**BOOK VALUE OF INVENTORIES OWNED BY PRIVATE BUSINESS** *continued*

Period	CURRENT PRICE						CHAIN VOLUME MEASURES(a)					
	Mining	Manufac- turing	Whole- sale trade	Retail trade	Other selected indus- tries	Total	Mining	Manufac- turing	Whole- sale trade	Retail trade	Other selected indus- tries	Total
TREND (\$ MILLION)												
2008–2009												
September	9 911	51 387	50 872	31 985	1 731	145 886	9 512	51 252	53 816	31 762	1 752	149 157
December	10 535	51 466	51 807	31 719	1 754	147 282	9 439	50 337	54 476	31 788	1 746	148 934
March	10 938	50 303	51 244	31 157	1 764	145 407	9 691	49 211	54 000	31 444	1 736	147 274
June	11 031	48 319	49 671	30 703	1 751	141 475	10 197	48 108	53 209	30 923	1 716	145 346
2009–2010												
September	11 017	46 523	48 365	30 506	1 766	138 176	10 782	47 316	53 108	30 550	1 719	144 648
December	11 132	45 725	47 771	30 699	1 827	137 154	11 040	46 956	53 588	30 633	1 760	145 140
March	11 362	46 204	47 407	31 183	1 935	138 091	10 731	47 129	53 985	31 007	1 839	145 832
June	11 619	47 152	46 899	31 686	2 056	139 412	10 146	47 414	53 976	31 374	1 934	145 941
2010–2011												
September	11 868	48 037	46 521	32 115	2 169	140 711	9 480	47 558	53 925	31 655	2 016	145 682
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER—TREND												
2008–2009												
June	0.9	–3.9	–3.1	–1.5	0.0	–2.7	5.2	–2.2	–1.5	–1.7	–0.2	–1.3
2009–2010												
September	–0.1	–3.7	–2.6	–0.6	1.0	–2.3	5.7	–1.6	–0.2	–1.2	0.7	–0.5
December	1.0	–1.7	–1.2	0.6	4.7	–0.7	2.4	–0.8	0.9	0.3	2.4	0.3
March	2.1	1.0	–0.8	1.6	10.0	0.7	–2.8	0.4	0.7	1.2	6.1	0.5
June	2.3	2.1	–1.1	1.6	12.9	1.0	–5.4	0.6	0.0	1.2	9.0	0.1
2010–2011												
September	2.1	1.9	–0.8	1.4	12.9	0.9	–6.6	0.3	–0.1	0.9	9.3	–0.2

(a) Reference year 2008–09

Source: *Business Indicators, Australia* (cat. no. 5676.0)

3.8 NEW MOTOR VEHICLE SALES(a), By type of vehicle

Period	ORIGINAL — VEHICLES				SEASONALLY ADJUSTED — VEHICLES				TREND — VEHICLES			
	Passenger(b)	Sports utility	Other(c)	Total	Passenger(b)	Sports utility	Other(c)	Total	Passenger(b)	Sports utility	Other(c)	Total
ANNUAL												
2007–08	631 813	210 943	225 545	1 068 301	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
2008–09	542 775	176 059	205 859	924 693	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
2009–10	582 079	216 229	214 965	1 013 273	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR												
2007–08	1.2	17.0	13.1	6.4	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
2008–09	–14.1	–16.5	–8.7	–13.4	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
2009–10	7.2	22.8	4.4	9.6	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
MONTHLY												
2009–2010												
November	47 059	18 360	20 414	85 833	47 924	17 997	20 375	86 296	47 597	17 613	17 445	82 655
December	46 623	19 616	22 469	88 708	46 435	19 536	22 926	88 897	48 050	18 275	17 645	83 970
January	43 580	16 900	14 384	74 864	49 348	18 688	18 785	86 821	48 648	18 708	17 653	85 009
February	47 829	18 073	16 317	82 219	49 101	18 635	17 491	85 227	49 295	18 922	17 562	85 780
March	53 717	21 643	19 384	94 744	49 544	18 647	17 195	85 386	49 779	19 009	17 493	86 281
April	47 156	18 067	16 178	81 401	53 714	20 694	17 417	91 825	49 930	19 106	17 482	86 518
May	50 450	20 065	18 703	89 218	51 353	19 640	17 585	88 578	49 697	19 321	17 482	86 500
June	60 820	24 597	23 305	108 722	49 429	19 504	17 770	86 703	49 124	19 685	17 423	86 232
2010–2011												
July	47 591	19 032	15 753	82 376	47 537	20 280	16 930	84 746	48 495	20 062	17 317	85 875
August	46 504	18 515	17 103	82 122	47 489	19 789	17 629	84 908	48 114	20 270	17 181	85 565
September	48 763	19 684	16 607	85 054	48 381	20 803	16 815	85 998	48 070	20 250	17 040	85 360
October	45 268	19 348	16 309	80 925	47 737	20 614	16 751	85 102	48 333	20 032	16 943	85 308
November	49 405	20 806	17 131	87 342	48 436	20 094	16 708	85 238	48 707	19 688	16 897	85 292
December	51 039	18 555	16 993	86 587	50 759	18 146	17 185	86 090	49 075	19 293	16 884	85 252
January	43 539	17 032	13 013	73 584	48 780	18 674	16 966	84 420	49 454	18 879	16 918	85 252
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH												
2009–2010												
May	7.0	11.1	15.6	9.6	–4.4	–5.1	1.0	–3.5	–0.5	1.1	0.0	0.0
June	20.6	22.6	24.6	21.9	–3.7	–0.7	1.1	–2.1	–1.2	1.9	–0.3	–0.3
2010–2011												
July	–21.8	–22.6	–32.4	–24.2	–3.8	4.0	–4.7	–2.3	–1.3	1.9	–0.6	–0.4
August	–2.3	–2.7	8.6	–0.3	–0.1	–2.4	4.1	0.2	–0.8	1.0	–0.8	–0.4
September	4.9	6.3	–2.9	3.6	1.9	5.1	–4.6	1.3	–0.1	–0.1	–0.8	–0.2
October	–7.2	–1.7	–1.8	–4.9	–1.3	–0.9	–0.4	–1.0	0.5	–1.1	–0.6	–0.1
November	9.1	7.5	5.0	7.9	1.5	–2.5	–0.3	0.2	0.8	–1.7	–0.3	0.0
December	3.3	–10.8	–0.8	–0.9	4.8	–9.7	2.9	1.0	0.8	–2.0	–0.1	0.0
January	–14.7	–8.2	–23.4	–15.0	–3.9	2.9	–1.3	–1.9	0.8	–2.1	0.2	0.0

na not available

(a) Original sales data are provided by the Federal Chamber of Automotive Industries and sourced from VFACTS.

(b) Includes cars, station wagons and people movers but excludes all-terrain vehicles.

(c) Includes all-terrain vehicles but excludes motor cycles, plant and equipment and unpowered vehicles.

Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicle, Australia, (cat. no. 9314.0)

CHAPTER 4

PRODUCTION

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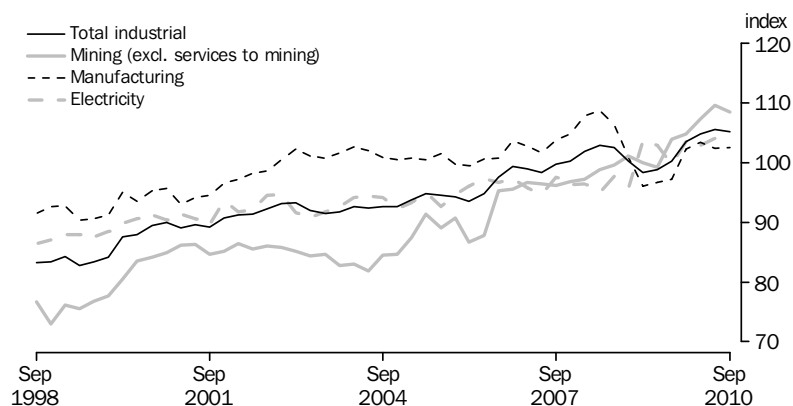
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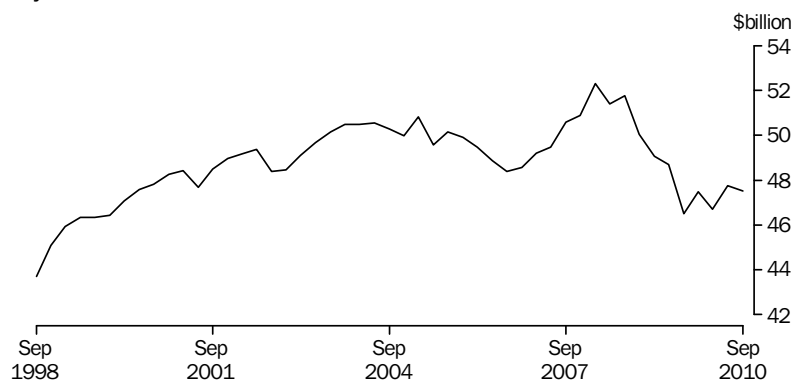
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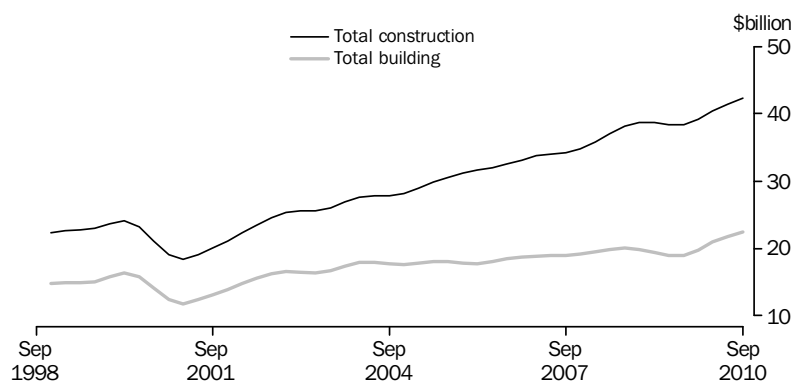
INDEXES OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, (from Table 4.1) Seasonally adjusted—2008–09 = 100.0



MANUFACTURERS' INVENTORIES, (from Table 4.4) Seasonally adjusted—Chain volume measure



CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY, (from Table 4.10) Chain volume measure—Trend



4.1

INDEXES OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, By industry

SELECTED MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

Period	Mining (excl- uding servi- ces to mining)	Total manu- fact- uring	Elect- ricity, gas, water and waste services	Total indus- trial (a)	Food, beve- rages and toba- cco	Textile, cloth- ing and other manu- factur- ing	Wood and paper prod- ucts	Printing and recorded media	Petrol- eum, coal, chemical and rubber products	Non- metallic mineral products	Metal prod- ucts	Mach- inery and equip- ment
ANNUAL (2008-09 = 100.0)												
2007-2008	97.2	96.4	106.3	101.2	103.2	111.6	108.3	121.2	111.2	100.6	103.3	106.0
2008-2009	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1
2009-2010	106.4	102.5	101.4	103.5	106.6	81.2	103.7	95.1	103.4	98.3	96.8	105.9
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR												
2007-2008	1.3	0.2	3.9	2.6	-0.2	4.7	-3.9	2.5	2.5	4.5	11.3	3.2
2008-2009	2.9	3.7	-5.8	-1.2	-3.1	-10.4	-7.6	-17.4	-10.0	-0.5	-3.1	-5.6
2009-2010	6.4	2.5	1.3	3.5	6.6	-18.8	3.6	-5.0	3.3	-1.8	-3.3	5.8
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (2008-09 = 100.0)												
2008-2009												
September	99.6	106.4	97.7	102.5	99.8	104.5	108.9	108.8	108.3	103.7	107.9	108.2
December	101.2	100.9	95.8	100.3	97.3	101.6	101.3	105.2	98.6	104.4	101.4	102.3
March	100.0	96.0	103.7	98.4	99.0	103.5	92.5	86.7	93.1	97.6	95.2	96.2
June	99.2	96.7	102.9	98.8	103.8	90.4	97.3	99.3	100.0	94.3	95.5	93.3
2009-2010												
September	103.9	97.2	99.7	100.2	105.6	81.0	96.5	93.0	100.5	97.4	89.7	99.3
December	104.8	102.3	103.5	103.5	105.0	87.2	106.2	98.0	103.1	99.2	94.5	112.1
March	107.3	103.4	102.9	104.8	110.5	76.2	111.1	95.1	108.6	95.7	100.9	103.0
June	109.6	102.4	104.0	105.6	105.1	80.2	101.1	94.2	101.6	100.6	102.3	109.0
2010-2011												
September	108.5	102.5	103.7	105.2	106.3	76.3	104.4	96.1	102.3	98.4	102.7	107.6
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER												
2008-2009												
June	-0.8	0.7	-0.8	0.4	4.8	-12.7	5.2	14.5	7.4	-3.4	0.3	-3.0
2009-2010												
September	4.7	0.5	-3.1	1.4	1.7	-10.4	-0.8	-6.3	0.5	3.3	-6.1	6.4
December	0.9	5.2	3.8	3.3	-0.6	7.7	10.1	5.4	2.6	1.8	5.4	12.9
March	2.4	1.1	-0.6	1.3	5.2	-12.6	4.6	-3.0	5.3	-3.5	6.8	-8.1
June	2.1	-1.0	1.1	0.8	-4.9	5.2	-9.0	-0.9	-6.4	5.1	1.4	5.8
2010-2011												
September	-1.0	0.1	-0.3	-0.4	1.1	-4.9	3.3	2.0	0.7	-2.2	0.4	-1.3

(a) Total industrial production describes the sum of the three groups:
Mining excluding services to mining, manufacturing and electricity, gas,
water and waste services.

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and
Product, (cat. no. 5206.0)

4.2 LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS, Selected indicators

Period	MEAT — CARCASS WEIGHT				EXPORTS OF(b)			
	Wool receivals(a)	Red meat	Chicken meat(c)	Milk intake by factories	Live sheep	Live cattle	Fresh or frozen meat	Bacon, ham and canned meat
	tonnes	tonnes	tonnes	M litres	'000	'000	tonnes	tonnes
ANNUAL								
2007–08	407 881	3 178 039	797 281	9 213	4 069	713	1 352 507	13 265
2008–09	370 601	3 081 798	832 457	9 388	4 064	856	1 356 873	13 316
2009–10	352 736	3 014 347	834 408	9 018	3 055	907	1 246 422	13 647
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR								
2007–08	–9.5	–3.5	–1.8	–3.9	–1.7	11.8	–3.3	–20.1
2008–09	–9.1	–3.0	4.4	1.9	–0.1	20.1	0.3	0.4
2009–10	–4.8	–2.2	0.2	–3.9	–24.8	6.0	–8.1	2.5
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED								
2008–2009								
December	88 292	779 525	206 697	2 361	1 234	227	374 206	3 482
March	92 978	782 291	211 106	2 341	853	170	319 433	3 004
June	90 581	750 044	210 278	2 308	878	232	340 049	3 276
2009–2010								
September	85 084	786 722	202 859	2 261	802	259	316 284	3 540
December	92 326	735 047	204 259	2 186	1 030	261	334 076	3 778
March	88 431	725 113	209 555	2 222	708	203	259 207	2 993
June	85 469	768 784	217 920	2 403	515	184	336 854	3 335
2010–2011								
September	83 551	758 563	250 336	2 264	865	217	324 561	3 572
December	94 622	757 402	246 355	nya	884	218	354 709	3 421
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER								
2009–2010								
September	–6.1	4.9	–3.5	–2.0	–8.7	11.5	–7.0	8.1
December	8.5	–6.6	0.7	–3.3	28.5	0.8	5.6	6.7
March	–4.2	–1.4	2.6	1.6	–31.2	–22.1	–22.4	–20.8
June	–3.3	6.0	4.0	8.1	–27.3	–9.3	30.0	11.4
2010–2011								
September	–2.2	–1.3	14.9	–5.8	67.9	17.5	–3.6	7.1
December	13.3	–0.2	–1.6	nya	2.3	0.7	9.3	–4.2

nya not yet available

(a) Brokers' and dealers' receivals of taxable wool.

(b) Seasonally adjusted data not available. Original data provided.

(c) Excludes the Northern Territory, the Australian Capital Territory and Tasmania (after 1986–1987).

Source: *Livestock Products, Australia*, (cat. no. 7215.0)

4.3**MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION, Selected indicators**

<i>Period</i>	<i>Clay bricks (million)</i>	<i>Portland cement (’000 tonnes)</i>	<i>Ready mixed concrete (’000 cubic metres)</i>	<i>Electricity (million kWh)</i>	<i>Gas (petajoules)</i>	<i>Beer (megalitres)</i>
ANNUAL						
2007–08	1 459	9 839	26 573	231 995	872	1 677
2008–09	1 369	9 107	23 895	238 951	886	1 712
2009–10	1 424	8 903	23 065	232 081	903	1 695
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR						
2007–08	–7.1	4.9	6.6	2.7	3.1	–1.7
2008–09	–6.1	–7.4	–10.1	3.0	1.5	2.1
2009–10	4.0	–2.2	–3.5	–2.9	2.0	–1.0
ORIGINAL						
2007–2008						
June	371	2 558	7 032	56 660	229	390
2008–2009						
September	367	2 612	6 924	64 067	249	410
December	385	2 373	6 419	59 045	203	488
March	320	1 963	5 146	58 368	196	415
June	298	2 160	5 407	57 471	238	398
2009–2010						
September	375	2 325	5 969	58 394	252	419
December	335	2 273	5 905	57 336	210	488
March	332	1 904	5 268	58 309	205	414
June	382	2 401	5 923	58 041	236	374
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER						
2008–2009						
March	–16.8	–17.3	–19.8	–1.1	–3.3	–14.9
June	–6.9	10.1	5.1	–1.5	21.4	–4.1
2009–2010						
September	25.9	7.6	10.4	1.6	6.0	5.1
December	–10.7	–2.3	–1.1	–1.8	–16.6	16.6
March	–0.8	–16.2	–10.8	1.7	–2.6	–15.1
June	14.8	26.1	12.4	–0.5	15.4	–9.7

Source: *Manufacturing Production, Australia*, (cat. no. 8301.0.55.001)

4.4**MANUFACTURERS' SALES AND INVENTORIES**

	SALES		INVENTORIES(a)		
		Chain Volume Measures (reference year 2008-09)		Chain Volume Measures (reference year 2008-09)	Inventories to sales ratio(b)
Period	Current Price		Current Price		
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)					
2007-08	383 406	404 756	49 872	51 518	0.49
2008-09	387 463	387 463	49 051	48 823	0.53
2009-10	377 676	380 331	47 743	47 881	0.52
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)					
2008-2009					
September	102 872	101 593	51 914	51 753	0.50
December	99 500	97 638	51 703	50 046	0.52
March	93 008	94 909	49 901	49 067	0.54
June	91 871	93 111	48 950	48 701	0.53
2009-2010					
September	93 195	93 924	45 966	46 501	0.49
December	94 848	97 171	45 837	47 478	0.48
March	98 249	98 328	45 943	46 704	0.47
June	91 532	90 932	47 618	47 744	0.52
2010-2011					
September	90 790	90 309	47 897	47 509	0.53

(a) As at end of period.

(b) Current price series. Annual inventories are as at the end of period.

Source: *Business Indicators, Australia* (cat. no. 5676.0)

4.5

PRIVATE MINERAL AND PETROLEUM EXPLORATION, Actual and expected

MINERALS (OTHER THAN PETROLEUM)								PETROLEUM		
Period	Copper, lead, zinc, silver, nickel and cobalt	Gold	Uranium	Coal	Diamonds	Other	Total	Onshore	Offshore	Total
ANNUAL — ACTUAL ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)										
2007–08	783.4	592.7	231.6	234.8	21.7	597.3	2 461.4	493.8	2 541.1	3 034.9
2008–09	519.0	438.1	185.3	297.3	10.1	773.5	2 223.1	492.3	3 318.4	3 810.8
2009–10	457.2	575.4	169.0	321.1	10.3	699.6	2 232.5	748.6	2 745.6	3 494.1
QUARTERLY — ACTUAL ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)										
2008–2009										
September	209.0	133.2	56.7	68.5	2.4	218.0	687.7	120.4	660.9	781.3
December	154.4	120.4	51.9	82.9	3.5	235.2	648.5	135.8	877.6	1 013.4
March	84.5	85.6	27.7	69.2	2.0	134.4	403.5	86.2	912.4	998.6
June	71.1	98.8	48.9	76.7	2.1	185.9	483.5	149.9	867.5	1 017.4
2009–2010										
September	97.9	133.4	53.9	82.1	2.7	187.4	557.4	148.7	649.0	797.7
December	115.8	145.5	49.1	84.7	1.0	182.8	578.8	212.3	614.7	827.0
March	107.5	130.8	23.7	60.4	np	133.7	459.3	178.4	685.1	863.5
June	135.9	165.7	42.4	94.0	np	195.7	637.1	209.2	796.7	1 005.9
2010–2011										
September	157.2	160.3	58.6	85.1	np	206.0	669.4	210.5	639.9	850.4
EXPECTED EXPENDITURE REPORTED 6 MONTHS BEFORE (\$ MILLION)										
2007–2008										
Jun half	np	np	np	np	np	np	1 236.3	204.4	1 558.7	1 763.1
2008–2009										
Dec half	np	np	np	np	np	np	1 488.9	248.8	1 327.2	1 576.0
Jun half	np	np	np	np	np	np	904.0	248.3	1 336.2	1 584.5
2009–2010										
Dec half	np	np	np	np	np	np	1 004.6	373.6	1 496.3	1 870.0
Jun half	np	np	np	np	np	np	1 127.8	460.3	1 161.7	1 622.0
2010–2011										
Dec half	np	np	np	np	np	np	1 266.7	378.6	1 329.0	1 707.6

np not available for publication but included in totals where applicable,
unless otherwise indicated

Source: Mineral and Petroleum Exploration, Australia, (cat. no. 8412.0)

4.6

PRODUCTION OF SELECTED MINERALS

Period									METALLIC CONTENT(c)					
	Bauxite	Black coal	Diamonds	Iron ore	Manganese ore	Natural gas(a)	Crude oil(b)	Uranium	Copper	Gold	Lead	Nickel	Tin	Zinc
	'000 tonnes	Mt	'000 carats	Mt	'000 tonnes	Mm3	Mega litres	oxide tonnes	'000 tonnes	tonnes	'000 tonnes	'000 tonnes	tonnes	'000 tonnes
ANNUAL														
2007–08	63 463	326.8	16 528	324.7	5 412	39 283	25 789	10 114	863	230	641	190	1 631	1 571
2008–09	64 055	333.8	15 169	353.0	3 730	41 499	26 950	10 311	890	218	596	185	4 045	1 411
2009–10	67 485	358.6	11 138	423.4	5 802	43 767	25 572	7 156	820	240	604	162	19 829	1 362
QUARTERLY														
2008–2009														
September	15 754	83.1	4 839	93.4	1 227	9 631	6 968	2 617	235	55	161	52	192	370
December	16 310	88.7	5 428	80.3	876	10 054	7 491	2 652	227	54	166	49	887	393
March	15 678	73.6	4 449	80.5	686	9 658	6 852	2 252	198	53	119	46	1 477	291
June	16 313	88.4	453	98.8	941	11 114	5 901	2 790	230	55	150	39	1 399	357
2009–2010														
September	16 437	93.5	2 334	107.0	1 441	11 110	6 290	2 685	214	54	150	40	5 185	369
December	17 415	93.1	3 559	107.8	1 376	10 931	5 953	1 638	212	61	147	41	5 208	273
March	17 092	82.5	2 573	103.4	1 629	11 015	6 065	1 142	184	59	146	39	4 763	336
June	16 541	89.7	2 672	105.2	1 355	10 711	7 264	1 691	209	65	161	41	4 673	385
2010–2011														
September	17 504	92.8	2 471	109.3	1 807	11 457	7 264	2 071	216	67	172	44	4 610	368

(a) Includes naturally occurring LPG.

(b) Stabilised (includes condensate).

(c) Total metallic content of minerals produced.

Source: Quarterly Mineral Statistics – Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics – Bureau of Rural Sciences, ABARE–BRS.

4.7**BUILDING APPROVALS, Number and value**

Period	NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS				VALUE (\$ MILLION)			
	Houses Private sector	Houses Total	Total Private sector	Total	New residential buildings	Alterations and additions to residential buildings	Total residential buildings	Total buildings
ANNUAL								
2007–08	107 678	109 500	158 433	162 732	39 230	6 107	45 336	82 484
2008–09	92 160	93 938	128 601	133 088	32 220	5 692	37 912	68 714
2009–10	111 266	114 895	155 706	171 117	40 376	6 464	46 841	86 581
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR								
2007–08	3.2	3.0	5.7	6.1	15.4	7.5	14.3	21.5
2008–09	–14.4	–14.2	–18.8	–18.2	–17.9	–6.8	–16.4	–16.7
2009–10	20.7	22.3	21.1	28.6	25.3	13.6	23.5	26.0
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED								
2009–2010								
October	9 615	10 018	12 423	13 210	3 174	545	3 718	7 153
November	9 561	9 955	13 211	14 619	3 398	560	3 957	8 666
December	9 744	10 043	13 786	15 225	3 462	574	4 036	8 164
January	9 738	9 936	13 263	15 026	3 474	478	3 953	6 542
February	9 649	10 032	12 905	14 597	3 452	519	3 971	6 264
March	9 762	10 180	14 447	16 990	3 750	585	4 336	6 657
April	8 733	9 032	13 692	15 188	3 593	543	4 136	6 081
May	8 829	9 124	12 855	14 118	3 573	562	4 135	6 109
June	8 621	8 840	13 016	13 918	3 491	529	4 021	6 479
2010–2011								
July	8 580	8 813	12 993	13 863	3 580	544	4 123	6 031
August	8 212	8 428	12 825	13 960	3 348	529	3 877	5 969
September	8 233	8 391	12 396	13 041	3 263	541	3 803	6 128
October	8 231	8 431	13 140	13 829	3 486	602	4 088	6 211
November	8 180	8 357	12 775	13 294	3 320	539	3 859	6 006
December	8 181	8 362	13 755	14 457	3 515	562	4 077	6 505
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED—PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH								
2010–2011								
July	–0.5	–0.3	–0.2	–0.4	2.5	2.7	2.6	–6.9
August	–4.3	–4.4	–1.3	0.7	–6.5	–2.7	–6.0	–1.0
September	0.3	–0.4	–3.3	–6.6	–2.5	2.2	–1.9	2.7
October	0.0	0.5	6.0	6.0	6.8	11.3	7.5	1.4
November	–0.6	–0.9	–2.8	–3.9	–4.8	–10.5	–5.6	–3.3
December	0.0	0.1	7.7	8.7	5.9	4.3	5.7	8.3
TREND—PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH								
2010–2011								
July	–2.0	–2.3	–1.5	–3.1	–1.7	–0.2	–1.5	–0.9
August	–1.3	–1.5	–0.9	–2.0	–1.4	0.2	–1.2	–0.5
September	–0.9	–1.0	0.0	–0.6	–0.7	0.9	–0.5	0.2
October	–0.8	–0.8	0.5	0.0	–0.2	1.0	0.0	0.5
November	–0.6	–0.7	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.7
December	–0.3	–0.3	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.7

Source: Building Approvals, Australia, (cat. no. 8731.0)

4.8**BUILDING COMMENCEMENTS, Number and value(a)—Chain volume measures(b)**

Period	NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS				VALUE (\$ MILLION)			
	Private sector houses	Total houses	Private sector	Total	New residential buildings	Alterations and additions to residential buildings	Non-residential building	Total buildings
ANNUAL								
2007–08	105 298	107 269	154 538	158 536	41 255	6 985	36 371	84 616
2008–09	90 514	91 953	127 923	131 681	33 577	6 249	29 121	68 948
2009–10	108 756	112 141	150 929	165 549	40 278	6 751	40 159	87 189
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED								
2008–2009								
September	24 133	24 399	35 936	36 858	9 847	1 692	8 748	20 284
December	21 996	22 387	31 168	31 997	8 286	1 514	7 701	17 502
March	21 456	21 780	30 573	31 463	7 869	1 555	6 714	16 139
June	22 761	23 224	29 934	30 992	7 575	1 488	5 957	15 022
2009–2010								
September	25 106	25 739	33 294	35 067	8 374	1 547	10 233	20 154
December	28 655	29 499	38 646	41 057	9 912	1 794	12 202	23 907
March	28 189	29 184	39 359	44 420	10 512	1 678	9 044	21 234
June	26 883	27 833	39 881	45 312	11 481	1 733	8 680	21 894
2010–2011								
September	25 663	26 344	37 179	39 979	10 108	1 651	7 966	19 725

(a) Includes conversions and dwelling units created as part of alterations and additions or the construction of non-residential buildings.

(b) Reference year 2008–09

Source: *Dwelling Unit Commencements, Australia* (cat. no. 8750.0) and *Building Activity, Australia* (cat. no. 8752.0)

4.9**VALUE OF BUILDING WORK DONE, Chain volume measures(a)**

Period	NEW RESIDENTIAL BUILDING				Alterations/additions to residential building	NON-RESIDENTIAL BUILDINGS		TOTAL BUILDINGS	
	Private sector houses	Total houses	Other residential buildings	Total		Private sector	Total	Private sector	Total
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
2007–08	26 123.5	26 647.9	11 108.6	37 741.7	7 061.0	26 183.8	32 776.1	69 991.8	77 569.3
2008–09	25 452.0	25 833.9	11 847.9	37 681.8	6 792.3	26 131.0	33 739.1	69 679.0	78 213.3
2009–10	26 338.8	27 024.3	11 804.5	38 828.8	6 667.8	21 462.4	36 216.1	64 722.9	81 712.6
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)									
2008–2009									
September	6 676.3	6 771.5	2 959.2	9 728.9	1 801.8	6 950.1	8 569.2	18 250.4	20 098.1
December	6 553.1	6 648.3	2 976.4	9 623.8	1 732.2	6 840.7	8 580.9	17 969.6	19 936.7
March	6 141.4	6 228.0	2 965.2	9 194.8	1 713.8	6 446.1	8 555.5	17 134.2	19 465.9
June	6 081.2	6 186.0	2 947.1	9 134.3	1 544.5	5 894.0	8 033.5	16 324.9	18 712.6
2009–2010									
September	6 426.5	6 564.0	2 800.1	9 364.1	1 596.4	5 281.3	7 852.0	15 928.6	18 812.6
December	6 429.5	6 580.3	2 689.9	9 270.2	1 649.0	5 322.3	8 660.7	15 875.1	19 579.9
March	6 472.5	6 663.3	2 949.1	9 612.3	1 696.9	5 371.8	9 662.0	16 045.0	20 971.2
June	7 010.4	7 216.7	3 365.4	10 582.2	1 725.4	5 487.0	10 041.3	16 874.2	22 348.9
2010–2011									
September	6 386.8	6 568.3	3 348.9	9 917.2	1 724.0	5 529.7	10 177.9	16 315.9	21 819.1

(a) Reference year 2008–09.

Source: Building Activity, Australia (cat. no. 8752.0)

4.10 CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY, Value of work done—Chain volume measures(a)

Period	RESIDENTIAL BUILDING		NON-RESIDENTIAL BUILDING		TOTAL BUILDING		ENGINEERING CONSTRUCTION		NON-RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION		TOTAL CONSTRUCTION	
	Private sector		Private sector		Private sector		Private sector		Private sector		Private sector	
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)												
2007–08	43 809	44 801	26 184	32 776	69 992	77 569	40 814	63 852	67 057	96 691	110 875	141 502
2008–09	43 548	44 474	26 131	33 739	69 679	78 213	48 316	76 034	74 447	109 773	117 995	154 247
2009–10	43 260	45 497	21 462	36 216	64 723	81 713	48 232	78 193	69 694	114 409	112 954	159 905
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)												
2008–2009												
September	11 300	11 530	6 950	8 569	18 250	20 098	11 646	18 332	18 605	26 907	29 909	38 439
December	11 128	11 356	6 841	8 581	17 970	19 937	12 400	19 352	19 241	27 932	30 369	39 288
March	10 688	10 908	6 446	8 555	17 134	19 466	11 710	18 702	18 158	27 261	28 844	38 169
June	10 432	10 679	5 894	8 033	16 325	18 713	12 559	19 648	18 443	27 673	28 873	38 351
2009–2010												
September	10 647	10 961	5 281	7 852	15 929	18 813	12 034	19 833	17 315	27 685	27 962	38 645
December	10 553	10 919	5 322	8 661	15 875	19 580	11 769	19 013	17 091	27 674	27 644	38 593
March	10 673	11 309	5 372	9 662	16 045	20 971	11 886	19 422	17 257	29 084	27 931	40 393
June	11 387	12 308	5 487	10 041	16 874	22 349	12 543	19 925	18 030	29 966	29 417	42 274
2010–2011												
September	10 786	11 641	5 530	10 178	16 316	21 819	12 642	19 737	18 171	29 914	28 957	41 556
TREND (\$ MILLION)												
2008–2009												
September	11 263	11 492	6 931	8 583	18 194	20 073	11 473	18 080	18 415	26 671	29 681	38 165
December	11 047	11 268	6 813	8 607	17 861	19 875	11 972	18 784	18 788	27 392	29 836	38 661
March	10 752	10 979	6 404	8 368	17 155	19 347	12 260	19 343	18 661	27 709	29 411	38 687
June	10 553	10 796	5 867	8 075	16 420	18 872	12 193	19 460	18 055	27 533	28 607	38 328
2009–2010												
September	10 489	10 781	5 443	8 119	15 931	18 900	12 031	19 470	17 471	27 587	27 959	38 367
December	10 636	11 072	5 290	8 679	15 926	19 750	11 925	19 441	17 214	28 118	27 850	39 190
March	10 839	11 472	5 365	9 433	16 204	20 901	12 026	19 462	17 391	28 892	28 230	40 363
June	10 989	11 801	5 464	9 986	16 454	21 785	12 353	19 670	17 817	29 653	28 806	41 454
2010–2011												
September	11 075	12 026	5 535	10 309	16 611	22 366	12 673	19 901	18 229	30 258	29 304	42 283

(a) Reference year 2008–09.

Source: *Building Activity, Australia*, (cat. no. 8752.0); *Engineering Construction Activity, Australia*, (cat. no. 8762.0) and unpublished data.

4.11**ENGINEERING CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY, Value of work done—Chain volume measures(a)**

BY THE PRIVATE SECTOR

Period	For the private sector	For the public sector	Total	By the public sector	Total	Total for the public sector(b)
ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)						
2007–08	40 814	11 334	52 148	11 699	63 852	23 034
2008–09	48 316	14 361	62 677	13 357	76 034	27 718
2009–10	48 232	14 788	63 019	15 173	78 193	29 961

ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)						
2008–2009						
September	11 470	3 416	14 887	2 957	17 843	6 373
December	12 947	3 584	16 531	3 485	20 015	7 069
March	10 646	3 535	14 181	2 997	17 178	6 532
June	13 253	3 825	17 078	3 919	20 998	7 744
2009–2010						
September	11 888	3 922	15 810	3 538	19 347	7 459
December	12 283	3 794	16 077	3 611	19 688	7 405
March	10 803	3 318	14 121	3 704	17 825	7 022
June	13 258	3 754	17 012	4 321	21 332	8 075
2010–2011						
September	12 545	3 654	16 198	3 203	19 401	6 856

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)						
2008–2009						
September	11 647	3 404	15 051	3 278	18 330	6 682
December	12 401	3 504	15 905	3 446	19 351	6 950
March	11 711	3 766	15 477	3 226	18 703	6 992
June	12 557	3 687	16 244	3 407	19 649	7 094
2009–2010						
September	12 035	3 892	15 927	3 904	19 831	7 796
December	11 769	3 707	15 477	3 536	19 013	7 243
March	11 887	3 558	15 445	3 978	19 423	7 536
June	12 541	3 631	16 171	3 756	19 927	7 386
2010–2011						
September	12 628	3 612	16 239	3 521	19 760	7 133

(a) Reference year 2008–09.

Source: *Engineering Construction Activity, Australia*, (cat. no.(b) Includes work done by the private sector for the public sector
and work done by the public sector.

8762.0)

4.12**TOURIST ACCOMMODATION (a)**

Period	GUEST ROOMS (NO.) (b)			OCCUPANCY RATES (%)			TAKINGS (\$'000)		
	Hotels	Motels and guest houses	Serviced apartments	Hotels	Motels and guest houses	Serviced apartments	Hotels	Motels and guest houses	Serviced apartments
ANNUAL									
2007–08	81 809	87 880	51 878	70.6	58.6	68.5	3 745 827	2 077 391	1 958 073
2008–09	84 365	87 455	53 761	67.5	57.1	65.8	3 610 343	2 079 456	2 037 105
2009–10	86 044	86 857	54 183	68.1	56.5	65.5	3 634 274	2 070 365	2 072 135
ORIGINAL									
2008–09									
September	82 006	87 902	52 358	68.9	59.0	68.7	933 441	547 739	533 572
December	82 483	87 718	53 118	69.8	58.7	68.3	964 352	542 303	537 440
March	84 338	87 602	53 793	67.8	56.4	65.5	912 295	505 881	510 608
June	84 365	87 455	53 761	63.2	54.3	60.6	800 255	483 533	455 485
2009–10									
September	84 701	87 077	54 096	67.6	56.6	66.7	883 648	520 772	526 193
December	85 181	87 252	54 001	70.1	57.6	67.5	958 853	530 087	541 600
March	85 883	86 927	54 421	68.8	56.3	66.1	929 735	518 223	526 011
June	86 044	86 857	54 183	65.9	55.4	61.6	862 038	501 283	478 331
2010–11									
September	86 094	86 594	54 473	70.8	58.6	69.2	971 591	555 911	562 682

(a) Includes establishments with 15 or more rooms.

Source: *Tourist Accommodation, Australia*, (cat. no. 8635.0)

(b) Annual data is at end of June.

CHAPTER 5

PRICES

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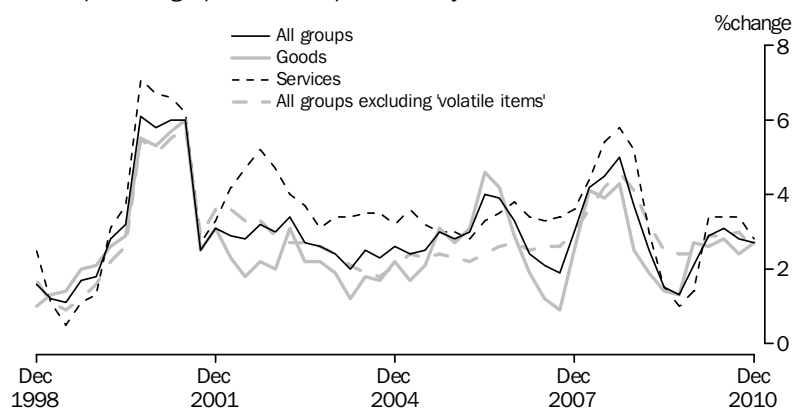
NOTES

USE OF PRICE INDEXES IN CONTRACTS

*Price indexes published by the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) provide summary measures of the movements in various categories of prices over time. They are published primarily for use in Government economic analysis. Price indexes are also often used in contracts by businesses and government to adjust payments and/or charges to take account of changes in categories of prices (Indexation Clauses). Please see publication *Producer Price Indexes, Australia*, (cat. no. 6427.0) for a paper that sets out a range of issues that should be taken into account by parties considering including an Indexation Clause in a contract using an ABS published price index.*

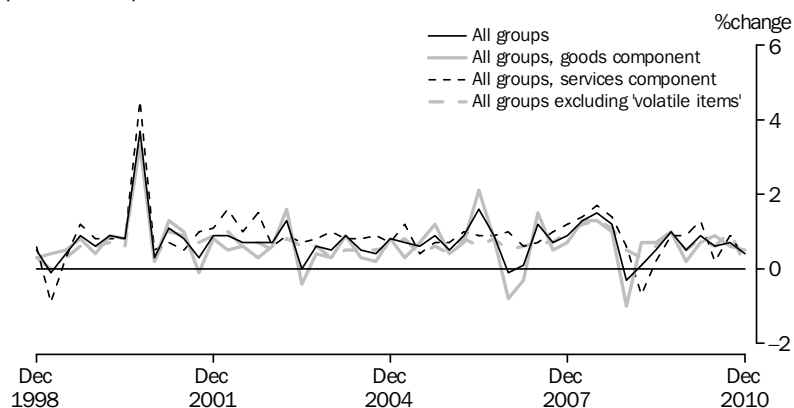
GRAPHS

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, (from Table 5.1 and 5.14) Change from corresponding quarter of previous year



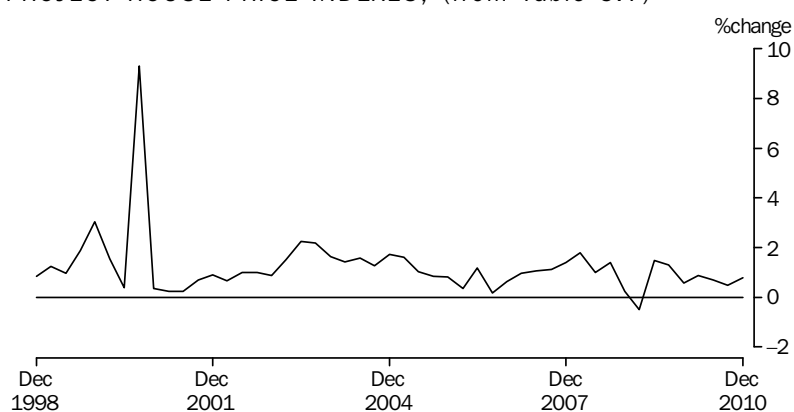
Source: Consumer Price Index, Australia (cat. no. 6401.0)

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, (from Table 5.1 and 5.14) Change from previous quarter



Source: Consumer Price Index, Australia (cat. no. 6401.0)

PROJECT HOUSE PRICE INDEXES, (from Table 5.7)



Source: House Price Indexes: Eight Capital Cities (cat. no. 6416.0)

5.1**CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, By group**

<i>Period</i>	<i>Food</i>	<i>Alcohol and tobacco</i>	<i>Clothing and footwear</i>	<i>Housing</i>	<i>Household contents and services</i>	<i>Health</i>	<i>Transportation</i>	<i>Communication</i>	<i>Recreation</i>	<i>Education</i>	<i>Financial and insurance services (a)</i>	<i>All groups</i>
ANNUAL (1989–90 = 100.0) (b)												
2007–08	177.8	249.8	109.3	140.6	123.4	233.5	165.2	111.2	135.7	275.6	109.4	161.4
2008–09	186.5	263.6	110.2	149.0	125.1	245.4	163.7	112.0	137.1	289.1	111.6	166.4
2009–10	189.5	276.3	109.9	157.6	128.0	257.2	164.9	112.4	137.7	305.4	109.3	170.3
ORIGINAL (1989–90 = 100.0) (b)												
2008–2009												
December	185.8	262.6	110.0	148.3	124.0	238.1	161.3	111.8	138.0	281.4	115.6	166.0
March	189.9	265.1	109.5	149.7	125.0	248.5	158.8	112.2	136.5	296.7	108.3	166.2
June	188.1	267.4	111.8	150.9	127.7	254.1	161.4	112.5	136.4	296.9	106.5	167.0
2009–2010												
September	186.6	269.4	112.1	155.3	128.5	251.6	164.5	112.5	137.4	297.0	107.5	168.6
December	189.3	270.8	112.3	156.5	128.5	249.3	163.2	112.5	139.5	297.2	108.3	169.5
March	191.3	274.3	107.5	158.8	126.8	261.1	165.3	112.4	138.1	313.7	110.5	171.0
June	190.7	290.6	107.5	159.7	128.0	266.8	166.5	112.3	135.6	313.8	110.7	172.1
2010–2011												
September	189.8	299.5	109.0	163.3	129.0	264.8	165.5	112.0	136.5	314.2	111.2	173.3
December	194.0	301.8	106.9	164.3	128.2	261.7	165.9	112.1	136.8	314.2	110.7	174.0
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER												
2009–2010												
September	–0.8	0.7	0.3	2.9	0.6	–1.0	1.9	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.9	1.0
December	1.4	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.0	–0.9	–0.8	0.0	1.5	0.1	0.7	0.5
March	1.1	1.3	–4.3	1.5	–1.3	4.7	1.3	–0.1	–1.0	5.6	2.0	0.9
June	–0.3	5.9	0.0	0.6	0.9	2.2	0.7	–0.1	–1.8	0.0	0.2	0.6
2010–2011												
September	–0.5	3.1	1.4	2.3	0.8	–0.7	–0.6	–0.3	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.7
December	2.2	0.8	–1.9	0.6	–0.6	–1.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	–0.4	0.4
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME QUARTER OF PREVIOUS YEAR												
2009–2010												
September	2.5	4.0	2.3	5.5	4.0	4.4	–5.1	1.0	0.1	5.6	–7.2	1.3
December	1.9	3.1	2.1	5.5	3.6	4.7	1.2	0.6	1.1	5.6	–6.3	2.1
March	0.7	3.5	–1.8	6.1	1.4	5.1	4.1	0.2	1.2	5.7	2.0	2.9
June	1.4	8.7	–3.8	5.8	0.2	5.0	3.2	–0.2	–0.6	5.7	3.9	3.1
2010–2011												
September	1.7	11.2	–2.8	5.2	0.4	5.2	0.6	–0.4	–0.7	5.8	3.4	2.8
December	2.5	11.4	–4.8	5.0	–0.2	5.0	1.7	–0.4	–1.9	5.7	2.2	2.7

(a) Base: June quarter 2005 = 100.0.

Source: Consumer Price Index, Australia, (cat. no. 6401.0)

(b) Weighted average of eight capital cities.

5.2**CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, Special series and All groups**

ALL GROUPS EXCLUDING —

<i>Period</i>	<i>Food</i>	<i>Housing</i>	<i>Health</i>	<i>Transportation</i>	<i>Hospital and medical services</i>	<i>All groups— services component</i>	<i>All groups— goods component</i>	<i>Utilities</i>	<i>All groups</i>
ANNUAL (1989–90 = 100.0)									
2007–08	158.2	163.9	158.0	160.9	158.7	166.3	159.0	179.9	161.4
2008–09	162.6	167.8	162.7	166.9	163.5	172.7	163.0	198.3	166.4
2009–10	166.6	170.2	166.3	171.2	167.1	176.7	166.8	226.9	170.3
ORIGINAL (1989–90 = 100.0)									
2008–2009									
December	162.2	167.4	162.5	166.7	163.1	173.4	161.7	196.0	166.0
March	161.7	167.3	162.4	167.3	163.2	172.2	162.9	201.3	166.2
June	163.0	168.0	163.0	167.9	163.9	172.6	164.0	200.8	167.0
2009–2010									
September	165.1	168.7	164.7	169.2	165.5	174.2	165.6	221.2	168.6
December	165.7	169.5	165.7	170.5	166.4	175.8	166.0	223.0	169.5
March	167.2	170.8	167.0	172.0	167.8	178.1	167.1	231.6	171.0
June	168.5	171.9	167.8	172.9	168.7	178.5	168.6	231.6	172.1
2010–2011									
September	170.1	172.4	169.2	174.6	169.9	180.1	169.6	247.7	173.3
December	170.2	173.0	170.0	175.3	170.6	180.7	170.4	248.6	174.0
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER									
2009–2010									
September	1.3	0.4	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	10.2	1.0
December	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.5
March	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.3	0.7	3.9	0.9
June	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.6
2010–2011									
September	0.9	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.6	7.0	0.7
December	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME QUARTER OF PREVIOUS YEAR									
2009–2010									
September	1.0	0.1	1.0	2.2	1.1	1.0	1.3	13.4	1.3
December	2.2	1.3	2.0	2.3	2.0	1.4	2.7	13.8	2.1
March	3.4	2.1	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.4	2.6	15.1	2.9
June	3.4	2.3	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.4	2.8	15.3	3.1
2010–2011									
September	3.0	2.2	2.7	3.2	2.7	3.4	2.4	12.0	2.8
December	2.7	2.1	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.7	11.5	2.7

Source: Consumer Price Index, Australia, (cat. no. 6401.0)

5.3**CHAIN PRICE INDEX, Expenditure on GDP**

	FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE		GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION		Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	
Period	Households	Government	Private	Public			GDP
ANNUAL (2008–09 = 100.0)							
2007–08	96.2	96.9	97.6	96.6	83.6	89.3	95.4
2008–09	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2009–10	102.2	103.0	99.1	98.2	85.8	88.9	100.6
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR							
2007–08	3.4	4.3	2.2	1.0	4.3	–1.0	4.2
2008–09	4.0	3.2	2.4	3.5	19.7	11.9	4.8
2009–10	2.2	3.0	–0.9	–1.8	–14.3	–11.1	0.6
ORIGINAL (2008–09 = 100.0)							
2008–2009							
September	99.2	98.9	99.3	99.1	101.5	95.3	100.9
December	99.6	99.6	100.3	100.8	111.8	106.7	101.1
March	100.5	100.2	100.5	100.9	101.7	103.2	100.1
June	100.7	101.2	99.9	99.2	84.9	94.8	98.0
2009–2010							
September	101.4	101.5	99.4	98.5	81.6	91.6	98.2
December	101.7	102.4	99.1	98.0	80.7	87.4	99.3
March	102.6	103.6	99.2	98.0	84.8	87.5	101.0
June	103.0	104.6	98.8	98.2	96.0	88.9	104.0
2010–2011							
September	103.6	105.5	99.4	97.9	97.2	89.5	104.7
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER							
2008–2009							
June	0.3	1.0	–0.6	–1.6	–16.5	–8.1	–2.1
2009–2010							
September	0.7	0.2	–0.5	–0.7	–3.9	–3.4	0.2
December	0.3	0.9	–0.3	–0.5	–1.1	–4.6	1.1
March	0.8	1.2	0.1	0.0	5.1	0.1	1.8
June	0.5	1.0	–0.4	0.2	13.2	1.7	2.9
2010–2011							
September	0.5	0.8	0.6	–0.3	1.3	0.7	0.7

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, (cat. no. 5206.0)

5.4 IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATORS, Components of international trade in goods and services

Period	CREDITS					DEBITS					
	Total goods and services	Total goods	Rural goods	Non-rural goods	Services	Total goods and services	Total goods	Consumption goods	Capital goods	Intermediate and other goods	Services
ANNUAL (2008–09 = 100.0)											
2007–08	84.1	81.2	99.7	78.6	96.8	90.1	89.7	90.1	88.1	91.8	91.4
2008–09	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2009–10	84.9	81.3	88.3	78.7	102.0	88.8	89.0	92.7	86.4	86.9	88.1
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR											
2007–08	4.2	4.5	9.9	3.2	2.8	–1.5	–0.9	–4.0	–9.2	4.9	–3.5
2008–09	18.9	23.1	0.3	27.3	3.3	11.0	11.4	10.9	13.5	9.0	9.4
2009–10	–15.1	–18.7	–11.7	–21.3	2.0	–11.2	–11.0	–7.3	–13.6	–13.1	–11.9
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (2008–09 = 100.0)											
2008–2009											
September	102.5	103.3	105.7	104.7	99.2	95.3	95.7	90.3	86.7	105.9	93.5
December	112.2	115.1	112.9	116.7	100.0	106.6	106.1	104.6	106.3	107.5	108.2
March	100.5	100.6	96.5	100.0	100.1	103.6	103.8	106.6	110.3	96.4	102.9
June	84.6	80.9	87.6	78.4	100.9	94.2	93.9	99.4	98.7	88.1	96.2
2009–2010											
September	80.5	76.0	87.5	72.9	101.2	92.0	92.0	94.9	91.5	90.0	92.1
December	79.3	74.5	85.3	71.3	102.2	87.5	87.7	90.9	84.9	86.1	87.0
March	84.1	80.2	87.8	77.6	102.5	87.3	87.5	92.3	85.3	84.8	86.6
June	95.5	94.1	92.2	92.7	102.7	88.7	89.0	92.8	84.7	87.0	87.3
2010–2011											
September	96.7	95.3	90.6	94.9	103.5	89.0	89.4	92.5	84.7	88.9	87.4
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER											
2008–2009											
June	–15.9	–19.6	–9.2	–21.6	0.7	–9.0	–9.5	–6.8	–10.5	–8.6	–6.6
2009–2010											
September	–4.9	–6.0	–0.2	–7.0	0.3	–2.4	–2.0	–4.4	–7.3	2.2	–4.2
December	–1.5	–2.0	–2.4	–2.3	1.0	–4.9	–4.7	–4.3	–7.2	–4.3	–5.5
March	6.0	7.6	2.8	8.9	0.3	–0.2	–0.1	1.5	0.6	–1.5	–0.5
June	13.6	17.3	5.1	19.4	0.2	1.5	1.7	0.5	–0.7	2.5	0.8
2010–2011											
September	1.2	1.3	–1.7	2.3	0.8	0.4	0.5	–0.3	0.0	2.2	0.1

Source: Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia (cat. no. 5302.0)

5.5**RBA INDEX OF COMMODITY PRICES**

Period	ALL ITEMS			RURAL COMPONENT			NON-RURAL COMPONENT			OF WHICH — BASE METALS		
	Australian dollar	Special drawing rights	United States dollar	Australian dollar	Special drawing rights	United States dollar	Australian dollar	Special drawing rights	United States dollar	Australian dollar	Special drawing rights	United States dollar
ANNUAL (2008–09 = 100.0)												
2007–08	75.1	88.1	91.3	103.0	119.7	123.7	70.8	83.1	86.1	143.5	164.7	169.5
2008–09	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2009–10	78.0	92.2	92.9	87.8	102.8	103.7	76.9	91.0	91.6	106.7	123.8	124.4
ORIGINAL (2008–09 = 100.0)												
2009–2010												
November	70.7	84.0	87.8	85.4	100.8	105.2	69.0	82.1	85.7	101.8	118.9	123.6
December	72.8	85.5	88.5	88.8	103.6	107.0	70.9	83.5	86.3	111.7	129.0	132.8
January	74.2	89.4	91.4	89.5	107.2	109.4	72.4	87.4	89.4	113.6	134.5	136.9
February	77.3	92.0	92.5	91.6	108.3	108.7	75.7	90.1	90.6	108.4	126.7	126.7
March	77.0	94.9	94.7	87.8	107.5	107.2	75.8	93.5	93.3	113.5	137.4	136.6
April	87.2	109.9	108.9	87.2	109.1	108.0	87.2	109.9	109.0	117.5	145.4	143.5
May	94.2	114.5	110.8	88.7	107.1	103.5	94.9	115.4	111.7	109.1	130.2	125.4
June	97.4	116.8	112.0	87.6	104.3	99.9	98.5	118.3	113.4	103.5	121.9	116.4
2010–2011												
July	98.5	118.4	116.1	90.4	107.9	105.7	99.4	119.6	117.3	104.8	123.8	120.8
August	99.9	122.4	121.4	95.9	116.7	115.6	100.4	123.1	122.1	109.9	132.3	130.6
September	95.6	121.2	120.7	100.5	126.6	125.9	95.0	120.6	120.1	110.5	137.6	136.4
October	93.8	121.1	124.1	100.3	128.6	131.6	93.0	120.2	123.2	113.7	144.2	147.1
November	93.2	122.1	124.5	102.9	133.8	136.4	92.1	120.7	123.2	112.1	144.1	146.4
December	95.3	127.3	127.6	108.5	143.9	144.1	93.8	125.4	125.7	116.2	152.4	152.1
January	100.0	133.0	134.3	116.3	153.6	154.9	98.2	130.7	131.9	120.6	157.5	158.3

Source: Reserve Bank of Australia Bulletin, RBA.

5.6**INDEXES OF PRICES RECEIVED AND PAID BY FARMERS**

Period	PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS							PRICES PAID BY FARMERS						
	All crops	Wheat crops	All live-stock slaught-erings	Cattle slaught-ering	All live-stock prod-ucts	Wool prod-ucts	Total	Materials and serv-ices	Labour	Over-heads	Mark-eting exp-enses	Capital	Total	Farmers' terms of trade(a)
ANNUAL (1997–98 = 100.0)														
2007–08	138.5	197.2	152.1	164.6	147.2	127.9	141.8	178.0	138.0	141.8	143.2	136.8	155.1	91.4
2008–09	119.6	142.1	165.0	170.4	127.7	109.2	132.0	161.7	142.6	126.6	137.1	141.1	149.0	88.6
2009–10	112.9	122.6	169.5	169.2	127.7	140.3	129.7	153.2	147.3	124.3	133.9	144.7	141.9	91.4

(a) Ratios of prices received by farmers and indexes or prices paid by farmers.

Source: Indexes of Prices Received and Paid by Farmers — Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics – Bureau of Rural Sciences, ABARE-BRS.

5.7**SELECTED HOUSING PRICE AND RELATED INDEXES(a), Original**

<i>Period</i>	<i>Established Homes</i>	<i>Project Homes</i>	<i>Materials used in house building(b)</i>	<i>Total hourly rates of pay excluding bonuses, construction industry</i>	<i>National accounts private housing investment</i>
ANNUAL					
2007–08	129.0	118.8	113.3	121.1	120.0
2008–09	126.1	123.2	120.7	126.7	125.2
2009–10	143.5	127.2	121.9	130.8	128.9
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR					
2007–08	11.7	4.8	3.4	4.4	4.9
2008–09	–2.2	3.7	6.5	4.6	4.4
2009–10	13.8	3.3	1.0	3.2	2.9
QUARTERLY					
2008–2009					
December	124.8	123.1	120.1	125.9	125.4
March	123.8	122.5	121.7	127.2	125.4
June	129.1	124.3	122.2	128.7	125.9
2009–2010					
September	134.8	125.9	121.3	129.4	r127.3
December	142.2	126.6	121.3	130.2	128.4
March	147.1	127.7	121.7	131.0	129.3
June	r149.8	128.6	123.1	132.4	130.4
2010–2011					
September	149.4	129.2	123.5	134.1	131.2
December	150.5	130.2	124.2	nya	nya
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER					
2009–2010					
September	4.4	1.3	–0.7	0.5	1.1
December	5.5	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.9
March	3.4	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.7
June	1.8	0.7	1.2	1.1	0.9
2010–2011					
September	–0.3	0.5	0.3	1.3	0.6
December	0.7	0.8	0.6	nya	nya

nya not yet available

r revised

(a) Base of each index — 2003–04 = 100.0.

(b) Weighted average of six capital cities.

Source: *House Price Indexes: Eight Capital Cities*, (cat. no. 6416.0) and *Producer Price Indexes*, (cat. no. 6427.0)

5.8 PRICE INDEXES OF MATERIALS USED IN HOUSE BUILDING BY MATERIALS

GROUP(a)

Period	Concrete, cement and sand	Cement products	Ceramic products	Timber, board and joinery	Steel products	Other metal products	Plumbing products	Electrical equipment	Installed gas and electrical appliances	Other materials
2007–08	154.6	145.1	145.5	153.5	168.7	159.3	147.7	132.3	137.7	149.1
2008–09	165.5	150.6	151.7	160.1	238.6	170.8	153.9	133.3	142.2	155.1
2009–10	163.6	157.1	157.2	160.9	208.6	176.1	155.8	138.2	144.1	158.4
2008–2009										
December	166.3	149.4	150.6	159.4	246.0	169.4	152.4	130.0	140.5	154.2
March	166.3	151.0	152.1	160.4	251.4	172.6	155.3	135.4	143.3	155.9
June	166.3	153.3	154.6	160.9	233.4	174.5	156.0	136.7	144.9	158.5
2009–2010										
September	164.6	155.3	155.7	159.5	213.7	175.5	153.6	137.7	144.3	157.8
December	164.5	156.9	155.8	160.3	209.4	174.5	156.6	137.2	143.9	157.4
March	162.0	156.8	156.0	161.4	205.3	175.8	156.3	138.9	143.6	158.8
June	163.3	159.4	161.2	162.5	206.0	178.4	156.6	139.0	144.4	159.7
2010–2011										
September	163.8	160.3	162.8	163.9	204.5	178.3	157.6	139.5	145.2	159.5
December	164.9	161.1	166.1	165.4	203.1	179.6	158.0	139.8	145.2	158.5

(a) 1989–90 = 100.0

Source: Producer Price Indexes, Australia, (cat. no. 6427.0)

5.9 PRICE INDEXES OF MATERIALS USED IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES(a), Selected industries(b)

Period	SOURCE		ANZSIC SUBDIVISION								
	Imported materials	Domestic materials	Food products(c)	Petrol- eum and coal products	Chem- icals	Non- metallic mineral products	Basic metal products	Fabri- cated metal products	Transport equip- ment	Machinery and equipment	Manu- fact- uring division
2007–08	133.3	205.4	123.6	352.7	148.2	147.7	185.4	151.9	136.0	137.7	177.1
2008–09	154.1	208.3	124.7	342.0	183.0	165.2	218.5	162.8	151.3	149.7	187.8
2009–10	142.9	185.8	117.5	306.1	140.6	161.9	213.5	143.6	142.4	131.0	169.8
2008–2009											
December	164.9	209.9	128.0	370.0	203.4	165.5	231.5	169.0	155.1	157.4	196.4
March	156.7	201.3	119.9	281.1	198.8	168.7	225.4	166.7	159.0	149.0	180.4
June	144.4	190.4	121.3	257.3	172.9	168.8	208.5	155.5	151.6	143.7	172.7
2009–2010											
September	144.3	185.2	118.6	305.3	153.9	163.7	201.2	152.1	148.9	137.4	169.5
December	141.0	182.2	114.5	307.3	136.5	160.3	205.5	141.2	140.2	130.7	166.6
March	140.8	186.0	117.9	300.2	134.1	160.2	218.4	140.2	140.1	125.9	169.4
June	145.4	189.9	118.8	311.5	137.8	163.5	228.8	140.9	140.3	130.0	173.7
2010–2011											
September	145.4	192.4	122.4	309.0	139.2	163.7	231.7	140.5	140.3	130.5	175.4
December	145.0	192.7	121.4	308.6	139.4	164.1	232.8	140.0	140.1	132.4	175.7

(a) 1989–90 = 100.0 unless footnoted.

(c) 2001–02 = 100.0

(b) Based on ANZSIC06 classifications.

Source: Producer Price Indexes, Australia, (cat. no. 6427.0)

5.10**PRICE INDEXES OF ARTICLES PRODUCED(a), By manufacturing industries—Selected ANZSIC subdivision(b)**

Period	Food products(c)	Textile, leather, clothing and footwear(c)	Chemicals	Petroleum and coal products	Basic metal products	Fabricated metal products	Transport equipment	Machinery and equipment	Manufacturing division
2007–08	115.2	108.1	131.6	370.3	176.8	149.8	128.0	125.9	164.2
2008–09	126.0	109.8	148.5	333.3	169.9	170.9	129.5	130.4	168.0
2009–10	124.0	112.7	138.4	291.7	153.6	168.7	130.7	129.0	162.8
2008–2009									
December	130.3	109.6	153.5	338.8	186.1	172.5	129.8	130.2	171.3
March	125.0	109.3	152.9	285.3	154.8	173.9	130.1	131.1	163.9
June	122.5	111.7	143.5	273.9	146.7	175.2	131.2	131.5	161.4
2009–2010									
September	123.6	112.0	142.2	289.7	149.9	171.4	129.9	130.6	162.6
December	122.5	112.7	134.9	273.4	147.1	169.4	129.4	128.4	159.6
March	124.7	113.5	136.2	296.5	156.4	169.2	131.3	128.4	163.6
June	125.3	112.6	140.2	307.0	161.0	164.8	132.0	128.6	165.5
2010–2011									
September	124.2	112.4	140.6	300.8	160.0	165.3	130.9	128.9	165.1
December	125.6	113.0	138.1	298.6	164.5	168.2	129.1	127.7	165.7

(a) 1989–90 = 100.0 unless footnoted.

(c) 2001–02 = 100.0

(b) Based on ANZSIC06 classifications.

Source: *Producer Price Indexes, Australia*, (cat. no. 6427.0)**5.11****EXPORT PRICE INDEXES, By selected AHECC section(a)(b)**

Period	Live animals, animal products	Vegetable products	Prepared food-stuffs	Mineral products	Products of chemical or allied industries	Wool and cotton fibres	Gold, diamonds and coin	Base metals and articles of base metals	Machinery and mechanical appliances	Motor vehicles, aircraft and vessels	All Groups
2007–08	146.0	138.7	85.2	236.8	112.3	73.0	181.0	190.5	77.6	102.8	149.6
2008–09	175.7	174.1	95.0	403.5	116.1	67.6	230.3	149.3	87.5	118.1	196.5
2009–10	158.1	130.2	95.3	273.4	103.0	67.9	238.8	139.4	80.2	105.3	157.6
2008–2009											
December	199.5	194.6	97.6	465.8	131.5	70.8	233.9	167.9	91.6	125.6	219.9
March	170.9	176.3	100.2	458.3	110.9	67.0	262.8	125.6	91.9	127.1	209.8
June	152.2	155.9	96.1	314.2	99.6	63.5	231.6	121.6	85.6	117.3	166.5
2009–2010											
September	156.4	138.9	92.7	253.6	97.6	63.3	220.9	135.1	81.7	109.2	150.5
December	146.5	129.8	92.3	247.8	98.7	65.9	234.3	131.7	79.2	103.3	148.0
March	159.5	126.3	99.6	255.6	106.2	72.3	237.3	140.9	79.8	103.2	153.6
June	169.9	125.7	96.4	336.6	109.6	69.9	262.5	149.7	80.2	105.4	178.3
2010–2011											
September	177.2	128.6	90.9	386.8	109.0	68.7	263.4	149.3	79.9	103.4	192.2
December	172.8	137.6	93.7	333.0	104.7	69.6	268.9	148.5	76.3	97.6	176.7

(a) 1989–90 = 100.0

Source: *International Trade Price Indexes, Australia*, (cat. no. 6457.0)

(b) Australian Harmonised Export Commodity Classification

5.12**IMPORT PRICE INDEXES, By SITC sections**

<i>Period</i>	<i>Food and live animals</i>	<i>Beverages and tobacco</i>	<i>Crude materials, inedible, except fuels</i>	<i>Mineral fuels, etc.</i>	<i>Animal and vegetable oils, etc</i>	<i>Chemicals products</i>
ANNUAL (1989–90 = 100.0)						
2007–08	126.2	122.8	138.8	353.7	197.8	120.7
2008–09	147.1	131.6	174.1	332.7	245.0	142.4
2009–10	134.2	132.9	130.3	297.2	178.5	124.7
QUARTERLY (1989–90 = 100.0)						
2008–2009						
December	158.4	128.4	223.0	356.8	260.0	157.5
March	151.5	136.6	175.6	241.0	264.8	143.5
June	146.7	134.5	126.4	255.7	226.9	134.0
2009–2010						
September	137.4	134.4	123.7	294.3	195.4	128.8
December	128.8	133.7	123.8	292.9	184.5	124.0
March	133.7	132.9	129.9	291.4	174.0	121.3
June	136.7	130.7	143.8	310.3	160.2	124.5
2010–2011						
September	135.1	130.8	139.4	307.9	168.1	126.3
December	127.6	128.1	139.1	304.8	179.5	121.7

<i>Period</i>	<i>Manufactured goods by material</i>	<i>Machinery and transport equipment</i>	<i>Miscellaneous manufactured articles</i>	<i>Commodities and transactions, n.e.c.</i>	<i>All groups</i>
ANNUAL (1989–90 = 100.0)					
2007–08	130.0	85.2	101.1	185.1	115.0
2008–09	151.8	95.4	122.5	241.0	129.7
2009–10	136.4	87.2	107.6	253.3	117.7
QUARTERLY (1989–90 = 100.0)					
2008–2009					
December	160.1	98.8	129.7	240.5	137.0
March	163.3	102.6	136.3	278.2	133.2
June	147.8	96.6	121.9	247.0	124.7
2009–2010					
September	141.4	91.0	113.5	234.8	120.9
December	132.7	86.0	105.3	247.3	115.7
March	134.5	86.4	105.1	252.2	116.0
June	137.0	85.5	106.6	278.9	118.2
2010–2011					
September	141.6	85.9	107.6	280.2	119.1
December	135.2	82.3	100.4	286.0	114.6

Source: *International Trade Price Indexes, Australia*, (cat. no. 6457.0)

5.13**CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, Analytical series(a)**

Period	All groups excluding Housing and Financial and insurance services			MARKET GOODS AND SERVICES EXCLUDING 'VOLATILE ITEMS'				
	All groups		All groups excluding 'volatile items'	Goods	Services	Total	Tradables	Non-tradables
ANNUAL (1989–90 = 100.0) (a)								
2007–08	161.4	163.8	167.2	151.8	177.8	159.7	120.7	144.9
2008–09	166.4	167.8	173.2	156.2	184.3	164.9	122.3	151.1
2009–10	170.3	171.1	177.8	159.5	186.7	167.8	123.3	156.2
ORIGINAL (1989–90 = 100.0) (a)								
2008–2009								
December	166.0	166.6	172.8	155.3	186.3	165.0	121.2	151.3
March	166.2	167.9	173.4	156.7	183.0	164.7	121.8	151.1
June	167.0	169.0	174.4	158.2	182.9	165.6	122.6	151.7
2009–2010								
September	168.6	169.7	176.1	159.0	184.4	166.6	122.8	153.9
December	169.5	170.4	177.0	159.3	186.5	167.6	122.9	155.2
March	171.0	171.5	178.4	158.9	187.9	167.9	123.1	157.5
June	172.1	172.6	179.5	160.7	187.8	168.9	124.3	158.0
2010–2011								
September	173.3	173.1	181.3	161.9	189.1	170.1	124.5	159.8
December	174.0	173.8	181.4	161.7	189.7	170.2	124.9	160.5
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER								
2009–2010								
September	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.2	1.5
December	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.2	1.1	0.6	0.1	0.8
March	0.9	0.6	0.8	–0.3	0.8	0.2	0.2	1.5
June	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.1	–0.1	0.6	1.0	0.3
2010–2011								
September	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.2	1.1
December	0.4	0.4	0.1	–0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME QUARTER OF PREVIOUS YEAR								
2009–2010								
September	1.3	1.2	2.4	2.8	–0.3	1.5	–0.5	2.3
December	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.6	0.1	1.6	1.4	2.6
March	2.9	2.1	2.9	1.4	2.7	1.9	1.1	4.2
June	3.1	2.1	2.9	1.6	2.7	2.0	1.4	4.2
2010–2011								
September	2.8	2.0	3.0	1.8	2.5	2.1	1.4	3.8
December	2.7	2.0	2.5	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.6	3.4

(a) For a description of these series refer to paragraph 12 of the explanatory notes of the June Quarter 2007 Consumer Price Index, Australia (cat. no. 6401.0).

Source: Consumer Price Index, Australia, (cat. no. 6401.0)

5.14**STAGE OF PRODUCTION PRODUCER PRICE INDEXES (a)**

<i>Period</i>	PRELIMINARY			INTERMEDIATE			FINAL (b)		
	<i>Domestic</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Domestic</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Domestic</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Total</i>
2007–08	144.5	141.9	144.0	141.3	117.4	137.8	141.6	78.8	128.7
2008–09	153.8	154.6	153.7	147.9	130.9	145.4	146.3	88.9	134.5
2009–10	148.8	134.6	146.7	144.9	115.9	140.6	147.9	82.0	134.4
2008–2009									
December	156.6	171.7	158.5	150.0	141.6	148.8	146.8	91.4	135.5
March	152.4	144.3	151.2	146.5	129.8	144.0	145.3	95.0	135.0
June	149.4	133.5	147.1	144.9	119.6	141.2	145.3	89.4	133.9
2009–2010									
September	148.0	136.5	146.3	144.1	118.4	140.3	146.7	84.8	134.0
December	147.5	132.2	145.2	143.5	113.8	139.1	147.1	80.4	133.5
March	149.1	132.3	146.6	145.4	114.2	140.8	148.5	81.5	134.8
June	150.7	137.4	148.8	146.4	117.0	142.1	149.1	81.4	135.2
2010–2011									
September	152.7	138.5	150.6	148.0	118.5	143.7	151.1	82.1	137.0
December	153.5	134.2	150.7	148.8	114.3	143.7	152.2	78.5	137.1

(a) 1998–99 = 100.0

Source: *Producer Price Indexes, Australia*, (cat. no. 6427.0)

(b) Excluding exports.

CHAPTER 6

LABOUR FORCE AND DEMOGRAPHY

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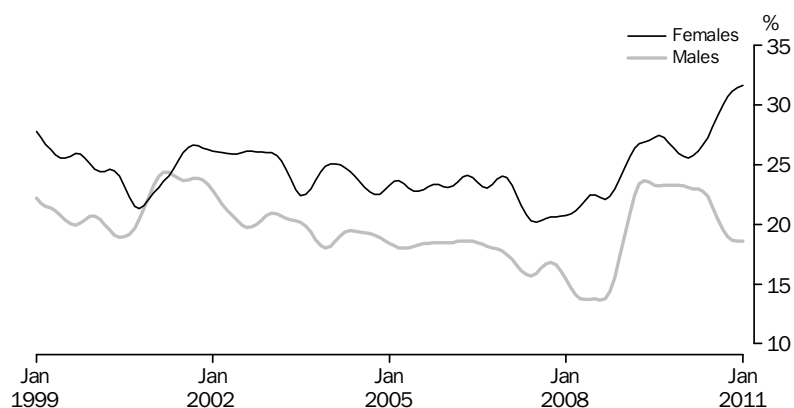
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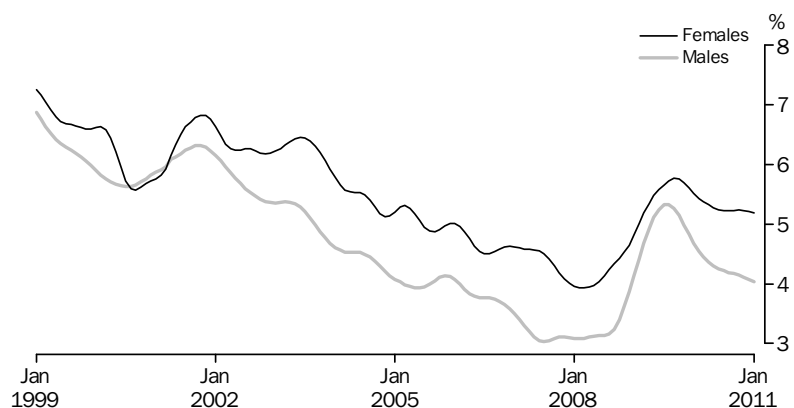
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UNEMPLOYMENT RATES, (from Table 6.4) 15–19 years looking for full time work—Trend



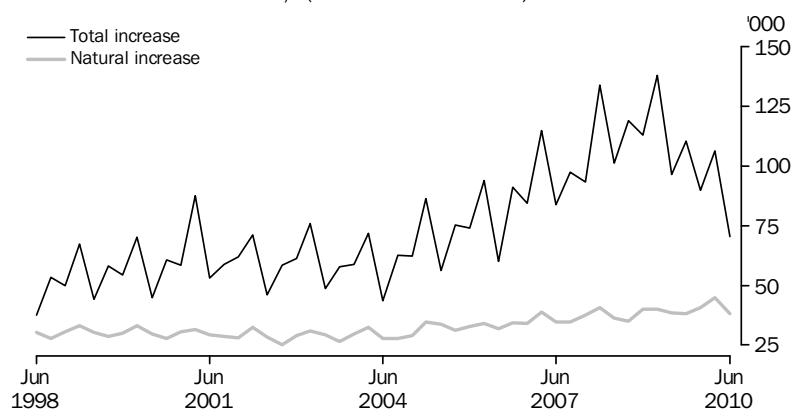
Source: Labour Force, Australia (cat. no. 6202.0)

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES, (from Table 6.4) 20 years and over looking for full time work—Trend



Source: Labour Force, Australia (cat. no. 6202.0)

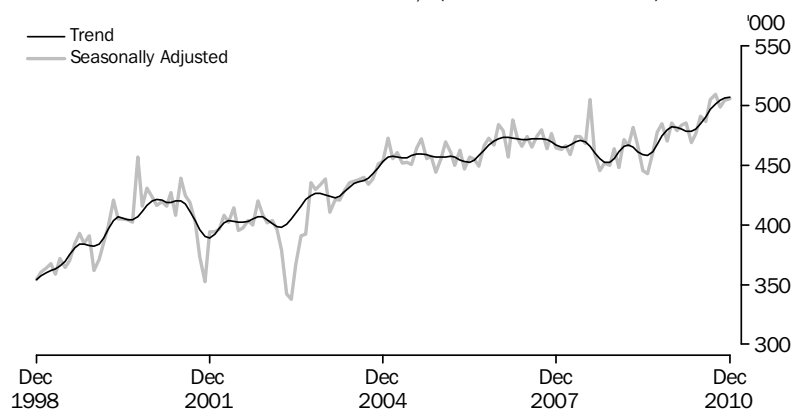
POPULATION GROWTH, (from Table 6.10)



Source: Australian Demographic Statistics, Australia (cat. no. 3101.0)

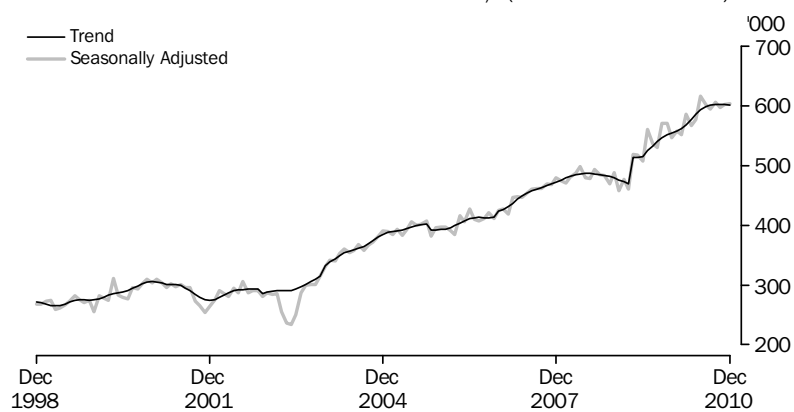
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SHORT TERM VISITOR ARRIVALS, (from Table 6.12)



Source: Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia (cat. no. 3401.0)

SHORT TERM RESIDENT DEPARTURES, (from Table 6.12)



Source: Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia (cat. no. 3401.0)

6.1

LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION, Persons

Period	EMPLOYED FULL TIME		EMPLOYED				Civilian population aged 15 yrs and over		PER CENT(b)	
	Aged 15-19 yrs ('000)	Aged 20 yrs and over ('000)	Total ('000)	Part time ('000)	Total ('000)	Unemployed ('000)	Labour Force ('000)	(a)	Unemployment rate (%)	Participation rate (%)

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED

2009-2010

November	218.1	7 500.4	7 718.5	3 294.9	11 013.3	655.2	11 668.5	17 857.1	5.6	65.3
December	219.8	7 510.7	7 730.5	3 323.1	11 053.6	651.1	11 704.8	17 884.4	5.6	65.4
January	210.3	7 548.2	7 758.6	3 352.6	11 111.1	618.5	11 729.6	17 926.9	5.3	65.4
February	217.8	7 545.3	7 763.2	3 344.6	11 107.8	624.7	11 732.5	17 969.6	5.3	65.3
March	215.4	7 583.5	7 798.9	3 334.0	11 132.9	630.4	11 763.3	18 012.1	5.4	65.3
April	219.4	7 616.8	7 836.2	3 326.9	11 163.1	633.1	11 796.3	18 041.2	5.4	65.4
May	217.3	7 647.5	7 864.7	3 314.9	11 179.6	607.3	11 786.9	18 070.6	5.2	65.2
June	218.2	7 662.7	7 881.0	3 339.1	11 220.0	607.0	11 827.1	18 099.7	5.1	65.3

2010-2011

July	218.8	7 654.9	7 873.7	3 374.0	11 247.7	630.7	11 878.4	18 131.4	5.3	65.5
August	216.0	7 712.0	7 928.0	3 351.0	11 279.0	610.6	11 889.6	18 163.4	5.1	65.5
September	222.8	7 764.7	7 987.5	3 339.5	11 326.9	614.6	11 941.5	18 195.1	5.1	65.6
October	224.0	7 750.5	7 974.5	3 385.5	11 360.0	647.6	12 007.6	18 214.9	5.4	65.9
November	229.2	7 801.0	8 030.2	3 385.5	11 415.7	624.6	12 040.3	18 235.0	5.2	66.0
December	219.9	7 810.5	8 030.4	3 387.1	11 417.5	597.6	12 015.1	18 254.7	5.0	65.8
January	214.1	7 808.4	8 022.4	3 419.1	11 441.5	606.5	12 048.0	18 273.7	5.0	65.9

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED — PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH

2009-2010

May	-1.0	0.4	0.4	-0.4	0.1	-4.1	-0.1	0.2	-0.2	-0.2
June	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1

2010-2011

July	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	1.0	0.2	3.9	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
August	-1.3	0.7	0.7	-0.7	0.3	-3.2	0.1	0.2	-0.2	-0.1
September	3.1	0.7	0.7	-0.3	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2
October	0.5	-0.2	-0.2	1.4	0.3	5.4	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.3
November	2.3	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.5	-3.5	0.3	0.1	-0.2	0.1
December	-4.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-4.3	-0.2	0.1	-0.2	-0.2
January	-2.7	0.0	-0.1	0.9	0.2	1.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1

TREND — PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH

2009-2010

May	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	-0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
June	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0

2010-2011

July	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1
August	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1
September	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1
October	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1
November	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	-0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
December	-0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	-0.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
January	-0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	-0.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0

(a) Series is non-seasonal. Original data provided instead of seasonally adjusted data.

(b) For unemployment and participation rates, the changes are given as percentage points.

Source: Labour Force, Australia, (cat. no. 6202.0)

6.2**LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION, Males**

Period	EMPLOYED FULL TIME		EMPLOYED		Unemployed	Labour Force	Civilian population aged 15 yrs and over	PER CENT(b)	
	Aged 15-19 yrs ('000)	Aged 20 yrs and over ('000)	Total ('000)	Part time ('000)	Total ('000)	Total ('000)	(a)	Unemployment rate (%)	Participation rate (%)

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED

2009-2010										
November	136.6	4 861.0	4 997.6	996.0	5 993.6	368.6	6 362.3	8 806.2	5.8	72.2
December	137.8	4 877.2	5 015.0	1 012.9	6 027.9	361.0	6 388.9	8 819.6	5.7	72.4
January	128.8	4 905.0	5 033.8	1 034.1	6 067.9	334.2	6 402.1	8 842.1	5.2	72.4
February	138.1	4 925.5	5 063.7	1 010.5	6 074.1	343.8	6 417.9	8 864.6	5.4	72.4
March	139.9	4 933.2	5 073.1	1 005.5	6 078.6	347.7	6 426.3	8 887.1	5.4	72.3
April	143.5	4 954.9	5 098.4	1 007.3	6 105.7	339.4	6 445.1	8 902.1	5.3	72.4
May	139.5	4 971.9	5 111.4	999.4	6 110.8	323.0	6 433.9	8 917.3	5.0	72.2
June	143.5	4 971.2	5 114.7	1 014.9	6 129.6	324.6	6 454.2	8 932.4	5.0	72.3
2010-2011										
July	143.8	4 984.5	5 128.3	1 017.4	6 145.7	336.2	6 481.9	8 948.2	5.2	72.4
August	140.7	5 002.7	5 143.5	1 024.9	6 168.4	318.7	6 487.1	8 964.3	4.9	72.4
September	148.8	5 039.7	5 188.5	1 000.1	6 188.6	327.1	6 515.7	8 980.2	5.0	72.6
October	150.5	5 034.4	5 184.9	1 023.9	6 208.8	342.3	6 551.1	8 989.0	5.2	72.9
November	151.0	5 060.8	5 211.8	1 033.6	6 245.4	319.8	6 565.2	8 997.9	4.9	73.0
December	146.8	5 075.1	5 221.9	1 026.8	6 248.7	307.6	6 556.3	9 006.8	4.7	72.8
January	142.4	5 072.0	5 214.4	1 047.9	6 262.3	309.7	6 572.0	9 015.7	4.7	72.9

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED — PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH

2009-2010										
May	-2.8	0.3	0.3	-0.8	0.1	-4.8	-0.2	0.2	-0.2	-0.2
June	2.9	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1
2010-2011										
July	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	3.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
August	-2.1	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.4	-5.2	0.1	0.2	-0.3	-0.1
September	5.7	0.7	0.9	-2.4	0.3	2.6	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2
October	1.1	-0.1	-0.1	2.4	0.3	4.6	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3
November	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.6	-6.6	0.2	0.1	-0.4	0.1
December	-2.8	0.3	0.2	-0.7	0.1	-3.8	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.2
January	-3.0	-0.1	-0.1	2.1	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1

TREND — PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH

2009-2010										
May	0.9	0.3	0.3	-0.1	0.2	-1.0	0.2	0.2	-0.1	0.0
June	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	-0.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
2010-2011										
July	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	-0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1
August	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	-0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1
September	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	-0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1
October	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	-0.7	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1
November	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	-1.2	0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.1
December	-0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	-1.4	0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.1
January	-0.4	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	-1.4	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0

(a) Series is non-seasonal. Original data is provided instead of seasonally adjusted data.

(b) For unemployment and participation rates, the changes are given as percentage points.

Source: Labour Force, Australia, (cat. no. 6202.0)

6.3**LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION, Females**

	EMPLOYED FULL TIME			EMPLOYED				Civilian population aged 15 yrs and over	PER CENT(b)	
	Aged 15-19 yrs (‘000)	Aged 20 yrs and over (‘000)	Total (‘000)	Part time (‘000)	Total (‘000)	Unemployed (‘000)	Labour Force (‘000)	(‘000)(a)	Unemploy- ment rate (%)	Partici- pation rate (%)
Period										
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED										
2009-2010										
November	81.5	2 639.4	2 720.8	2 298.9	5 019.7	286.5	5 306.2	9 050.9	5.4	58.6
December	82.0	2 633.5	2 715.5	2 310.2	5 025.7	290.1	5 315.8	9 064.8	5.5	58.6
January	81.5	2 643.2	2 724.7	2 318.5	5 043.2	284.3	5 327.5	9 084.9	5.3	58.6
February	79.7	2 619.8	2 699.5	2 334.1	5 033.6	280.9	5 314.6	9 105.0	5.3	58.4
March	75.5	2 650.2	2 725.8	2 328.5	5 054.3	282.7	5 337.0	9 125.0	5.3	58.5
April	75.9	2 662.0	2 737.9	2 319.6	5 057.5	293.7	5 351.2	9 139.1	5.5	58.6
May	77.8	2 675.5	2 753.3	2 315.5	5 068.8	284.2	5 353.0	9 153.3	5.3	58.5
June	74.7	2 691.5	2 766.2	2 324.2	5 090.4	282.4	5 372.8	9 167.4	5.3	58.6
2010-2011										
July	74.9	2 670.5	2 745.4	2 356.6	5 102.0	294.5	5 396.5	9 183.2	5.5	58.8
August	75.3	2 709.3	2 784.5	2 326.1	5 110.6	291.8	5 402.4	9 199.1	5.4	58.7
September	74.0	2 725.0	2 798.9	2 339.4	5 138.3	287.5	5 425.8	9 215.0	5.3	58.9
October	73.5	2 716.1	2 789.6	2 361.6	5 151.2	305.3	5 456.5	9 225.9	5.6	59.1
November	78.1	2 740.2	2 818.3	2 351.9	5 170.2	304.8	5 475.1	9 237.0	5.6	59.3
December	73.1	2 735.4	2 808.5	2 360.3	5 168.8	289.9	5 458.8	9 247.9	5.3	59.0
January	71.7	2 736.3	2 808.0	2 371.2	5 179.2	296.8	5 476.0	9 258.0	5.4	59.1
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED—PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH										
2009-2010										
May	2.4	0.5	0.6	-0.2	0.2	-3.2	0.0	0.2	-0.2	-0.1
June	-4.0	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	-0.6	0.4	0.2	-0.1	0.1
2010-2011										
July	0.3	-0.8	-0.8	1.4	0.2	4.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
August	0.4	1.5	1.4	-1.3	0.2	-0.9	0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.0
September	-1.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	-1.5	0.4	0.2	-0.1	0.2
October	-0.6	-0.3	-0.3	0.9	0.3	6.2	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.3
November	6.2	0.9	1.0	-0.4	0.4	-0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1
December	-6.4	-0.2	-0.3	0.4	0.0	-4.9	-0.3	0.1	-0.3	-0.2
January	-2.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	2.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
TREND—PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH										
2009-2010										
May	-1.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
June	-0.8	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1
2010-2011										
July	-0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1
August	-0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1
September	-0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1
October	-0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1
November	-0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1
December	-0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
January	-0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0

(a) Series is non-seasonal. Original data is provided instead of seasonally adjusted data.

(b) For unemployment and participation rates, the changes are given as percentage points.

Source: Labour Force, Australia, (cat. no. 6202.0)

6.4**UNEMPLOYMENT RATE, By sex and age group(a)**

		MALES, LOOKING FOR FULL TIME WORK				FEMALES, LOOKING FOR FULL TIME WORK				PERSONS, LOOKING FOR FULL TIME WORK			
	<i>Males, looking for part time work</i>	<i>Aged 15-19 years</i>	<i>Aged 20 years and over</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Females, looking for part time work</i>	<i>Aged 15-19 years</i>	<i>Aged 20 years and over</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Persons, looking for part time work</i>	<i>Aged 15-19 years</i>	<i>Aged 20 years and over</i>	<i>Total</i>	
<i>Period</i>													
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (PER CENT)													
2009-2010													
November	6.5	24.6	5.0	5.7	4.1	27.4	5.6	6.5	4.8	25.7	5.2	5.9	
December	6.1	23.6	4.9	5.6	4.5	24.2	5.5	6.2	5.0	23.8	5.1	5.8	
January	6.3	23.5	4.4	5.0	4.1	25.1	5.6	6.3	4.8	24.2	4.8	5.5	
February	6.3	20.7	4.7	5.2	4.3	26.2	5.3	6.1	4.9	22.8	4.9	5.5	
March	7.0	24.1	4.4	5.1	4.3	26.2	5.4	6.1	5.2	24.8	4.7	5.4	
April	6.2	23.3	4.4	5.1	4.7	26.2	5.5	6.2	5.1	24.3	4.8	5.5	
May	5.3	22.9	4.3	5.0	4.5	25.7	5.2	6.0	4.7	23.9	4.7	5.3	
June	6.3	21.9	4.2	4.8	4.5	27.8	5.1	5.9	5.0	24.0	4.5	5.2	
2010-2011													
July	6.5	22.4	4.3	4.9	4.6	28.3	5.4	6.2	5.2	24.5	4.7	5.4	
August	6.2	21.8	4.1	4.7	4.7	28.6	5.2	6.0	5.1	24.3	4.5	5.1	
September	7.4	17.3	4.1	4.5	4.5	28.8	5.1	5.9	5.4	21.5	4.5	5.0	
October	6.9	18.7	4.4	4.9	4.6	34.2	5.3	6.4	5.3	24.6	4.7	5.4	
November	6.2	18.8	4.1	4.6	4.8	29.7	5.3	6.2	5.2	22.9	4.5	5.2	
December	6.2	18.0	3.9	4.4	4.2	31.7	5.3	6.2	4.8	23.1	4.4	5.0	
January	5.5	20.3	4.0	4.6	4.8	30.9	5.1	5.9	5.0	24.2	4.4	5.1	
TREND (PER CENT)													
2009-2010													
November	6.3	23.3	5.0	5.6	4.3	26.4	5.7	6.5	4.9	24.5	5.2	5.9	
December	6.3	23.3	4.8	5.4	4.3	26.0	5.6	6.4	4.9	24.3	5.1	5.8	
January	6.3	23.2	4.7	5.3	4.3	25.7	5.5	6.3	4.9	24.2	5.0	5.6	
February	6.3	23.1	4.5	5.2	4.3	25.5	5.4	6.2	5.0	24.0	4.9	5.5	
March	6.3	23.0	4.4	5.1	4.4	25.7	5.4	6.1	5.0	24.0	4.8	5.4	
April	6.2	23.0	4.4	5.0	4.5	26.1	5.3	6.1	5.0	24.1	4.7	5.4	
May	6.1	22.8	4.3	4.9	4.5	26.6	5.3	6.0	5.0	24.2	4.6	5.3	
June	6.2	22.3	4.3	4.9	4.6	27.3	5.2	6.0	5.1	24.1	4.6	5.3	
2010-2011													
July	6.4	21.5	4.2	4.8	4.6	28.2	5.2	6.0	5.1	23.9	4.6	5.2	
August	6.6	20.5	4.2	4.7	4.6	29.1	5.2	6.1	5.2	23.7	4.6	5.2	
September	6.7	19.6	4.2	4.7	4.6	30.0	5.2	6.1	5.2	23.4	4.5	5.2	
October	6.6	19.0	4.1	4.6	4.6	30.7	5.2	6.2	5.2	23.3	4.5	5.2	
November	6.4	18.7	4.1	4.6	4.6	31.2	5.2	6.2	5.2	23.3	4.5	5.2	
December	6.2	18.6	4.1	4.6	4.6	31.5	5.2	6.2	5.1	23.4	4.5	5.1	
January	6.0	18.6	4.0	4.5	4.6	31.6	5.2	6.1	5.0	23.5	4.4	5.1	

(a) For unemployment rates for males, females and persons, use tables 6.1, 6.2 and 6.3

Source: Labour Force, Australia, (cat. no. 6202.0)

6.5**UNEMPLOYED PERSONS, Duration of unemployment—Original****LONG TERM UNEMPLOYED**

<i>Period</i>	<i>Unemployed under 52 weeks ('000)</i>	<i>Unemployed 52 weeks and under 104 ('000)</i>	<i>Unemployed 104 weeks and over (‘000)</i>	<i>Total (‘000)</i>	<i>Long-term unemployment as a proportion of total unemployment (%)</i>
2009–2010					
November	498.7	55.8	49.1	104.9	17.4
December	521.5	59.3	48.8	108.0	17.2
January	556.9	67.7	42.1	109.8	16.5
February	578.5	77.5	47.8	125.4	17.8
March	568.0	68.3	41.8	110.1	16.2
April	537.7	77.0	41.1	118.1	18.0
May	501.3	73.7	42.9	116.6	18.9
June	483.8	61.6	49.5	111.1	18.7
2010–2011					
July	477.3	63.8	45.9	109.7	18.7
August	471.3	60.2	44.0	104.1	18.1
September	487.9	71.2	50.8	122.0	20.0
October	482.4	66.9	57.2	124.1	20.5
November	458.2	57.6	59.4	117.0	20.3
December	468.6	50.2	58.8	109.1	18.9
January	539.6	55.4	54.1	109.5	16.9

Source: Labour Force, Australia, Detailed—Electronic Delivery, (cat. no. 6291.0.55.001)

6.6**UNEMPLOYED PERSONS(a), Reason for leaving last job—Original****REASON FOR UNEMPLOYMENT ('000)****PERCENT OF UNEMPLOYED (%)**

<i>Period</i>	<i>Job loser</i>	<i>Job leaver</i>	<i>Never worked</i>	<i>Former worker</i>	<i>Unemployed</i>	<i>Job loser</i>	<i>Job leaver</i>	<i>Never worked</i>	<i>Former worker</i>
2008–2009									
November	165.9	120.3	98.9	87.4	472.6	35.1	25.5	20.9	18.5
February	298.2	176.1	131.6	91.8	697.6	42.7	25.2	18.9	13.2
May	312.8	153.6	130.5	82.0	678.8	46.1	22.6	19.2	12.1
2009–2010									
August	286.1	130.6	127.2	90.9	634.8	45.1	20.6	20.0	14.3
November	241.1	138.5	130.8	93.1	603.6	40.0	22.9	21.7	15.4
February	277.1	168.0	153.6	105.1	703.9	39.4	23.9	21.8	14.9
May	242.0	161.5	124.0	90.5	617.9	39.2	26.1	20.1	14.6
2010–2011									
August	210.3	134.5	129.1	101.6	575.4	36.5	23.4	22.4	17.7
November	184.4	138.8	136.0	116.1	575.2	32.1	24.1	23.6	20.2

(a) Based on ANZSIC06 classifications

Source: Labour Force, Australia, Detailed—Electronic Delivery,
(cat. no. 6291.0.55.001)

6.7 EMPLOYED PERSONS(a), By industry

Period	Agriculture Forestry and Fishing	Mining	Manufac- turing	Electricity Gas, Water and Waste Services	Constr- uction	Wholesale Trade	Retail Trade	Accomm- odation and Food Services	Transport, Postal and Ware- housing	Inform- ation Media and Telecomm- unications
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ('000)										
2008–2009										
November	367.1	182.2	1 024.7	134.6	1 000.9	397.4	1 210.5	713.7	605.5	225.7
February	366.7	167.8	1 027.2	152.3	993.8	398.5	1 231.1	718.9	600.6	227.2
May	359.2	154.8	1 006.2	133.5	1 004.3	404.2	1 228.9	730.5	605.6	222.6
2009–2010										
August	365.8	165.1	1 028.3	128.6	996.7	413.5	1 184.6	748.1	579.0	215.2
November	365.5	168.1	998.0	125.1	987.6	431.7	1 203.4	752.6	575.1	216.0
February	362.4	177.4	1 014.7	134.6	1 000.9	438.3	1 195.2	746.8	562.0	210.2
May	382.9	181.8	981.3	140.0	1 030.3	412.5	1 199.6	770.0	598.5	218.0
2010–2011										
August	376.0	198.1	999.4	151.9	1 014.9	418.5	1 220.6	735.0	570.8	215.6
November	368.5	200.5	994.4	151.7	1 058.9	403.6	1 237.1	763.3	585.3	213.7
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER										
2009–2010										
August	1.8	6.6	2.2	–3.7	–0.8	2.3	–3.6	2.4	–4.4	–3.3
November	–0.1	1.8	–2.9	–2.7	–0.9	4.4	1.6	0.6	–0.7	0.3
February	–0.8	5.5	1.7	7.6	1.3	1.5	–0.7	–0.8	–2.3	–2.6
May	5.6	2.5	–3.3	4.0	2.9	–5.9	0.4	3.1	6.5	3.7
2010–2011										
August	–1.8	9.0	1.8	8.5	–1.5	1.5	1.7	–4.5	–4.6	–1.1
November	–2.0	1.2	–0.5	–0.1	4.3	–3.6	1.4	3.9	2.5	–0.9

(a) Based on ANZSIC06 classifications

Source: Labour Force, Australia—Electronic Delivery,
(cat. no. 6291.0.55.001)

6.7**EMPLOYED PERSONS(a), By industry** *continued*

<i>Period</i>	<i>Financial and Insurance Services</i>	<i>Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services</i>	<i>Professional Scientific and Technical Services</i>	<i>Administrative and Support Services</i>	<i>Public Administration and Safety</i>	<i>Education and Training</i>	<i>Health Care and Social Assistance</i>	<i>Arts and Recreation Services</i>	<i>Other Services</i>
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SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ('000)

2008–2009

November	396.7	209.1	815.6	341.6	671.4	795.8	1 131.8	196.2	454.5
February	394.8	177.7	775.2	359.8	672.7	802.1	1 170.8	212.5	451.3
May	394.7	183.6	771.6	344.2	701.4	812.4	1 198.4	207.9	447.7

2009–2010

August	396.2	191.6	789.3	354.9	646.1	816.2	1 233.2	197.8	443.1
November	405.7	185.5	836.1	373.4	680.3	837.3	1 196.3	195.8	440.7
February	416.3	166.2	865.4	396.4	689.0	835.3	1 209.4	198.8	465.0
May	391.1	199.1	845.0	371.3	702.3	835.7	1 229.4	198.3	467.3

2010–2011

August	398.2	204.9	855.8	384.1	700.7	872.7	1 279.0	187.8	458.2
November	387.9	210.8	846.6	431.2	686.2	874.5	1 299.0	191.1	471.4

PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER

2009–2010

August	0.4	4.4	2.3	3.1	–7.9	0.5	2.9	–4.9	–1.0
November	2.4	–3.2	5.9	5.2	5.3	2.6	–3.0	–1.0	–0.5
February	2.6	–10.4	3.5	6.2	1.3	–0.2	1.1	1.5	5.5
May	–6.1	19.8	–2.4	–6.3	1.9	0.0	1.7	–0.2	0.5

2010–2011

August	1.8	2.9	1.3	3.4	–0.2	4.4	4.0	–5.3	–1.9
November	–2.6	2.9	–1.1	12.3	–2.1	0.2	1.6	1.7	2.9

(a) Based on ANZSIC06 classifications

Source: *Labour Force, Australia—Electronic Delivery*,
(cat. no. 6291.0.55.001)

6.8**JOB VACANCIES**

			TOTAL		
Period	Manufacturing(a)	All industries	Private sector	Public sector	Job vacancies per thousand unemployed(b)
ANNUAL ('000)					
2007–2008	16.5	179.6	160.8	18.8	380.3
2008–2009	na	na	na	na	na
2009–2010	8.3	121.1	108.9	12.2	189.1
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ('000)					
2008–2009					
November	na	na	na	na	na
February	na	na	na	na	na
May	na	na	na	na	na
2009–2010					
August	na	na	na	na	na
November	9.8	150.4	133.9	16.5	227.9
February	12.3	169.2	152.2	17.0	270.8
May	11.2	165.0	149.6	15.4	271.7
2010–2011					
August	14.0	181.3	163.8	17.5	297.1
November	12.7	193.7	175.4	17.5	310.4

na not available

(a) Seasonally adjusted data not available, Original data provided.

(b) Job vacancies for all industries divided by unemployment for the final month of the period.

Source: *Job Vacancies, Australia*, (cat. no. 6354.0)

6.9 INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES, By industry—Working days lost per '000 employees

	MINING		MANUFACTURING						
			Metal product, Mach- inery and equipment			Transport postal and Ware- housing(a)	Education and training; Health care and social assistance(b)	Other industries(c)	All industries
Period	Coal	Other		Other	Construction				
ANNUAL									
2007–2008	68.8	0.9	35.7	7.3	11.8	5.1	66.4	2.7	17.6
2008–2009	69.9	2.2	6.3	6.9	31.7	4.6	37.6	2.9	13.3
2009–2010	42.8	4.7	51.2	20.7	43.2	31.6	10.4	2.1	13.2
QUARTERLY									
2008–2009									
September	46.9	1.7	0.5	2.5	10.3	2.7	9.8	1.2	3.8
December	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.5	4.6	np	10.8	np	3.3
March	20.2	0.4	1.6	2.6	6.1	1.3	0.1	0.7	1.2
June	2.8	0.2	2.4	1.3	10.6	0.6	16.9	1.1	5.0
2009–2010									
September	np	0.0	19.2	5.3	6.9	np	4.2	0.9	3.1
December	np	1.5	8.8	6.5	10.4	31.6	3.0	np	4.7
March	np	0.5	3.5	3.0	17.2	np	3.2	0.6	3.0
June	r42.8	r2.7	r19.7	6.0	r8.7	np	np	0.6	r2.4
2010–2011									
September	466.3	0.0	19.0	7.1	12.5	5.5	0.4	0.6	4.7

np not available for publication but included in totals where applicable, unless otherwise indicated

r revised

(a) Transport, postal and warehousing was introduced with ANZSIC06 to replace the ANZSIC93 classification of Transport and storage.

(b) Education and training; Health care and social assistance was introduced with ANZSIC06 to replace the ANZSIC93 classification of Transport and storage; Health and community services.

(c) Comprises Agriculture, forestry and fishing; Electricity, gas and water supply; Wholesale trade; Retail trade; Accommodation, cafe and restaurants; Finance and insurance; Property and business services; Government administration and defence, and Personal and other services. Other industries may have a small change in scope due to the introduction of ANZSIC06 which is shown from the March quarter 2008.

Source: *Industrial Disputes, Australia*, (cat. no. 6321.0.55.001)

6.10**ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION AND COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE**

COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE

<i>Period</i>	<i>Births</i>	<i>Deaths</i>	<i>Natural increase</i>	<i>Net overseas migration</i>	<i>Total increase</i>	<i>Estimated Resident Population(a)</i>	<i>Estimated Resident Population percent change</i>
ANNUAL ('000)							
2007–08	289.5	140.7	148.8	277.3	426.1	21 498.5	2.0
2008–09	297.1	143.7	153.3	313.4	466.7	21 965.3	2.2
2009–10	302.2	140.6	161.5	215.6	377.1	22 342.4	1.7
QUARTERLY ('000)							
2007–2008							
June	71.3	35.1	36.2	65.1	101.2	21 498.5	0.5
2008–2009							
September	75.5	40.5	35.0	84.1	119.1	21 617.6	0.6
December	74.5	34.6	39.9	73.0	113.0	21 730.6	0.5
March	73.2	33.1	40.1	98.1	138.2	21 868.8	0.6
June	73.9	35.5	38.4	58.1	96.5	21 965.3	0.4
2009–2010							
September	76.7	38.6	38.1	72.3	110.4	22 075.7	0.5
December	74.1	33.5	40.6	49.2	89.8	22 165.5	0.4
March	78.8	34.2	44.6	61.8	106.4	22 271.9	0.5
June	72.6	34.4	38.2	32.3	70.5	22 342.4	0.3

(a) Includes Other Territories from September 2003

Source: Australian Demographic Statistics, Australia,
(cat. no. 3101.0)**6.11****ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION, At 30 June**

<i>At end of period</i>	<i>Aged 0–14 years</i>	<i>Aged 15–64 years</i>	<i>Aged 65 years and over</i>	<i>Total population(a)</i>	<i>Median Age</i>
POPULATION ('000)					
2007–2008	4 130.5	14 537.2	2 830.9	21 498.5	36.8
2008–2009	nya	nya	nya	nya	36.8
2009–2010	4 230.6	15 102.7	3 009.1	22 342.4	36.9
PROPORTION OF POPULATION (%)					
2007–2008	19.2	67.6	13.2	100.0	na
2008–2009	nya	nya	nya	nya	na
2009–2010	18.9	67.6	13.5	100.0	na

na not available

nya not yet available

(a) Includes Other Territories.

Source: Australian Demographic Statistics, Australia (cat. no. 3101.0) and ABS data on request.

6.12 OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES

Period	ARRIVALS (ORIGINAL)					DEPARTURES (ORIGINAL)					SEASONALLY ADJUSTED	
	Perm- anent	Long- term	Short- term Austra- lian residents	Short- term over- seas visitors	Total	Perm- anent	Long- term	Short- term Austra- lian residents	Short- term over- seas visitors	Total	Short- term over- seas visitors arrivals	Short- term Austra- lian residents depar- tures
ANNUAL ('000)												
2007–08	149.4	432.7	5 692.5	5 629.4	11 903.9	76.9	226.1	5 699.5	5 670.0	11 672.5	na	na
2008–09	158.0	504.3	5 827.6	5 541.1	12 031.0	81.0	245.2	5 843.2	5 601.2	11 770.6	na	na
2009–10	140.6	464.5	6 662.0	5 692.4	12 959.6	86.3	275.8	6 770.5	5 770.8	12 903.3	na	na
MONTHLY ('000)												
2009–2010												
October	11.6	35.0	680.6	485.6	1 212.8	6.2	17.1	547.7	462.4	1 033.5	485.0	571.1
November	11.6	28.4	502.4	485.0	1 027.5	6.2	25.3	520.4	514.2	1 066.1	470.3	570.7
December	11.9	35.0	436.0	648.2	1 131.2	7.8	36.5	731.2	534.2	1 309.6	485.4	546.8
January	11.5	56.8	822.0	456.0	1 346.3	11.7	31.2	494.4	617.3	1 154.7	479.0	558.9
February	12.3	64.7	454.2	558.3	1 089.5	6.7	22.2	416.8	512.5	958.3	483.4	552.5
March	12.9	37.0	481.6	528.3	1 059.9	7.2	22.5	558.7	523.0	1 111.4	485.4	586.7
April	10.8	29.3	560.4	430.2	1 030.6	7.7	18.9	537.1	482.9	1 046.7	469.2	566.5
May	10.5	23.9	492.4	376.4	903.2	6.7	18.9	556.2	420.2	1 002.0	476.6	577.9
June	10.5	29.2	516.2	405.4	961.2	5.9	23.4	686.7	424.4	1 140.3	491.2	616.1
2010–2011												
July	9.7	51.9	729.9	514.8	1 306.2	7.2	23.3	616.6	462.8	1 109.8	486.8	602.7
August	11.6	31.6	590.1	453.4	1 086.6	8.0	22.7	582.6	511.7	1 125.0	505.3	595.5
September	10.8	30.4	626.3	474.9	1 142.5	6.4	20.9	725.8	429.1	1 182.3	509.6	606.7
October	9.4	33.5	763.9	493.5	1 300.3	6.3	21.3	577.7	487.0	1 092.3	498.7	597.4
November	9.4	30.2	536.0	517.1	1 092.8	6.5	28.1	552.1	547.6	1 134.3	504.3	602.3
December	10.0	35.6	461.9	676.7	1 184.2	8.0	36.0	806.7	551.0	1 401.7	505.8	603.8

na not available

Source: Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia, (cat. no. 3401.0)

CHAPTER **7** INCOMES AND LABOUR COSTS

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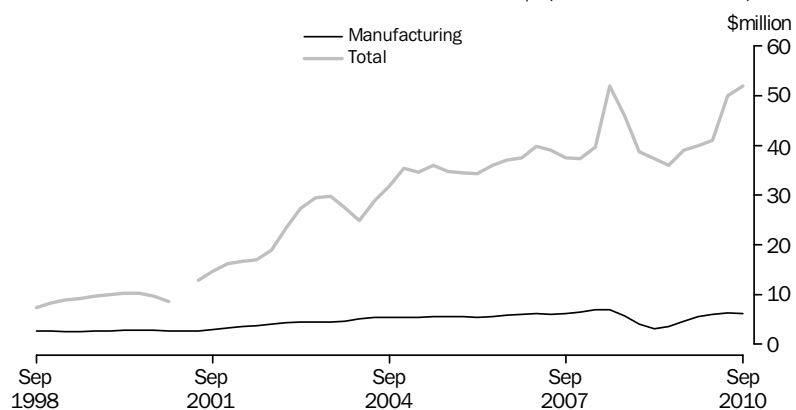
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COMPANY PROFITS BEFORE INCOME TAX, (from Table 7.3) Trend



Source: Business Indicators, Australia (cat. no. 5676.0)

7.1**HOUSEHOLD INCOME ACCOUNT, Sources of income**

<i>Period</i>	<i>Compensation of employees</i>	<i>Gross operating surplus and mixed income</i>	<i>Property income</i>	<i>Social benefits receivable</i>	<i>Non-life insurance claims</i>	<i>Current transfers to non-profit institutions</i>	<i>Other current transfers</i>	<i>Total gross income</i>
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)								
2007–08	582 365	164 632	108 708	93 591	20 006	19 606	3 253	992 161
2008–09	602 963	181 675	105 010	121 370	23 526	22 147	3 363	1 060 055
2009–10	615 786	193 906	115 300	109 570	21 744	21 497	3 293	1 081 096
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR								
2007–08	8.6	6.4	13.7	5.1	10.1	10.7	–11.1	8.4
2008–09	3.5	10.4	–3.4	29.7	17.6	13.0	3.4	6.8
2009–10	2.1	6.7	9.8	–9.7	–7.6	–2.9	–2.1	2.0
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)								
2008–2009								
September	150 711	44 458	27 538	24 131	5 717	5 551	833	258 939
December	151 870	44 910	26 526	33 359	5 937	5 193	834	268 629
March	150 694	45 424	25 568	28 148	5 992	6 173	840	262 838
June	149 648	46 115	25 367	35 583	5 880	5 874	856	269 322
2009–2010								
September	150 336	47 237	25 412	27 782	5 530	5 544	819	262 661
December	151 661	47 712	28 328	27 685	5 419	5 495	820	267 121
March	154 618	49 268	29 658	27 494	5 380	6 561	825	273 803
June	159 235	49 900	31 701	26 625	5 414	4 287	829	277 991
2010–2011								
September	161 331	51 272	31 948	27 586	5 520	5 690	819	284 167
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER								
2008–2009								
June	–0.7	1.5	–0.8	26.4	–1.9	–4.8	1.9	2.5
2009–2010								
September	0.5	2.4	0.2	–21.9	–5.9	–5.6	–4.3	–2.5
December	0.9	1.0	11.5	–0.3	–2.0	–0.9	0.1	1.7
March	1.9	3.3	4.7	–0.7	–0.7	19.4	0.5	2.5
June	3.0	1.3	6.9	–3.2	0.6	–34.6	0.5	1.5
2010–2011								
September	1.3	2.7	0.8	3.6	2.0	32.7	–1.2	2.2

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, (cat. no. 5206.0)

7.2 HOUSEHOLD INCOME ACCOUNT, Uses of income

Period	Consumer debt interest	Other property income payable	Income tax payable	Social contributions for workers compensation	Other current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	Other current transfers	Gross disposable income	Households final consumption expenditure	Consumption of fixed capital	Net saving(a)
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)										
2007–08	13 869	60 653	139 450	6 510	3 609	4 307	735 612	656 187	65 387	14 038
2008–09	11 002	55 232	136 695	6 437	3 649	5 069	812 538	672 036	67 173	73 328
2009–10	9 572	57 755	131 020	7 089	3 806	5 097	835 781	697 860	70 733	67 188
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR										
2007–08	22.9	27.9	9.0	–1.7	8.0	–4.2	6.9	7.8	8.3	–27.0
2008–09	–20.7	–8.9	–2.0	–1.1	1.1	17.7	10.5	2.4	2.7	422.4
2009–10	–13.0	4.6	–4.2	10.1	4.3	0.6	2.9	3.8	5.3	–8.4
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)										
2008–2009										
September	3 973	17 603	34 200	1 593	923	1 234	191 615	166 473	16 570	8 572
December	2 867	14 182	35 144	1 589	910	1 265	205 275	166 992	16 682	21 600
March	2 085	11 823	32 324	1 607	897	1 251	205 732	168 342	16 849	20 541
June	2 077	11 624	34 933	1 648	917	1 319	209 726	170 311	17 072	22 344
2009–2010										
September	2 265	12 285	31 639	1 719	930	1 344	205 268	170 887	17 366	17 016
December	2 379	13 673	33 244	1 760	929	1 268	206 227	173 625	17 589	15 014
March	2 382	14 791	33 479	1 793	965	1 231	211 237	175 070	17 794	18 373
June	2 546	17 006	32 527	1 818	981	1 282	213 606	178 279	17 983	17 344
2010–2011										
September	2 456	16 915	33 875	1 834	974	1 270	218 417	179 885	18 151	20 380
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER										
2008–2009										
June	–0.4	–1.7	8.1	2.5	2.2	5.5	1.9	1.2	1.3	na
2009–2010										
September	9.0	5.7	–9.4	4.3	1.5	1.9	–2.1	0.3	1.7	na
December	5.1	11.3	5.1	2.4	–0.1	–5.7	0.5	1.6	1.3	na
March	0.1	8.2	0.7	1.9	3.8	–2.9	2.4	0.8	1.2	na
June	6.9	15.0	–2.8	1.4	1.7	4.2	1.1	1.8	1.1	na
2010–2011										
September	–3.6	–0.5	4.1	0.9	–0.7	–0.9	2.3	0.9	0.9	na

na not available

(a) Saving derived as a balancing item.

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, (cat. no. 5206.0)

7.3 COMPANY PROFITS BEFORE INCOME TAX, By broad industry

Period	Mining	Manufac- turing	Construction	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Transport, postal and warehousing	Information media and tele- communi- cations	Other services	Total
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)									
2008–2009									
September	20 503	6 035	3 421	4 331	2 200	1 120	2 266	8 072	47 947
December	18 296	4 023	2 738	3 430	2 622	1 256	2 270	–1 029	33 606
March	15 194	2 116	3 532	3 705	2 854	1 279	1 917	5 034	35 631
June	13 150	4 227	2 371	3 881	3 536	1 590	2 519	7 644	38 919
2009–2010									
September	9 502	4 480	3 297	3 265	2 768	1 642	2 388	12 062	39 405
December	10 601	5 398	3 158	4 675	2 916	1 612	2 224	7 904	38 489
March	10 451	6 510	3 338	3 993	2 920	1 629	2 270	11 095	42 206
June	19 740	6 126	4 535	3 070	3 011	1 837	2 555	8 083	48 957
2010–2011									
September	20 218	5 960	3 286	3 987	2 916	2 455	2 217	12 399	53 439
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER—SEASONALLY ADJUSTED									
2008–2009									
June	–13.5	99.8	–32.9	4.7	23.9	24.3	31.4	51.9	9.2
2009–2010									
September	–27.7	6.0	39.1	–15.9	–21.7	3.3	–5.2	57.8	1.2
December	11.6	20.5	–4.2	43.2	5.3	–1.8	–6.8	–34.5	–2.3
March	–1.4	20.6	5.7	–14.6	0.2	1.0	2.1	40.4	9.7
June	88.9	–5.9	35.9	–23.1	3.1	12.8	12.5	–27.1	16.0
2010–2011									
September	2.4	–2.7	–27.5	29.9	–3.2	33.7	–13.2	53.4	9.2
TREND (\$ MILLION)									
2008–2009									
September	18 712	5 653	3 141	4 036	2 462	1 207	2 297	8 402	45 909
December	17 931	4 062	3 140	3 835	2 617	1 217	2 152	3 791	38 745
March	16 946	3 176	2 991	3 592	2 943	1 354	2 195	4 118	37 315
June	11 465	3 498	2 933	3 636	3 135	1 521	2 301	7 503	35 992
2009–2010									
September	10 646	4 586	2 961	3 931	3 045	1 607	2 341	9 912	39 029
December	10 322	5 589	3 257	4 017	2 919	1 608	2 341	9 820	39 872
March	10 894	6 034	3 652	3 900	2 907	1 725	2 329	9 541	40 982
June	19 030	6 224	3 804	3 694	2 963	1 955	2 363	10 035	50 068
2010–2011									
September	19 918	6 157	3 798	3 571	2 956	2 110	2 361	11 098	51 969
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER—TREND									
2008–2009									
June	–32.3	10.1	–1.9	1.2	6.5	12.3	4.8	82.2	–3.5
2009–2010									
September	–7.1	31.1	0.9	8.1	–2.9	5.7	1.7	32.1	8.4
December	–3.1	21.9	10.0	2.2	–4.1	0.0	0.0	–0.9	2.2
March	5.5	8.0	12.1	–2.9	–0.4	7.3	–0.5	–2.8	2.8
June	74.7	3.2	4.2	–5.3	1.9	13.4	1.4	5.2	22.2
2010–2011									
September	4.7	–1.1	–0.2	–3.3	–0.2	7.9	–0.1	10.6	3.8

Source: Business Indicators, Australia (cat. no. 5676.0)

7.4 AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF EMPLOYEES, Full—time adults

Period	FULL—TIME ADULT ORDINARY TIME EARNINGS			FULL—TIME ADULT TOTAL EARNINGS			ALL EMPLOYEES TOTAL EARNINGS		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
ANNUAL AVERAGE (\$ PER WEEK) (a)									
2007–2008	1 171.86	988.73	1 106.09	1 242.91	1 004.51	1 157.29	1 059.79	687.60	879.00
2008–2009	1 241.99	1 037.75	1 166.46	1 311.41	1 053.11	1 215.90	1 103.60	719.95	912.77
2009–2010	1 316.12	1 085.88	1 231.25	1 383.92	1 100.58	1 279.48	1 166.45	752.56	961.48
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR									
2007–2008	4.8	5.3	4.9	5.0	5.4	5.0	4.5	4.0	3.9
2008–2009	6.0	5.0	5.5	5.5	4.8	5.1	4.1	4.7	3.8
2009–2010	6.0	4.6	5.6	5.5	4.5	5.2	5.7	4.5	5.3
ORIGINAL (\$ PER WEEK)									
2008–2009									
November	1 232.27	1 030.34	1 157.97	1 306.14	1 047.09	1 210.83	1 101.11	715.29	909.54
February	1 251.25	1 047.29	1 175.59	1 317.24	1 062.36	1 222.70	1 112.15	728.98	921.11
May	1 267.69	1 053.72	1 187.77	1 334.34	1 068.14	1 234.91	1 110.30	726.64	918.64
2009–2010									
August	1 287.47	1 062.63	1 204.18	1 352.92	1 075.84	1 250.28	1 141.00	736.95	939.98
November	1 311.17	1 081.27	1 226.85	1 380.92	1 096.78	1 276.71	1 162.66	744.23	955.02
February	1 331.44	1 095.16	1 243.89	1 397.20	1 109.70	1 290.67	1 178.68	763.83	973.84
May	1 334.42	1 104.47	1 250.10	1 404.64	1 119.99	1 300.25	1 183.44	765.25	977.06
2010–2011									
August	1 343.02	1 116.23	1 258.81	1 415.07	1 131.39	1 309.73	1 183.40	771.53	978.39
November	1 361.45	1 130.89	1 275.21	1 436.01	1 148.50	1 328.47	1 210.94	783.83	996.12
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER									
2009–2010									
August	1.6	0.8	1.4	1.4	0.7	1.2	2.8	1.4	2.3
November	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.0	1.6
February	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.4	2.6	2.0
May	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.3
2010–2011									
August	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.1
November	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	2.3	1.6	1.8
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME QUARTER OF PREVIOUS YEAR									
2009–2010									
August	5.8	4.2	5.2	5.0	4.0	4.6	4.6	4.0	4.2
November	6.4	4.9	5.9	5.7	4.7	5.4	5.6	4.0	5.0
February	6.4	4.6	5.8	6.1	4.5	5.6	6.0	4.8	5.7
May	5.3	4.8	5.2	5.3	4.9	5.3	6.6	5.3	6.4
2010–2011									
August	4.3	5.0	4.5	4.6	5.2	4.8	3.7	4.7	4.1
November	3.8	4.6	3.9	4.0	4.7	4.1	4.2	5.3	4.3

(a) Derived as annual average of average weekly earnings in the specified pay period in each quarter.

Source: *Average Weekly Earnings, Australia*, (cat. no. 6302.0)

7.5 TOTAL HOURLY RATES OF PAY INDEXES, Excluding bonuses

Period	Mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water and waste services	Construction	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Education and training	Health care and social assistance	All industries
ANNUAL (2008-09 = 100.0)									
2007-2008	94.7	96.5	95.8	95.6	96.1	96.3	95.8	96.4	96.2
2008-2009	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2009-2010	103.6	102.3	104.4	103.2	102.3	102.7	104.0	104.0	103.1
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR									
2007-2008	5.8	4.4	4.1	4.5	3.7	4.3	4.0	3.8	4.2
2008-2009	5.6	3.6	4.4	4.6	4.1	3.8	4.4	3.7	4.0
2009-2010	3.6	2.3	4.4	3.2	2.3	2.7	4.0	4.0	3.1
QUARTERLY (2008-09 = 100.0)									
2008-2009									
December	99.3	99.9	99.8	99.4	99.6	100.1	99.1	99.8	99.8
March	100.6	100.3	100.7	100.4	100.2	100.7	100.9	100.8	100.5
June	101.6	100.8	101.2	101.6	101.2	100.9	101.7	101.1	101.1
2009-2010									
September	102.1	101.5	102.5	102.2	101.7	101.7	102.2	102.7	102.0
December	102.8	101.9	103.7	102.8	102.1	102.5	103.0	103.7	102.7
March	104.0	102.4	105.5	103.4	102.3	103.1	105.2	104.6	103.6
June	105.5	103.3	106.0	104.5	102.9	103.6	105.7	105.1	104.2
2010-2011									
September	106.0	104.7	107.0	105.9	104.2	105.2	106.7	106.6	105.7
December	107.5	105.9	108.6	106.9	105.7	105.9	107.5	107.4	106.6
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER									
2009-2010									
September	0.5	0.7	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.5	1.6	0.9
December	0.7	0.4	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.7
March	1.2	0.5	1.7	0.6	0.2	0.6	2.1	0.9	0.9
June	1.4	0.9	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
2010-2011									
September	0.5	1.4	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.5	0.9	1.4	1.4
December	1.4	1.1	1.5	0.9	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9

Source: Labour Price Index, Australia, (cat. no. 6345.0)

7.6**LABOUR COSTS**

AVERAGE EARNINGS (NATIONAL ACCOUNT BASIS) (DOLLARS PER WEEK) (a)			INDEXES OF AVERAGE UNIT LABOUR COSTS(b)			
Period	Nominal	Real(d)	Hourly labour costs index(b)(c)	Private non-farm corporate sector (real)(e)	Non-farm sector (real)(f)	Non-farm sector (nominal)(g)
ANNUAL AVERAGE						
2007–08	1 178	1 211	98.2	102.5	102.5	97.9
2008–09	1 197	1 196	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2009–10	1 207	1 193	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.8
QUARTERLY						
2008–2009						
September	1 199	1 205	101.5	99.9	99.2	100.4
December	1 204	1 199	99.4	98.6	99.8	101.0
March	1 199	1 196	99.9	100.4	100.5	100.2
June	1 187	1 185	99.2	101.1	100.5	98.4
2009–2010						
September	1 193	1 188	99.9	102.0	101.7	99.6
December	1 193	1 180	97.0	98.6	99.3	97.8
March	1 205	1 186	100.0	99.2	99.3	100.0
June	1 236	1 217	102.0	98.6	98.3	101.6
2010–2011						
September	1 240	1 210	104.4	99.4	99.2	104.0

(a) Average non-farm wages, salaries and supplements per wage and salary earner. Seasonally adjusted data.

(b) Base for index: 2008–09 = 100.0.

(c) Non-farm wages, salaries and supplements, plus payroll tax less employment subsidies plus fringe benefits tax per hours worked by non-farm wage and salary earners.

(d) Deflated by the Gross National Expenditure deflator.

(e) Ratio of derived private non-farm corporate wages, salaries and supplements plus payroll tax less employment subsidies, plus fringe benefits tax paid by the private non-farm corporate sector to derived private non-farm corporate sector gross product at factor cost plus payroll tax less employment subsidies plus fringe benefits tax.

(f) Nominal unit labour costs (see footnote (g) deflated by the derived implicit price deflator for gross non-farm product.

(g) Ratio of nominal hourly labour costs to average hourly labour productivity (real gross non-farm product per hour worked by all employed persons).

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, (cat. no. 5206.0)

CHAPTER 8

FINANCIAL MARKETS

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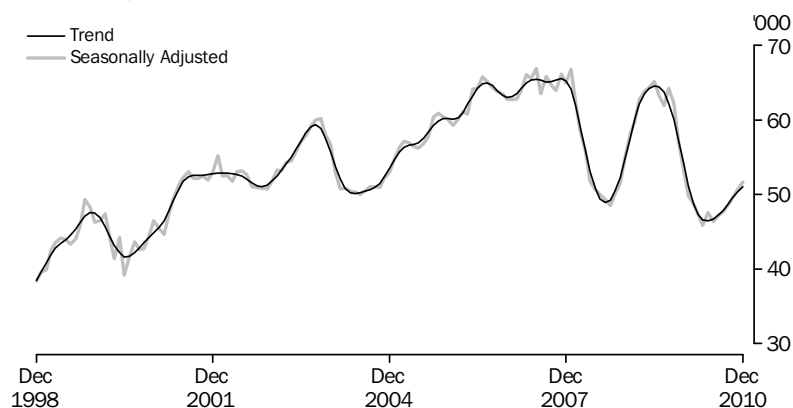
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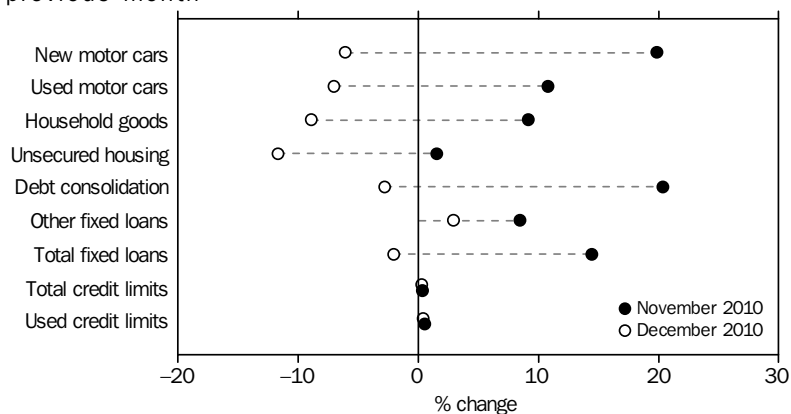
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GRAPHS

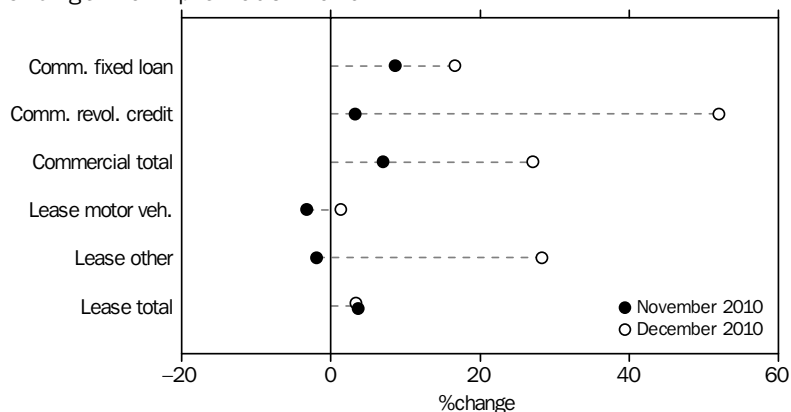
SECURED HOUSING FINANCE COMMITMENTS TO INDIVIDUALS, (from Table 8.2)

Source: *Housing Finance, Australia* (cat. no. 5609.0)

PERSONAL FINANCE COMMITMENTS, (from Table 8.3) Change from previous month

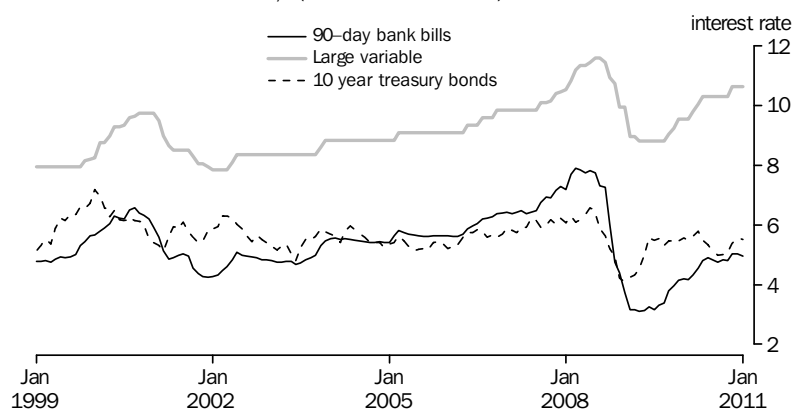
Source: *Lending Finance, Australia* (cat. no. 5671.0)

COMMERCIAL AND LEASE FINANCE COMMITMENTS, (from Table 8.4) Change from previous month

Source: *Lending Finance, Australia* (cat. no. 5671.0)

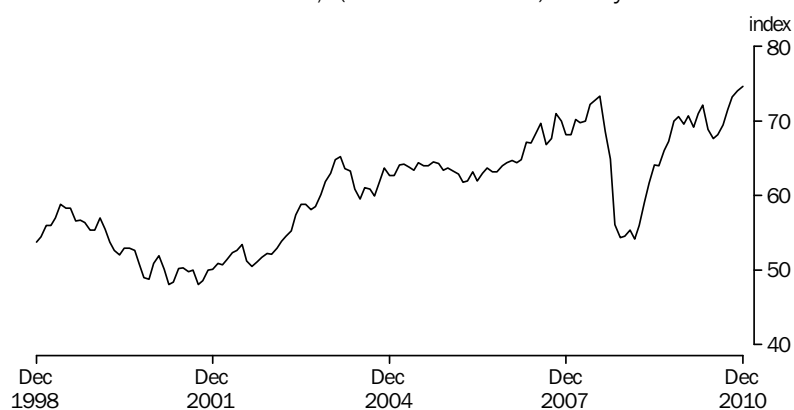
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KEY INTEREST RATES, (from Table 8.5)



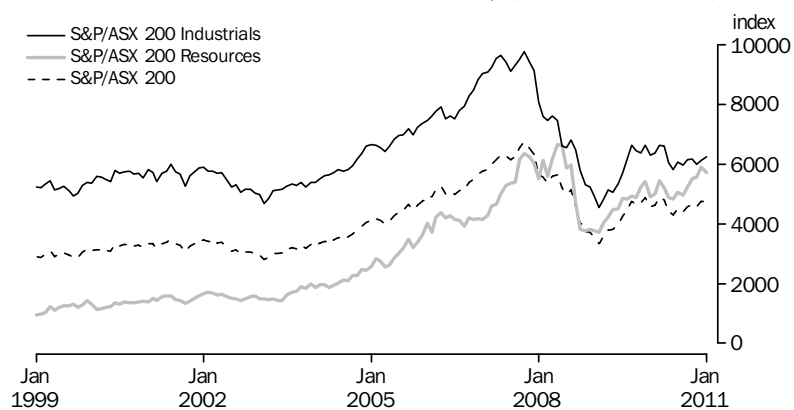
Source: RBA Statistical Bulletin

TRADE WEIGHTED INDEX, (from Table 8.6)—May 1970 = 100.0

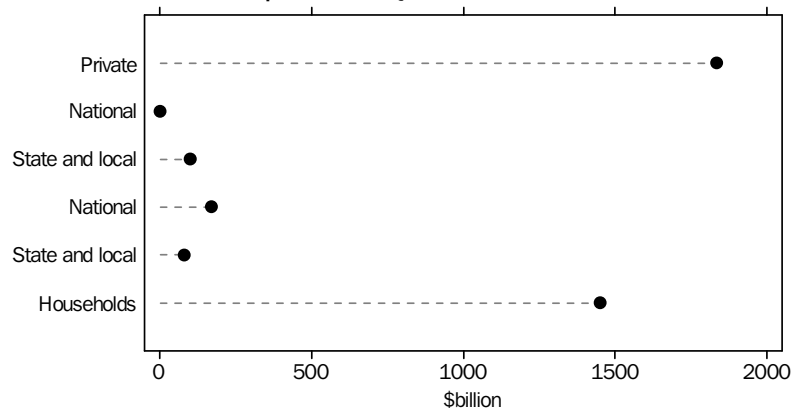


Source: International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia (cat. no. 5368.0)

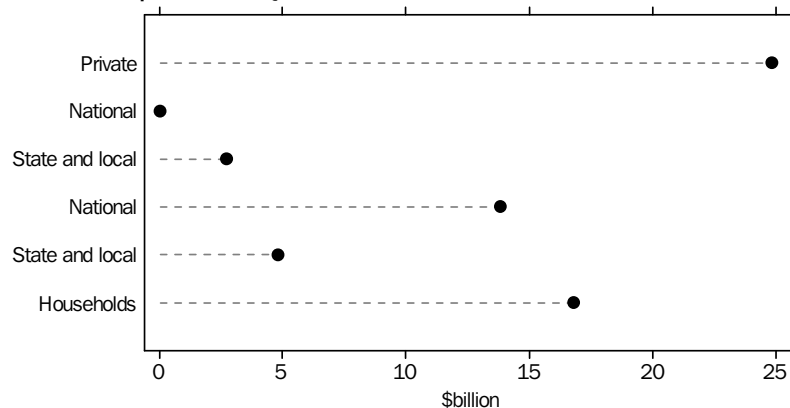
AUSTRALIAN STOCK MARKET INDEXES, (from Table 8.7)



Source: Australian Stock Exchange

GRAPHS *continued*CREDIT MARKET OUTSTANDINGS, (from Table 8.8) Non-Financial domestic sector: **September Quarter 2010**

Source: Australian National Accounts: Financial Accounts (cat. no. 5232.0)

DEMAND FOR CREDIT BY, (from Table 8.8) Non-financial domestic sector: **September Quarter 2010**

Source: Australian National Accounts: Financial Accounts (cat. no. 5232.0)

8.1**FINANCIAL AGGREGATES (\$ BILLION)**

		DEPOSITS WITH BANKS (a)			Net NBFI				Bank bills	
Period	Currency	Current	Other	M3(b)	borrow- ings(c)	Broad money(d)	Money base(e)	Loans and advances(f)	outstand- ing(g)	Total credit(h)
ORIGINAL										
2007–08	39.8	194.4	801.4	1 035.6	85.5	1 121.1	46.5	1 499.2	141.2	1 640.4
2008–09	45.1	211.0	921.6	1 177.7	68.7	1 246.4	53.4	1 598.6	148.8	1 747.4
2009–10	46.3	204.4	978.1	1 228.8	41.7	1 270.5	53.6	1 694.1	138.5	1 832.6
2009–2010										
October	46.3	204.4	940.7	1 191.4	53.7	1 245.1	53.3	1 620.6	147.9	1 771.8
November	45.8	205.6	940.3	1 191.7	53.6	1 245.3	53.1	1 624.3	147.0	1 779.7
December	46.1	205.5	941.6	1 193.2	40.4	1 233.6	57.1	1 643.3	145.2	1 788.5
January	45.7	200.9	944.1	1 190.7	42.7	1 233.4	54.9	1 649.6	143.9	1 793.5
February	46.4	200.5	950.8	1 197.7	46.4	1 244.1	53.4	1 659.2	143.0	1 802.2
March	46.2	201.2	961.9	1 209.3	42.0	1 251.3	54.5	1 662.5	142.0	1 804.5
April	46.8	199.7	961.1	1 207.6	42.5	1 250.1	53.1	1 669.8	140.7	1 810.5
May	45.7	198.4	967.8	1 211.9	41.4	1 253.3	53.1	1 680.9	139.7	1 820.6
June	46.3	204.4	978.1	1 228.8	41.7	1 270.5	53.6	1 694.1	138.5	1 832.6
2010–2011										
July	46.8	204.4	988.5	1 239.7	41.3	1 281.0	54.1	1 696.8	136.8	1 833.6
August	46.7	207.2	1 001.6	1 255.5	39.7	1 295.2	54.0	1 704.2	136.9	1 841.1
September	47.1	213.0	1 003.3	1 263.4	37.4	1 300.8	54.3	1 704.7	136.4	1 841.1
October	47.3	212.7	1 017.7	1 277.7	32.1	1 309.8	54.3	1 713.8	134.6	1 848.4
November	46.9	214.7	1 037.8	1 299.4	26.7	1 326.1	54.2	1 727.0	133.9	1 860.9
December	47.8	223.5	1 041.0	1 312.3	24.2	1 336.5	58.1	1 733.1	131.5	1 864.6
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED										
2009–2010										
October	46.1	205.2	934.4	1 185.7	55.3	1 241.0	na	na	na	1 771.3
November	45.6	205.4	931.1	1 182.1	58.5	1 240.6	na	na	na	1 770.6
December	45.0	201.6	934.7	1 181.3	45.9	1 227.2	na	na	na	1 779.1
January	45.6	201.2	938.8	1 185.6	42.6	1 228.2	na	na	na	1 784.5
February	46.3	201.5	946.4	1 194.2	47.3	1 241.5	na	na	na	1 800.3
March	46.5	203.7	959.6	1 209.8	41.8	1 251.6	na	na	na	1 806.2
April	46.8	203.1	965.8	1 215.7	41.9	1 257.6	na	na	na	1 815.0
May	46.2	201.9	978.1	1 226.2	39.1	1 265.3	na	na	na	1 828.4
June	46.8	197.7	988.4	1 232.9	42.3	1 275.2	na	na	na	1 834.9
2010–2011										
July	47.0	205.0	992.8	1 244.8	39.1	1 283.9	na	na	na	1 841.9
August	47.0	208.6	998.4	1 254.0	38.3	1 292.3	na	na	na	1 842.5
September	47.2	210.8	1 001.7	1 259.7	36.5	1 296.2	na	na	na	1 845.4
October	47.1	213.2	1 011.8	1 272.1	33.2	1 305.3	na	na	na	1 848.4
November	46.7	214.4	1 028.2	1 289.3	29.8	1 319.1	na	na	na	1 851.7
December	46.7	219.4	1 036.3	1 302.4	27.0	1 329.4	na	na	na	1 854.9

na not available

(a) Excludes Commonwealth and State Government and interbank deposits but includes deposits of the non-bank sector with the Reserve Bank.

(b) Currency plus bank deposits (including certificate of deposit with trading banks) of the private non-bank sector.

(c) Borrowings (other than from banks and related corporations) by permanent building societies, credit co-operatives, finance companies, authorised money market dealers, pastoral finance companies, money market corporations, general financiers and cash management trusts; less borrowings by authorised money market dealers from those non-bank intermediaries. Breaks occur from time to time due to changes in number of reporting corporations.

(d) M3 plus borrowing from private sector by non-bank financial intermediaries less the latter's holding of currency and bank deposits.

(e) Holdings of notes and coin by private sector, plus deposits of banks with the Reserve Bank and Reserve Bank Liabilities to the private non-bank sector.

(f) Loans and advances of those financial intermediaries whose deposit liabilities are included in broad money.

(g) Bills outstanding under acceptance and endorsement commitments by banks.

(h) Credit is equal to bank bills outstanding plus loans and advances by financial intermediaries whose liabilities are included in broad money.

Source: Reserve Bank of Australia Bulletin (RBA).

8.2

SECURED HOUSING FINANCE COMMITMENTS TO INDIVIDUALS

Period	CONSTRUCTION OF DWELLINGS		PURCHASE OF NEWLY ERECTED DWELLINGS		PURCHASE OF ESTABLISHED DWELLINGS		TOTAL		Alterations and additions
	Dwellings units	\$ million	Dwellings units	\$ million	Dwellings units	\$ million	Dwellings units	\$ million	\$ million(a)
ANNUAL									
2007–08	55 543	13 680	28 214	7 573	649 839	153 313	733 596	174 566	5 268
2008–09	58 097	14 469	26 607	7 549	593 754	153 003	678 458	175 022	5 934
2009–10	74 975	18 986	28 498	8 701	544 622	152 316	648 095	180 003	5 286
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR									
2007–08	1.5	4.6	–17.4	–14.3	–4.8	0.8	–4.9	0.3	–5.9
2008–09	4.6	5.8	–5.7	–0.3	–8.6	–0.2	–7.5	0.3	12.7
2009–10	29.1	31.2	7.1	15.3	–8.3	–0.4	–4.5	2.8	–10.9
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED									
2009–2010									
October	7 953	1 905	2 560	761	51 727	14 173	62 240	16 839	485
November	7 197	1 782	2 401	725	47 478	13 309	57 075	15 815	469
December	6 475	1 693	2 366	755	44 335	12 635	53 175	15 083	433
January	6 311	1 634	2 131	675	41 391	12 036	49 834	14 346	317
February	6 017	1 607	2 191	678	40 476	11 485	48 685	13 770	407
March	5 479	1 424	2 087	662	39 734	11 256	47 300	13 342	467
April	5 200	1 366	2 212	678	38 505	11 205	45 918	13 249	397
May	5 132	1 319	2 287	685	40 152	11 408	47 571	13 413	422
June	4 829	1 273	2 181	686	39 331	11 417	46 341	13 376	403
2010–2011									
July	4 816	1 294	2 215	678	40 093	11 621	47 124	13 593	377
August	4 771	1 301	2 182	680	40 773	11 703	47 726	13 685	373
September	4 827	1 308	2 193	683	41 472	11 813	48 492	13 805	401
October	4 894	1 275	2 332	778	42 183	12 110	49 409	14 163	416
November	5 055	1 376	2 546	855	43 022	12 200	50 623	14 431	424
December	5 108	1 365	2 288	759	44 310	12 645	51 706	14 768	413
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH									
2009–2010									
April	–5.1	–4.0	6.0	2.5	–3.1	–0.5	–2.9	–0.7	–15.0
May	–1.3	–3.4	3.4	1.0	4.3	1.8	3.6	1.2	6.4
June	–5.9	–3.5	–4.6	0.0	–2.0	0.1	–2.6	–0.3	–4.5
2010–2011									
July	–0.3	1.6	1.5	–1.1	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	–6.4
August	–0.9	0.5	–1.5	0.4	1.7	0.7	1.3	0.7	–1.1
September	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.7	0.9	1.6	0.9	7.7
October	1.4	–2.5	6.3	13.9	1.7	2.5	1.9	2.6	3.7
November	3.3	7.9	9.2	10.0	2.0	0.7	2.5	1.9	2.0
December	1.0	–0.8	–10.1	–11.3	3.0	3.6	2.1	2.3	–2.8

(a) Seasonally adjusted data not available. Original data provided.

Source: *Housing Finance, Australia*, (cat. no. 5609.0)

8.3

PERSONAL FINANCE COMMITMENTS

FIXED LOANS FOR —

REVOLVING CREDIT FACILITIES

Period	New motor cars and station wagons no.	New motor cars and station wagons \$m	Used motor cars and station wagons no.	Used motor cars and station wagons \$m	Household and personal goods \$m	Unsecured loans for owner occupation \$m	Debt consolidation and refinancing \$m	Other personal \$m	Total \$m	New and increased credit limits during period \$m	Total credit limits at end of period \$m	Credit used at end of period \$m
ANNUAL												
2007–08	154 304	4 022	299 178	5 337	1 231	437	13 381	14 685	39 095	46 088	3 048 423	1 341 480
2008–09	131 480	3 344	258 407	4 576	1 264	397	14 579	13 331	37 492	44 098	3 311 454	1 404 407
2009–10	128 828	3 488	234 971	4 419	1 421	443	16 761	16 261	42 794	45 532	3 462 536	1 448 147
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR												
2007–08	7.0	4.2	5.8	1.7	3.3	-11.7	9.7	1.8	5.3	6.9	12.0	4.8
2008–09	-16.9	-14.8	-14.3	-13.6	2.7	-8.9	8.9	-9.2	-4.1	-4.3	8.6	4.7
2009–10	4.3	-2.0	-3.4	-9.1	12.4	11.4	15.0	22.0	14.1	3.3	4.6	3.1
MONTHLY												
2009–2010												
October	9 985	262	19 610	354	96	36	1 275	1 351	3 373	3 549	288 307	122 000
November	9 662	260	18 318	339	96	36	1 249	1 369	3 350	3 604	289 008	123 023
December	10 311	286	18 510	355	147	45	1 408	1 489	3 731	4 181	286 532	119 175
January	9 447	260	17 882	338	108	31	1 157	1 047	2 941	3 286	286 270	118 398
February	11 110	300	19 794	372	136	36	1 289	1 308	3 441	3 708	287 955	120 098
March	12 631	348	22 391	431	154	49	1 502	1 433	3 917	4 598	290 117	119 522
April	10 917	298	18 977	364	128	42	1 280	1 252	3 364	3 607	291 397	122 258
May	11 799	327	19 831	379	130	33	1 469	1 351	3 689	3 720	291 744	122 561
June	13 467	377	21 395	423	135	36	2 002	1 788	4 762	4 503	292 915	123 754
2010–2011												
July	12 186	340	21 567	419	139	38	1 416	1 251	3 603	3 855	293 946	123 072
August	12 980	363	23 789	466	124	34	1 352	1 197	3 537	3 603	294 048	122 864
September	13 765	387	24 294	466	127	35	1 402	1 265	3 681	3 909	295 442	122 823
October	11 919	334	22 501	432	124	43	1 407	1 216	3 556	3 507	296 372	122 726
November	14 035	400	24 357	479	135	44	1 693	1 319	4 071	3 899	297 372	123 385
December	13 457	376	22 268	445	123	39	1 646	1 358	3 988	4 154	298 309	123 896
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH												
2009–2010												
April	-13.6	-14.3	-15.2	-15.5	-17.2	-14.8	-14.8	-12.6	-14.1	-21.5	0.4	2.3
May	8.1	9.6	4.5	4.1	2.1	-21.0	14.8	7.9	9.7	3.1	0.1	0.2
June	14.1	15.4	7.9	11.5	3.4	9.4	36.3	32.4	29.1	21.1	0.4	1.0
2010–2011												
July	-9.5	-9.9	0.8	-1.0	3.1	4.0	-29.3	-30.1	-24.4	-14.4	0.4	-0.6
August	6.5	6.8	10.3	11.3	-10.5	-10.5	-4.5	-4.3	-1.8	-6.5	0.0	-0.2
September	6.0	6.6	2.1	0.0	1.8	2.6	3.7	5.7	4.1	8.5	0.5	0.0
October	-13.4	-13.7	-7.4	-7.3	-2.1	24.5	0.3	-3.9	-3.4	-10.3	0.3	-0.1
November	17.8	19.9	8.2	10.8	9.1	1.6	20.4	8.5	14.5	11.2	0.3	0.5
December	-4.1	-6.0	-8.6	-7.0	-8.9	-11.7	-2.8	3.0	-2.0	6.6	0.3	0.4

Source: Lending Finance, Australia, (cat. no. 5671.0)

8.4**COMMERCIAL AND LEASE FINANCE COMMITMENTS**

Period	COMMERCIAL			LEASE		
	Fixed loan facilities	Revolving credit facilities	Total	Motor vehicles	Other	Total
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)						
2007–08	332 830	169 643	502 473	3 363	3 489	7 012
2008–09	244 033	123 386	367 419	2 775	2 748	5 687
2009–10	245 153	100 350	345 504	2 503	1 634	4 642
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR						
2007–08	16.9	–4.7	8.6	14.4	3.1	10.9
2008–09	–26.7	–27.3	–26.9	–17.5	–21.2	–18.9
2009–10	0.5	–18.7	–6.0	–9.8	–40.6	–18.4
ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)						
2009–2010						
October	19 077	8 099	27 175	195	192	388
November	20 100	7 062	27 162	201	120	357
December	24 699	11 254	35 953	243	144	482
January	15 597	5 149	20 746	153	50	278
February	17 611	7 569	25 180	185	59	319
March	20 262	9 889	30 151	241	162	425
April	17 897	7 328	25 225	207	57	321
May	20 661	7 978	28 640	242	117	393
June	24 797	10 420	35 217	254	215	469
2010–2011						
July	21 915	9 354	31 269	260	112	402
August	20 950	7 020	27 970	258	101	391
September	19 983	8 379	28 362	255	134	390
October	20 564	9 092	29 657	276	134	410
November	22 334	9 394	31 727	267	131	425
December	26 042	14 276	40 317	271	169	439
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH						
2009–2010						
April	–11.7	–25.9	–16.3	–13.8	–64.8	–24.5
May	15.4	8.9	13.5	16.7	105.3	22.5
June	20.0	30.6	23.0	5.0	84.6	19.4
2010–2011						
July	–11.6	–10.2	–11.2	2.5	–47.9	–14.3
August	–4.4	–24.9	–10.5	–1.0	–10.0	–2.9
September	–4.6	19.4	1.4	–0.9	33.0	–0.3
October	2.9	8.5	4.6	8.1	–0.2	5.2
November	8.6	3.3	7.0	–3.2	–1.9	3.7
December	16.6	52.0	27.1	1.3	28.3	3.4

Source: Lending Finance, Australia, (cat. no. 5671.0)

8.5

KEY INTEREST RATES(a)

Period	BANKS' BUSINESS						COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENT SECURITIES(e)			
	90-day bank bills(b)	Fixed bank deposits	Interbank cash market(c)	OVERDRAFTS		Housing loans - banks(d)	Overnight indexed swaps 3 months	3 year treasury bonds	5 year treasury bonds	10 year treasury bonds
		\$10,000 12 months		Large variable	Small variable					
ANNUAL										
2007-08	7.81	7.60	7.25	11.45	12.10	9.45	7.37	6.84	6.69	6.59
2008-09	3.25	3.55	3.00	8.80	9.40	5.80	2.95	4.47	5.10	5.56
2009-10	4.89	6.00	4.50	10.30	10.85	7.40	4.52	4.71	4.97	5.33
MONTHLY										
2009-2010										
November	3.95	5.40	3.48	9.25	9.80	6.30	3.70	4.99	5.24	5.47
December	4.13	6.00	3.74	9.55	10.10	6.65	3.84	4.83	5.15	5.47
January	4.20	5.95	3.75	9.55	10.10	6.65	3.97	4.95	5.27	5.56
February	4.16	5.95	3.75	9.55	10.10	6.65	3.89	4.76	5.12	5.48
March	4.33	6.00	3.98	9.80	10.35	6.90	4.16	5.05	5.34	5.62
April	4.55	6.00	4.22	10.05	10.60	7.15	4.40	5.27	5.53	5.79
May	4.80	6.00	4.48	10.30	10.85	7.40	4.52	4.94	5.20	5.48
June	4.89	6.00	4.50	10.30	10.85	7.40	4.52	4.71	4.97	5.33
2010-2011										
July	4.84	6.00	4.50	10.30	10.85	7.40	4.55	4.59	4.79	5.14
August	4.74	6.00	4.50	10.30	10.85	7.40	4.51	4.50	4.67	4.98
September	4.82	6.00	4.50	10.30	10.85	7.40	4.62	4.70	4.81	5.00
October	4.81	6.00	4.50	10.30	10.85	7.40	4.64	4.90	4.97	5.09
November	5.02	6.00	4.73	10.65	11.20	7.80	4.79	5.12	5.21	5.38
December	5.03	6.15	4.75	10.65	11.20	7.80	4.79	5.19	5.33	5.56
January	4.96	6.15	4.75	10.65	11.20	7.80	4.78	5.10	5.28	5.52

(a) All data are end of period unless otherwise specified.

(b) Data are an average of the assessed daily market yields for the week ended the last Wednesday of the month.

(c) The interbank cash rate is the interest rate which banks pay or charge to borrow funds from or lend funds to other banks on an overnight unsecured basis.

(d) Standard variable rate loans of large bank housing lenders.

(e) This series is monthly average. Previous editions of AEI published month end data.

Source: Reserve Bank of Australia Bulletin (RBA)

8.6**EXCHANGE RATES (a)**

Period	United States Dollar	United Kingdom Pound	Euro(b)	Japanese Yen	Special Drawing Right	Trade Weighted Index(c)
ANNUAL PER (\$A)						
2007–08	0.8968	0.4479	0.6099	98.63	0.5664	69.7
2008–09	0.7456	0.4621	0.5414	73.99	0.4869	60.2
2009–10	0.8830	0.5590	0.6362	80.77	0.5710	68.9
MONTHLY PER (\$A)						
2009–2010						
October	0.9090	0.5613	0.6130	82.03	0.5716	70.0
November	0.9202	0.5540	0.6166	82.04	0.5754	70.6
December	0.9028	0.5552	0.6174	80.89	0.5693	69.6
January	0.9148	0.5659	0.6400	83.49	0.5842	70.7
February	0.8863	0.5663	0.6474	79.99	0.5759	69.2
March	0.9120	0.6058	0.6716	82.58	0.5968	71.0
April	0.9265	0.6043	0.6902	86.45	0.6105	72.1
May	0.8717	0.5942	0.6928	80.38	0.5883	68.9
June	0.8529	0.5777	0.6976	77.48	0.5808	67.7
2010–2011						
July	0.8743	0.5725	0.6852	76.63	0.5821	68.2
August	0.9000	0.5747	0.6976	76.87	0.5928	69.5
September	0.9358	0.6010	0.7169	78.99	0.6138	71.5
October	0.9812	0.6190	0.7060	80.26	0.6251	73.2
November	0.9902	0.6198	0.7239	81.61	0.6338	74.0
December	0.9909	0.6347	0.7497	82.58	0.6454	74.7
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH						
2009–2010						
April	1.6	–0.2	2.8	4.7	2.3	1.5
May	–5.9	–1.7	0.4	–7.0	–3.6	–4.4
June	–2.2	–2.8	0.7	–3.6	–1.3	–1.7
2010–2011						
July	2.5	–0.9	–1.8	–1.1	0.2	0.7
August	2.9	0.4	1.8	0.3	1.8	1.9
September	4.0	4.6	2.8	2.8	3.5	2.9
October	4.9	3.0	–1.5	1.6	1.8	2.4
November	0.9	0.1	2.5	1.7	1.4	1.1
December	0.1	2.4	3.6	1.2	1.8	0.9

(a) Rates are period average exchange rates.

(b) On January 1, 1999 eleven European Union nations launched the Euro, a single currency giving control of interest rate and exchange rate policy to the European Central Bank. The Euro was immediately available for electronic financial and business transactions, but Euro coins and notes were not issued to the general public until January 2002. The participating nations are Austria, Belgium, Finland, France, Germany, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Portugal and Spain. Greece adopted the Euro on 1 January 2001 and Britain, Denmark and Sweden chose not to adopt the Euro.

(c) May 1970 = 100.0

Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia*, (cat. no. 5368.0)

8.7 AUSTRALIAN STOCK MARKET INDEXES

	ALL ORDINARIES			S&P/ASX	S&P/ASX	S&P/ASX		S&P/ASX
				200	200	200		200
Period	Index(b)	High	Low	Banks	Industrials	Resources	S&P/ASX 200	Accumulation Index(a)
ANNUAL (31 DEC 1979 = 500) UNLESS FOOTNOTED								
2007–08	5 513.5	6 853.6	5 163.8	10 378	6 618	6 630	5 215	33 875
2008–09	3 931.8	5 261.1	3 111.7	9 629	5 331	4 492	3 955	27 054
2009–10	4 467.5	5 024.1	3 738.0	11 110	5 825	4 837	4 302	30 610
ORIGINAL (31 DEC 1979 = 500) UNLESS FOOTNOTED								
2009–2010								
November	4 686.7	4 773.8	4 519.2	12 374	6 393	5 233	4 701	32 760
December	4 726.3	4 882.7	4 622.9	12 656	6 623	5 422	4 871	33 986
January	4 861.6	4 981.2	4 596.9	12 118	6 304	4 910	4 570	31 886
February	4 617.7	4 732.7	4 520.7	12 536	6 381	5 016	4 638	32 576
March	4 835.9	4 926.8	4 694.9	13 395	6 625	5 437	4 876	34 449
April	4 931.2	5 024.1	4 625.9	13 383	6 606	5 214	4 807	33 973
May	4 520.0	4 807.1	4 286.3	11 747	6 043	4 893	4 430	31 422
June	4 467.5	4 632.7	4 324.8	11 110	5 825	4 837	4 302	30 610
2010–2011								
July	4 435.6	4 732.7	4 262.7	12 089	6 082	5 057	4 494	31 977
August	4 492.2	4 615.6	4 356.6	11 389	5 964	4 952	4 404	31 609
September	4 644.4	4 722.2	4 526.8	12 007	6 164	5 236	4 583	33 070
October	4 722.5	4 780.6	4 634.7	11 910	6 179	5 505	4 662	33 659
November	4 755.1	4 872.9	4 673.2	11 277	6 000	5 568	4 584	33 299
December	4 831.1	4 888.2	4 676.8	11 653	6 136	5 909	4 745	34 519
January	4 868.3	4 944.2	4 812.0	11 994	6 245	5 728	4 754	34 582

(a) 31 December 1979 = 1,000

(b) Share prices on joint trading floors. Monthly figures are average of daily figures for the month. Annual index is from the last month of the year. The annual high (low) is the highest (lowest) of the year.

Source: Australian Stock Exchange ASX

8.8**CREDIT MARKET SUMMARY (\$ BILLION)**

	2009–2010					2010–2011	
	2008–2009	2009–2010	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep
AMOUNTS OUTSTANDING AT END OF PERIOD							
Total debt and equity outstandings of the domestic non-financial sectors	3 410.1	3 646.4	3 566.0	3 650.2	3 681.6	3 646.4	3 765.1
of:							
Private non-financial corporations	1 728.2	1 757.2	1 814.7	1 858.5	1 848.3	1 757.2	1 833.7
National public non-financial corporations	2.6	1.2	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.2	1.2
State and local public non-financial corporations	84.3	98.7	87.5	90.9	93.3	98.7	101.4
National general government	104.7	158.7	112.2	125.2	139.9	158.7	170.7
State and local general government	55.9	77.1	67.2	66.8	72.5	77.1	81.9
Households	1 327.0	1 433.3	1 353.1	1 381.5	1 403.8	1 433.3	1 450.9
NET TRANSACTIONS DURING PERIOD							
Total funds raised on conventional credit markets by domestic non-financial sectors	260.7	60.6	58.2	61.5	49.4	60.6	67.1
of:							
Private non-financial corporations	119.2	3.8	9.2	17.8	6.6	3.8	24.8
Bills of exchange	6.0	–3.1	–1.0	–2.4	–3.0	–3.1	–1.7
One name paper	–4.5	0.3	1.9	–1.8	0.8	0.3	1.1
Bonds etc.	31.0	0.7	2.3	5.0	3.6	0.7	7.9
Loans and placements	0.8	–9.1	–18.0	–7.9	–5.4	–9.1	–3.1
Shares and other equity	85.9	15.0	24.0	25.0	10.5	15.0	20.6
National public non-financial corporations	0.0	–0.7	–0.2	–0.3	–0.2	–0.7	0.0
Bills of exchange	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
One name paper	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bonds etc.	0.4	–0.4	0.0	–0.2	–0.3	–0.4	0.0
Loans and placements	–0.4	–0.2	–0.2	–0.1	0.0	–0.2	0.0
Shares and other equity	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
State and local public non-financial corporations	21.6	5.3	3.3	3.4	2.4	5.3	2.7
Loans and placements	21.6	5.3	3.3	3.3	2.4	5.3	2.7
National general government	44.3	16.2	6.5	14.1	14.8	16.2	13.8
One name paper	16.7	0.3	–4.8	–1.0	–0.2	0.3	6.1
Bonds etc.	27.3	16.0	11.4	14.9	14.9	16.0	8.0
Loans and placements	0.0	0.0	–0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	–0.2
State and local general government	5.8	4.6	11.3	–0.3	5.7	4.6	4.8
Households	66.9	28.0	25.6	27.9	21.5	28.0	16.8
Bills of exchange	1.7	–0.3	0.1	–0.2	–0.1	–0.3	–0.3
Loans and placements	65.1	28.3	25.5	28.1	21.6	28.3	17.1

Source: Australian National Accounts: Financial Accounts, (cat. no. 5232.0)

CHAPTER 9

STATE COMPARISONS

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9.1

STATE SUMMARY

<i>Period</i>	<i>New South Wales</i>	<i>Victoria</i>	<i>Queensland</i>	<i>South Australia</i>	<i>Western Australia</i>	<i>Tasmania</i>	<i>Northern Territory</i>	<i>Australian Capital Territory</i>	<i>Australia</i>
SELECTED INDICATORS									
Labour force Participation rate									
(%) (trend)									
January 2011 (M)	64.1	66.1	68.1	63.4	68.5	61.3	72.1	73.6	66.0
Unemployment rate (%)									
(trend)									
January 2011 (M)	4.8	5.1	5.7	5.5	4.5	5.6	2.3	3.4	5.1
Average weekly total earnings									
(\$ (original)									
May 2009 (Q)	916.10	900.30	889.90	856.30	1 045.50	790.00	956.60	1 130.50	918.80
SELECTED INDICATORS PER HEAD OF POPULATION (a)									
Final demand (\$'000) (Chain volume measures)									
(seasonally adjusted)									
September Quarter 2010 (Q)	13.8	14.0	13.9	13.2	17.9	12.7	20.0	32.0	14.6
Retail turnover (\$) (Chain volume measures)									
(seasonally adjusted)									
December Quarter 2010 (Q)	2 558	2 778	2 675	2 590	2 838	2 508	2 763	3 139	2 677
Retail turnover (\$) (trend)(b)									
June 2009 (M)	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np
Private new capital expenditure (\$) (seasonally adjusted)(c)									
September Quarter 2009 (Q)	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Registration of new motor vehicles (no. per '000 population) (trend)									
January 2011 (M)	3.735	4.206	3.619	3.279	4.054	3.219	3.777	3.715	3.816
Res. building approvals (no. per '000 population) (trend)									
December 2010 (M)	0.367	0.942	0.477	0.535	0.796	0.487	0.310	1.048	0.601
Res. building approvals (\$) (original)									
December 2010 (M)	125	213	96	106	217	103	324	273	153
Housing finance commitments (\$) (original)									
December 2010 (M)	736	781	592	582	733	353	439	821	696

na not available

np not available for publication but included in totals where applicable, unless otherwise indicated

(a) The latest quarterly estimate of Australian resident population is shown in Table 9.2. This estimation has been used to calculate ratios for subsequent periods.

(b) The trend series has been suspended as at November 2008. Refer to the December 2008 issue of *Retail Trade, Australia*, (cat. no. 8501.0) or details.

(c) Extreme care should be exercised in using the seasonally adjusted series for Private new capital expenditure for Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory. The highly erratic nature of this data makes reliable estimation of the seasonal pattern very difficult.

9.1STATE SUMMARY *continued*

Period	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS PERIOD									
Final demand (Chain volume measures) (seasonally adjusted)									
September Quarter 2010 (Q)	1.4	-0.1	-0.5	-0.5	0.4	1.1	-1.4	2.2	0.6
Retail turnover (Chain volume measures) (seasonally adjusted)									
June Quarter 2009 (Q)	2.3	2.4	2.4	1.8	0.3	2.1	-2.9	1.4	2.0
Retail turnover (trend) (a)									
June 2009 (M)	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np
Private new capital expenditure (seasonally adjusted) (b)									
June Quarter 2009 (Q)	-1.4	18.7	-9.1	-2.0	4.7	22.1	-59.5	-5.5	1.8
Registration of new motor vehicles (trend)									
December 2010 (Q)	0.7	0.4	-1.3	-0.4	-0.9	0.9	0.8	-0.6	0.0
Res. building approvals—number (trend)									
December 2010 (M)	1.6	0.2	0.2	-2.3	0.9	-2.3	-12.0	7.5	0.5
Res. building approvals—value (original)									
December 2010 (M)	30.0	-7.2	-26.8	-2.2	-9.8	16.0	280.8	5.3	-1.0
Consumer Price Index (original)									
December Quarter 2010 (M)	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.5	0.4
Labour force participation rate (percentage points) (trend)									
January 2011 (M)	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.3	0.1	0.0
Unemployment rate (percentage points) (trend)									
January 2011 (M)	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.0
Average weekly total earnings (original)									
May 2009 (Q)	-0.9	0.5	-1.5	1.6	0.8	0.1	0.4	-1.1	-0.3
Housing finance commitments (original)									
December 2010 (M)	1.7	5.5	-6.2	-2.0	-3.2	4.8	-3.1	-4.4	0.3
Total hourly rates of pay indexes, excluding bonuses (original)									
June Quarter 2009 (Q)	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6

np not available for publication but included in totals where applicable, unless otherwise indicated

(a) The trend series has been suspended as at November 2008. Refer to the December 2008 issue of *Retail Trade, Australia*, (cat. no. 8501.0) or details.

(b) Extreme care should be exercised in using the seasonally adjusted series for Private new capital expenditure for Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory. The highly erratic nature of this data makes reliable estimation of the seasonal pattern very difficult.

9.2 ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION

Period	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia (a)
ANNUAL ('000)—ORIGINAL									
2007–08	7 014.9	5 327.0	4 308.6	1 604.0	2 177.0	497.9	220.5	346.3	21 498.5
2008–09	7 133.4	5 448.2	4 427.3	1 624.6	2 247.3	503.3	226.2	352.6	21 965.3
2009–10	7 238.8	5 547.5	4 516.4	1 644.6	2 296.4	507.6	229.7	358.9	22 342.4
QUARTERLY ('000)—ORIGINAL									
2007–2008									
June	7 014.9	5 327.0	4 308.6	1 604.0	2 177.0	497.9	220.5	346.3	21 498.5
2008–2009									
September	7 044.3	5 358.2	4 338.2	1 609.2	2 196.6	499.3	222.0	347.4	21 617.6
December	7 074.2	5 385.9	4 368.5	1 613.3	2 213.7	500.9	222.9	348.8	21 730.6
March	7 109.7	5 422.7	4 401.8	1 619.7	2 234.5	502.4	224.3	351.2	21 868.8
June	7 133.4	5 448.2	4 427.3	1 624.6	2 247.3	503.3	226.2	352.6	21 965.3
2009–2010									
September	7 164.4	5 478.2	4 452.6	1 630.5	2 261.8	504.4	227.3	354.0	22 075.7
December	7 190.5	5 501.4	4 475.1	1 634.8	2 272.6	505.4	227.9	355.3	22 165.5
March	7 221.0	5 529.4	4 498.9	1 640.7	2 286.1	507.1	228.5	357.7	22 271.9
June	7 238.8	5 547.5	4 516.4	1 644.6	2 296.4	507.6	229.7	358.9	22 342.4

(a) Includes Other Territories from September 1993

Source: Australian Demographic Statistics, Australia,
(cat. no. 3101.0)

9.3

GROSS STATE PRODUCT AND STATE FINAL DEMAND, Chain volume measures(a)

Period	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
GROSS STATE PRODUCT, ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
2007–08	381 720	281 504	223 450	76 905	155 449	22 261	15 879	24 582	1 237 320
2008–09	382 314	283 784	224 187	77 991	156 603	22 564	16 297	24 916	1 255 241
2009–10	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	1 283 219
STATE FINAL DEMAND, ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
2007–08	376 586	291 256	252 174	81 351	149 366	24 393	17 730	42 897	1 237 975
2008–09	376 636	293 562	252 298	83 360	154 073	25 580	19 338	43 372	1 248 219
2009–10	389 252	303 232	249 735	85 738	158 789	25 379	18 399	43 978	1 274 501
STATE FINAL DEMAND, QUARTERLY — SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)									
2008–2009									
September	94 865	73 536	64 788	20 930	38 517	6 474	4 929	10 689	314 933
December	93 669	73 627	63 592	20 743	38 354	6 445	4 955	10 843	312 151
March	93 933	72 647	61 872	20 853	38 145	6 304	4 811	10 903	310 310
June	94 169	73 752	62 046	20 833	39 057	6 357	4 643	10 936	310 824
2009–2010									
September	95 331	73 809	61 935	21 064	38 517	6 291	4 570	10 943	311 844
December	97 637	75 682	62 672	21 417	39 380	6 362	4 554	10 997	318 621
March	97 664	76 261	61 978	21 507	40 042	6 354	4 613	10 811	320 510
June	98 621	77 480	63 149	21 750	40 850	6 372	4 661	11 228	323 527
2010–2011									
September	100 025	77 390	62 821	21 639	41 033	6 445	4 594	11 475	325 620
STATE FINAL DEMAND, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED — PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER									
2008–2009									
June	0.3	1.5	0.3	–0.1	2.4	0.8	–3.5	0.3	0.2
2009–2010									
September	1.2	0.1	–0.2	1.1	–1.4	–1.0	–1.6	0.1	0.3
December	2.4	2.5	1.2	1.7	2.2	1.1	–0.3	0.5	2.2
March	0.0	0.8	–1.1	0.4	1.7	–0.1	1.3	–1.7	0.6
June	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.1	2.0	0.3	1.0	3.9	0.9
2010–2011									
September	1.4	–0.1	–0.5	–0.5	0.4	1.1	–1.4	2.2	0.6

na not available

(a) Reference year 2008–09.

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, (cat. no. 5206.0) and Australian National Accounts: State Accounts, (cat. no. 5220.0)

9.4 RETAIL TURNOVER

Period	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
ANNUAL—CHAIN VOLUME MEASURES (\$ MILLION) (a)									
2007–08	70 505.2	55 990.3	47 297.1	16 211.4	25 302.7	4 954.1	2 338.4	4 309.9	226 913.5
2008–09	70 231.1	57 593.2	48 357.3	16 964.7	25 435.8	5 153.3	2 552.0	4 310.5	230 597.8
2009–10	73 488.1	59 476.6	48 360.7	17 036.7	25 850.3	5 207.8	2 618.5	4 463.6	236 502.1
QUARTERLY—SEASONALLY ADJUSTED—CHAIN VOLUME MEASURES (\$ MILLION) (a)									
2008–2009									
December	17 295.2	14 351.5	12 004.8	4 239.7	6 307.2	1 286.2	638.0	1 073.8	57 206.1
March	17 744.2	14 456.7	12 084.5	4 220.3	6 340.7	1 288.1	654.9	1 085.5	57 867.1
June	18 105.0	14 743.1	12 344.9	4 272.0	6 404.7	1 314.2	642.1	1 100.2	58 929.4
2009–2010									
September	18 033.4	14 673.7	12 111.2	4 187.3	6 372.0	1 303.8	640.1	1 100.5	58 422.0
December	18 530.3	14 770.6	12 103.3	4 232.7	6 448.5	1 313.7	654.2	1 110.2	59 163.5
March	18 404.6	14 868.5	12 031.6	4 281.8	6 537.1	1 299.5	659.6	1 126.9	59 209.6
June	18 519.8	15 163.8	12 114.6	4 334.9	6 492.7	1 290.8	664.6	1 125.9	59 707.0
2010–2011									
September	18 641.4	15 392.5	12 184.1	4 284.5	6 476.5	1 266.2	661.8	1 113.1	60 020.0
December	18 513.4	15 412.5	12 082.0	4 259.2	6 518.1	1 273.2	634.5	1 126.4	59 819.2
MONTHLY—TREND (\$ MILLION)									
2009–2010									
October	6 181.4	4 961.3	4 092.1	1 425.5	2 156.7	443.2	220.0	372.7	19 853.2
November	6 212.8	4 975.1	4 091.5	1 430.3	2 168.3	443.0	221.2	374.2	19 917.6
December	6 223.9	4 987.8	4 088.1	1 435.5	2 181.4	442.3	222.5	375.7	19 957.6
January	6 218.6	5 000.5	4 082.9	1 441.4	2 192.3	441.4	223.7	377.1	19 977.9
February	6 206.8	5 016.8	4 080.1	1 447.7	2 198.3	440.6	225.0	378.1	19 993.4
March	6 202.9	5 040.1	4 082.5	1 454.0	2 198.4	439.8	226.0	378.6	20 022.4
April	6 218.2	5 072.4	4 091.7	1 459.5	2 195.2	438.9	227.0	378.6	20 081.5
May	6 250.4	5 111.8	4 105.5	1 463.6	2 192.4	437.7	227.7	378.2	20 167.2
June	6 285.9	5 152.8	4 119.1	1 465.8	2 192.0	436.2	227.7	377.8	20 257.3
2010–2011									
July	6 310.0	5 186.5	4 128.0	1 464.8	2 194.6	434.9	226.8	377.7	20 323.2
August	6 316.1	5 210.2	4 131.0	1 461.5	2 199.3	434.0	225.1	378.0	20 355.2
September	6 310.6	5 225.7	4 130.1	1 457.0	2 204.1	433.5	222.9	378.7	20 362.6
October	6 300.7	5 237.8	4 128.8	1 452.1	2 207.8	433.0	220.4	379.7	20 360.4
November	6 289.9	5 248.2	4 128.4	1 446.4	2 210.3	432.5	217.9	380.8	20 354.4
December	6 277.9	5 255.8	4 127.5	1 440.3	2 211.9	432.1	215.4	381.7	20 342.7
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH									
2009–2010									
April	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.4	–0.1	–0.2	0.4	0.0	0.3
May	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.3	–0.1	–0.3	0.3	–0.1	0.4
June	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.0	–0.3	0.0	–0.1	0.4
2010–2011									
July	0.4	0.7	0.2	–0.1	0.1	–0.3	–0.4	0.0	0.3
August	0.1	0.5	0.1	–0.2	0.2	–0.2	–0.8	0.1	0.2
September	–0.1	0.3	0.0	–0.3	0.2	–0.1	–1.0	0.2	0.0
October	–0.2	0.2	0.0	–0.3	0.2	–0.1	–1.1	0.3	0.0
November	–0.2	0.2	0.0	–0.4	0.1	–0.1	–1.1	0.3	0.0
December	–0.2	0.1	0.0	–0.4	0.1	–0.1	–1.2	0.3	–0.1

(a) Reference year 2008–09

Source: Retail Trade, Australia (cat. no. 8501.0)

9.5**TOTAL PRIVATE NEW CAPITAL EXPENDITURE**

<i>Period</i>	<i>New South Wales</i>	<i>Victoria</i>	<i>Queensland</i>	<i>South Australia</i>	<i>Western Australia</i>	<i>Tasmania</i>	<i>Northern Territory</i>	<i>Australian Capital Territory</i>	<i>Australia</i>
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
2007–2008	22 175	19 420	20 450	5 160	25 123	1 173	2 722	547	96 772
2008–2009	23 664	21 214	25 536	5 368	32 989	1 318	2 260	772	113 121
2009–2010	24 300	21 516	21 429	4 986	30 385	858	1 573	1 030	106 076
QUARTERLY—SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)									
2007–2008									
June	5 901	4 823	5 524	1 269	6 546	372	644	125	25 259
2008–2009									
September	5 850	4 883	6 152	1 402	7 978	320	686	162	27 321
December	5 880	5 365	6 909	1 323	8 578	358	605	172	29 311
March	6 191	5 271	6 646	1 378	7 875	320	649	201	28 390
June	5 783	5 624	5 802	1 286	8 443	315	320	236	28 019
2009–2010									
September	5 796	5 124	5 694	1 298	7 633	242	341	226	26 169
December	6 488	5 694	5 430	1 287	7 403	247	409	276	27 350
March	6 339	5 677	4 714	1 254	7 883	187	454	363	27 013
June	5 697	5 036	5 598	1 165	7 556	182	386	154	25 685
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER—SEASONALLY ADJUSTED									
2008–2009									
March	5.3	–1.8	–3.8	4.2	–8.2	–10.7	7.4	16.7	–3.1
June	–6.6	6.7	–12.7	–6.6	7.2	–1.5	–50.7	17.8	–1.3
2009–2010									
September	0.2	–8.9	–1.9	0.9	–9.6	–23.1	6.4	–4.4	–6.6
December	12.0	11.1	–4.6	–0.9	–3.0	2.2	20.0	21.9	4.5
March	–2.3	–0.3	–13.2	–2.6	6.5	–24.5	11.1	31.7	–1.2
June	–10.1	–11.3	18.7	–7.0	–4.2	–2.4	–15.0	–57.7	–4.9
QUARTERLY—TREND (\$ MILLION)									
2007–2008									
June	5 765	4 843	5 668	1 296	7 033	332	604	139	25 682
2008–2009									
September	5 899	4 988	6 267	1 345	7 728	345	668	153	27 464
December	5 985	5 224	6 628	1 363	8 241	346	651	177	28 577
March	5 936	5 372	6 528	1 343	8 346	326	538	202	28 442
June	5 917	5 403	6 105	1 314	8 045	301	415	218	27 514
2009–2010									
September	6 051	5 470	5 581	1 300	7 781	263	361	258	26 936
December	6 197	5 524	5 292	1 274	7 649	228	385	283	26 848
March	6 193	5 468	5 185	1 239	7 606	200	421	275	26 656
June	6 009	5 337	5 199	1 195	7 655	187	421	239	26 353

Source: *Private New Capital Expenditure and Expected Expenditure, Australia*, (cat. no. 5625.0)

9.6**NEW MOTOR VEHICLE SALES(a), Total**

<i>Period</i>	<i>New South Wales</i>	<i>Victoria</i>	<i>Queensland</i>	<i>South Australia</i>	<i>Western Australia</i>	<i>Tasmania(b)</i>	<i>Northern Territory(b)</i>	<i>Australian Capital Territory(b)</i>	<i>Australia</i>
ANNUAL									
2007–08	323 670	276 891	233 682	64 561	122 514	19 972	10 465	16 546	1 068 301
2008–09	280 557	243 378	194 080	59 406	105 333	17 677	9 380	14 882	924 693
2009–10	309 199	272 289	210 992	66 080	110 256	18 807	9 923	15 727	1 013 273
MONTHLY — SEASONALLY ADJUSTED									
2009–2010									
November	26 396	23 611	18 173	5 710	8 754	1 450	864	1 338	86 296
December	27 749	22 940	19 288	5 912	9 133	1 762	820	1 293	88 897
January	26 216	22 997	18 285	5 881	9 517	1 732	889	1 303	86 821
February	26 086	22 754	17 771	5 419	9 437	1 634	796	1 328	85 227
March	25 873	23 743	17 270	5 432	9 157	1 714	854	1 343	85 386
April	26 663	25 803	18 048	5 662	11 767	1 646	862	1 374	91 825
May	26 436	23 965	17 867	5 603	10 818	1 600	879	1 411	88 578
June	26 509	23 823	17 310	5 728	9 571	1 542	848	1 371	86 703
2010–2011									
July	25 758	23 139	16 656	5 513	9 884	1 495	906	1 395	84 746
August	26 282	23 063	16 770	5 483	9 620	1 455	853	1 382	84 908
September	26 360	22 815	17 430	5 624	9 835	1 656	874	1 405	85 998
October	26 251	23 309	17 166	5 274	9 340	1 552	828	1 382	85 102
November	26 413	22 882	17 014	5 456	9 697	1 641	853	1 282	85 238
December	27 786	23 218	16 566	5 449	9 265	1 674	802	1 331	86 090
January	26 624	23 632	15 637	5 376	9 269	1 564	948	1 369	84 420
MONTHLY — TREND									
2009–2010									
November	25 527	21 964	17 584	5 399	8 524	1 551	823	1 285	82 655
December	25 803	22 402	17 765	5 455	8 807	1 605	835	1 298	83 970
January	25 989	22 797	17 867	5 490	9 060	1 651	844	1 311	85 009
February	26 122	23 145	17 890	5 518	9 253	1 677	849	1 328	85 780
March	26 216	23 437	17 822	5 546	9 388	1 672	853	1 347	86 281
April	26 280	23 634	17 676	5 579	9 486	1 639	858	1 366	86 518
May	26 313	23 691	17 490	5 604	9 559	1 594	866	1 384	86 500
June	26 281	23 593	17 311	5 605	9 622	1 553	872	1 395	86 232
2010–2011									
July	26 231	23 386	17 197	5 583	9 678	1 534	871	1 395	85 875
August	26 229	23 190	17 121	5 538	9 698	1 539	864	1 386	85 565
September	26 318	23 075	17 036	5 487	9 654	1 561	856	1 373	85 360
October	26 489	23 063	16 932	5 449	9 575	1 588	852	1 360	85 308
November	26 684	23 120	16 770	5 421	9 486	1 610	854	1 348	85 292
December	26 862	23 209	16 559	5 400	9 398	1 624	860	1 340	85 252
January	27 034	23 333	16 346	5 393	9 310	1 634	867	1 333	85 252

(a) Original sales data are provided by the Federal Chamber of Automotive Industries and sourced from VFACTS.

(b) Extreme care should be exercised in using the seasonally adjusted series for the number of new motor vehicles sales in Tasmania, the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory. The highly erratic nature of this data makes reliable estimation of the seasonal pattern very difficult.

Source: *Sales of New Motor Vehicles, Australia*, (cat. no. 9314.0)

9.7**BUILDING APPROVALS, Number and value**

Period	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory(a)	Australian Capital Territory(a)	Australia
NUMBER OF DWELLING UNIT APPROVALS — ANNUAL									
2007–08	31 302	42 908	45 052	13 380	23 641	2 938	1 172	2 339	162 732
2008–09	23 934	41 762	28 954	12 012	19 386	3 167	985	2 888	133 088
2009–10	33 299	57 005	33 733	12 611	25 366	3 233	1 331	4 539	171 117
MONTHLY — TREND									
2009–2010									
October	2 656	4 641	2 681	995	2 096	298	120	325	13 812
November	2 788	4 816	2 822	1 012	2 191	296	121	339	14 386
December	2 901	4 959	2 956	1 034	2 293	289	114	341	14 888
January	2 991	5 050	3 072	1 064	2 371	276	104	340	15 268
February	3 045	5 068	3 140	1 089	2 390	263	97	346	15 438
March	3 049	5 048	3 119	1 112	2 333	254	97	358	15 371
April	2 983	5 037	3 000	1 125	2 207	249	107	367	15 074
May	2 869	5 045	2 806	1 126	2 037	248	121	364	14 617
June	2 737	5 073	2 583	1 113	1 876	251	132	348	14 113
2010–2011									
July	2 620	5 102	2 383	1 083	1 778	255	131	326	13 678
August	2 556	5 126	2 248	1 039	1 755	258	119	310	13 410
September	2 554	5 160	2 185	991	1 773	259	103	310	13 334
October	2 578	5 186	2 160	945	1 793	256	90	325	13 334
November	2 614	5 213	2 148	900	1 813	253	81	350	13 372
December	2 656	5 225	2 153	880	1 829	247	71	376	13 437
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH — TREND									
2009–2010									
April	–2.2	–0.2	–3.8	1.2	–5.4	–2.1	9.9	2.5	–1.9
May	–3.8	0.2	–6.5	0.1	–7.7	–0.2	13.7	–0.8	–3.0
June	–4.6	0.6	–7.9	–1.2	–7.9	1.1	8.8	–4.3	–3.4
2010–2011									
July	–4.3	0.6	–7.7	–2.7	–5.2	1.6	–0.6	–6.6	–3.1
August	–2.4	0.5	–5.7	–4.0	–1.3	1.0	–9.6	–4.9	–2.0
September	–0.1	0.7	–2.8	–4.6	1.0	0.3	–13.0	0.1	–0.6
October	1.0	0.5	–1.1	–4.7	1.1	–0.8	–12.7	5.0	0.0
November	1.4	0.5	–0.5	–4.7	1.1	–1.2	–10.4	7.4	0.3
December	1.6	0.2	0.2	–2.3	0.9	–2.3	–12.0	7.5	0.5

(a) Extreme care should be exercised in using the trend series for number of building approvals in the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory. The highly erratic nature of these data makes reliable estimation of the trend very difficult.

Source: *Building Approvals, Australia*, (cat. no. 8731.0)

9.7**BUILDING APPROVALS, Number and value** *continued*

Period	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory (a)	Australian Capital Territory (a)	Australia
VALUE OF NEW DWELLING UNIT APPROVALS — ANNUAL									
2007–08	7 506	9 839	11 494	2 364	6 627	561	358	480	39 230
2008–09	5 907	9 775	7 782	2 152	5 057	615	318	614	32 220
2009–10	8 231	13 229	8 191	2 331	6 313	663	390	1 029	40 376
MONTHLY — ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)									
2009–2010									
October	668	1 063	679	182	547	70	31	67	3 307
November	751	1 097	752	200	490	54	38	83	3 465
December	741	1 054	616	179	499	63	54	69	3 274
January	573	783	527	158	483	42	16	62	2 643
February	660	1 058	669	165	582	53	15	61	3 263
March	830	1 352	847	248	697	57	20	93	4 145
April	674	1 075	703	175	516	46	44	122	3 355
May	808	1 172	683	247	540	46	27	81	3 605
June	707	1 348	754	192	518	54	46	99	3 719
2010–2011									
July	879	1 506	582	217	464	64	59	100	3 871
August	588	1 302	558	264	506	52	65	52	3 387
September	675	1 350	614	200	475	54	34	62	3 464
October	778	1 239	632	179	475	59	16	182	3 558
November	697	1 276	595	178	554	45	20	93	3 457
December	906	1 184	436	174	499	52	74	98	3 423
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH — ORIGINAL									
2009–2010									
April	–18.7	–20.5	–17.1	–29.4	–25.9	–19.4	120.1	30.5	–19.1
May	19.9	9.0	–2.8	41.2	4.6	0.3	–37.9	–33.3	7.4
June	–12.5	15.1	10.4	–22.1	–4.2	17.5	65.8	22.3	3.2
2010–2011									
July	24.4	11.7	–22.8	12.9	–10.5	16.8	30.0	0.7	4.1
August	–33.1	–13.5	–4.2	21.8	9.0	–17.9	9.1	–47.6	–12.5
September	14.8	3.7	10.0	–24.5	–6.1	3.9	–46.7	18.0	2.3
October	15.3	–8.3	2.9	–10.4	0.0	8.5	–54.3	194.3	2.7
November	–10.4	3.0	–5.8	–0.6	16.6	–23.1	24.2	–48.9	–2.8
December	30.0	–7.2	–26.8	–2.2	–9.8	16.0	280.8	5.3	–1.0

(a) Extreme care should be exercised in using the trend series for number of building approvals in the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory. The highly erratic nature of these data makes reliable estimation of the trend very difficult.

Source: *Building Approvals, Australia*, (cat. no. 8731.0)

9.8 CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, All groups

<i>Period</i>	<i>Sydney</i>	<i>Melbourne</i>	<i>Brisbane</i>	<i>Adelaide</i>	<i>Perth</i>	<i>Hobart</i>	<i>Darwin</i>	<i>Canberra</i>	<i>Weighted average of Eight Capital Cities</i>
ANNUAL (1989–90 = 100.0)									
2007–08	160.9	159.6	164.8	164.4	161.7	160.3	158.3	162.0	161.4
2008–09	165.8	164.1	171.0	169.7	166.6	164.9	163.6	167.5	166.4
2009–10	169.7	167.5	175.5	173.4	170.8	169.3	168.7	171.1	170.3
QUARTERLY (1989–90 = 100.0)									
2008–2009									
December	165.5	163.5	170.4	169.3	166.2	164.4	162.9	166.8	166.0
March	165.6	163.9	170.8	169.3	166.0	164.8	163.0	167.4	166.2
June	166.3	164.4	171.8	170.3	167.4	165.7	164.8	168.4	167.0
2009–2010									
September	168.1	165.4	174.1	172.1	168.7	167.7	168.0	169.9	168.6
December	169.1	166.4	174.7	172.7	169.7	168.7	167.8	170.6	169.5
March	170.5	168.5	176.0	173.7	171.6	170.0	168.7	171.7	171.0
June	171.1	169.5	177.3	175.0	173.2	170.7	170.1	172.3	172.1
2010–2011									
September	172.5	170.5	179.1	176.6	174.0	172.4	171.9	173.4	173.3
December	173.1	171.5	180.0	177.1	174.1	172.6	171.8	174.2	174.0
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER									
2009–2010									
September	1.1	0.6	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.2	1.9	0.9	1.0
December	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	–0.1	0.4	0.5
March	0.8	1.3	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.9
June	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.6
2010–2011									
September	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.7
December	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	–0.1	0.5	0.4
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME QUARTER OF PREVIOUS YEAR									
2009–2010									
September	1.3	0.6	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.8	2.7	1.4	1.3
December	2.2	1.8	2.5	2.0	2.1	2.6	3.0	2.3	2.1
March	3.0	2.8	3.0	2.6	3.4	3.2	3.5	2.6	2.9
June	2.9	3.1	3.2	2.8	3.5	3.0	3.2	2.3	3.1
2010–2011									
September	2.6	3.1	2.9	2.6	3.1	2.8	2.3	2.1	2.8
December	2.4	3.1	3.0	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.7

Source: Consumer Price Index, Australia, (cat. no. 6401.0)

9.9**EMPLOYED PERSONS**

<i>Period</i>	<i>New South Wales</i>	<i>Victoria</i>	<i>Queensland</i>	<i>South Australia</i>	<i>Western Australia</i>	<i>Tasmania</i>	<i>Northern Territory</i>	<i>Australian Capital Territory</i>	<i>Australia</i>
MONTHLY—SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ('000)									
2009–2010									
November	3 461.7	2 770.4	2 243.5	800.9	1 180.0	231.8	na	na	11 013.3
December	3 471.8	2 772.3	2 268.2	797.8	1 188.0	232.6	na	na	11 053.6
January	3 481.0	2 791.4	2 270.1	816.5	1 190.4	233.4	na	na	11 111.1
February	3 495.5	2 776.2	2 275.6	809.7	1 196.5	235.6	na	na	11 107.8
March	3 491.1	2 788.4	2 287.0	806.2	1 199.7	236.1	na	na	11 132.9
April	3 502.0	2 790.6	2 298.6	801.0	1 193.7	236.6	na	na	11 163.1
May	3 496.4	2 802.2	2 313.4	806.6	1 206.8	236.6	na	na	11 179.6
June	3 510.0	2 804.0	2 319.4	807.6	1 226.6	237.3	na	na	11 220.0
2010–2011									
July	3 528.7	2 814.6	2 311.1	811.8	1 222.8	236.3	na	na	11 247.7
August	3 550.6	2 832.6	2 298.3	813.0	1 222.2	238.6	na	na	11 279.0
September	3 562.4	2 841.4	2 318.2	812.8	1 224.4	236.4	na	na	11 326.9
October	3 586.2	2 846.9	2 334.5	816.7	1 219.2	237.5	na	na	11 360.0
November	3 603.7	2 865.1	2 336.0	813.1	1 228.2	237.6	na	na	11 415.7
December	3 610.2	2 861.7	2 341.7	813.6	1 224.2	238.5	na	na	11 417.5
January	3 610.3	2 879.5	2 336.6	813.2	1 227.4	239.1	na	na	11 441.5
MONTHLY—TREND ('000)									
2009–2010									
November	3 467.5	2 761.6	2 256.1	802.4	1 180.9	232.5	120.8	198.6	11 020.7
December	3 473.2	2 772.7	2 261.5	805.1	1 185.8	233.0	121.1	199.8	11 053.5
January	3 480.0	2 780.5	2 269.0	806.7	1 189.8	233.8	120.9	201.0	11 084.6
February	3 486.5	2 785.4	2 279.2	807.1	1 193.8	234.8	120.3	202.1	11 112.8
March	3 492.0	2 788.8	2 290.0	806.9	1 198.5	235.7	119.8	202.9	11 137.7
April	3 497.6	2 793.0	2 299.1	806.7	1 204.1	236.5	119.8	203.1	11 161.8
May	3 504.8	2 799.2	2 305.4	806.9	1 210.2	236.9	120.5	203.0	11 186.8
June	3 515.1	2 807.7	2 309.4	808.0	1 215.9	237.1	121.5	202.9	11 215.9
2010–2011									
July	3 529.6	2 817.8	2 312.7	810.0	1 220.5	237.1	122.4	202.9	11 250.0
August	3 547.3	2 828.7	2 316.0	812.2	1 223.1	237.2	122.9	203.2	11 287.4
September	3 565.5	2 839.5	2 320.4	813.5	1 224.1	237.4	123.0	203.9	11 325.0
October	3 582.2	2 849.8	2 326.3	814.0	1 224.3	237.6	122.7	204.6	11 361.0
November	3 596.4	2 859.2	2 332.5	814.2	1 224.7	237.9	122.4	205.3	11 393.5
December	3 607.9	2 867.6	2 337.7	814.2	1 225.2	238.2	122.1	205.8	11 421.2
January	3 616.2	2 874.0	2 342.3	813.9	1 226.2	238.6	121.8	206.3	11 442.8
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH—TREND									
2009–2010									
May	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.5	–0.1	0.2
June	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.9	–0.1	0.3
2010–2011									
July	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
August	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
September	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3
October	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	–0.2	0.3	0.3
November	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	–0.3	0.3	0.3
December	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	–0.2	0.3	0.2
January	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	–0.2	0.2	0.2

na not available

Source: Labour Force, Australia, (cat. no. 6202.0)

9.10**UNEMPLOYMENT RATE, Persons**

Period	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
MONTHLY—SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (PER CENT)									
2009–2010									
November	5.9	5.3	6.1	5.5	5.2	5.3	na	na	5.6
December	5.9	5.3	5.8	5.3	5.2	5.4	na	na	5.6
January	5.7	5.3	5.5	4.4	4.9	5.3	na	na	5.3
February	5.4	5.3	5.6	4.8	5.0	6.5	na	na	5.3
March	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.4	4.9	5.6	na	na	5.4
April	5.7	5.3	5.5	5.7	4.7	6.1	na	na	5.4
May	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.3	4.1	6.0	na	na	5.2
June	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.4	4.0	6.5	na	na	5.1
2010–2011									
July	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.2	4.4	6.3	na	na	5.3
August	5.0	5.5	5.4	5.4	4.5	6.0	na	na	5.1
September	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.5	4.6	5.2	na	na	5.1
October	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	4.6	5.2	na	na	5.4
November	5.0	5.4	5.6	5.6	4.5	5.4	na	na	5.2
December	4.6	4.9	6.0	5.6	4.4	5.1	na	na	5.0
January	4.9	5.1	5.6	5.3	4.6	6.4	na	na	5.0
MONTHLY—TREND (PER CENT)									
2009–2010									
November	5.8	5.4	5.9	5.3	5.2	5.5	3.5	3.7	5.6
December	5.8	5.4	5.8	5.2	5.1	5.6	3.4	3.7	5.5
January	5.7	5.3	5.7	5.2	5.0	5.7	3.3	3.6	5.4
February	5.6	5.3	5.6	5.2	4.9	5.8	3.3	3.5	5.4
March	5.5	5.3	5.5	5.3	4.7	6.0	3.1	3.4	5.3
April	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.3	4.5	6.1	3.0	3.4	5.3
May	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	4.4	6.2	2.9	3.3	5.2
June	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	4.3	6.2	2.9	3.2	5.2
2010–2011									
July	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.4	4.3	6.0	2.9	3.2	5.2
August	5.2	5.5	5.4	5.4	4.4	5.8	3.0	3.1	5.2
September	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.5	4.5	5.6	2.9	3.1	5.2
October	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.5	4.5	5.5	2.8	3.2	5.2
November	5.0	5.3	5.6	5.5	4.6	5.4	2.6	3.3	5.2
December	4.9	5.2	5.7	5.5	4.6	5.5	2.4	3.3	5.1
January	4.8	5.1	5.7	5.5	4.5	5.6	2.3	3.4	5.1
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH—TREND									
2009–2010									
May	–0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	–0.2	0.1	–0.1	–0.1	0.0
June	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	–0.1	0.0	0.0	–0.1	0.0
2010–2011									
July	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	–0.2	0.1	–0.1	0.0
August	–0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	–0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
September	–0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	–0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
October	–0.1	–0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	–0.1	–0.1	0.0	0.0
November	–0.1	–0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	–0.2	0.1	0.0
December	–0.1	–0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	–0.2	0.1	0.0
January	–0.1	–0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	–0.2	0.1	0.0

na not available

Source: Labour Force, Australia, (cat. no. 6202.0)

9.11**AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF EMPLOYEES, All employees**

Period	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
PERSONS ORIGINAL (\$ PER WEEK)									
2008–2009									
November	938.50	852.11	920.76	835.03	989.19	742.94	944.93	1 082.14	909.54
February	946.40	867.77	937.46	828.87	999.80	751.67	965.59	1 102.51	921.11
May	939.02	870.35	925.76	841.78	1 004.66	753.93	982.11	1 086.15	918.64
2009–2010									
August	959.88	885.38	966.52	840.19	1 018.77	772.16	1 000.87	1 106.85	939.98
November	969.42	902.58	982.49	855.07	1 042.19	791.75	1 011.25	1 149.39	955.02
February	989.92	930.01	988.52	878.90	1 055.84	803.08	1 020.39	1 183.32	973.84
May	986.92	948.97	980.82	873.02	1 060.01	812.66	1 045.31	1 178.10	977.06
2010–2011									
August	985.49	946.76	983.74	883.09	1 066.95	809.83	1 056.28	1 204.55	978.39
November	996.37	963.76	1 016.35	901.93	1 072.65	843.16	1 063.21	1 239.33	996.12
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER									
2009–2010									
August	2.2	1.7	4.4	–0.2	1.4	2.4	1.9	1.9	2.3
November	1.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.5	1.0	3.8	1.6
February	2.1	3.0	0.6	2.8	1.3	1.4	0.9	3.0	2.0
May	–0.3	2.0	–0.8	–0.7	0.4	1.2	2.4	–0.4	0.3
2010–2011									
August	–0.1	–0.2	0.3	1.2	0.7	–0.3	1.0	2.2	0.1
November	1.1	1.8	3.3	2.1	0.5	4.1	0.7	2.9	1.8
MALES ORIGINAL (\$ PER WEEK)									
2008–2009									
November	1 120.42	1 024.93	1 113.24	1 004.61	1 281.64	896.93	1 093.97	1 251.57	1 101.11
February	1 120.57	1 050.98	1 128.02	993.61	1 293.63	896.92	1 092.28	1 248.68	1 112.15
May	1 117.87	1 049.71	1 119.39	1 007.28	1 293.36	893.67	1 133.96	1 223.42	1 110.30
2009–2010									
August	1 142.08	1 078.94	1 170.34	1 014.36	1 322.28	921.32	1 128.38	1 259.58	1 141.00
November	1 155.01	1 102.99	1 201.83	1 025.54	1 350.07	944.13	1 154.97	1 323.07	1 162.66
February	1 178.19	1 129.67	1 202.26	1 053.07	1 340.30	935.84	1 161.40	1 363.13	1 178.68
May	1 174.73	1 152.41	1 195.60	1 049.12	1 348.87	947.73	1 202.18	1 359.22	1 183.44
2010–2011									
August	1 163.13	1 154.96	1 198.00	1 054.75	1 368.55	945.91	1 217.01	1 368.68	1 183.40
November	1 175.06	1 177.91	1 243.09	1 094.79	1 413.98	994.01	1 230.00	1 410.23	1 210.94
FEMALES ORIGINAL (\$ PER WEEK)									
2008–2009									
November	750.38	679.43	716.70	677.93	688.90	594.25	812.98	939.89	715.29
February	765.76	690.60	737.44	676.46	701.20	610.53	841.98	967.23	728.98
May	754.79	695.31	726.49	691.60	708.00	618.43	838.10	958.75	726.64
2009–2010									
August	767.04	702.21	750.79	675.19	708.87	628.89	875.79	970.13	736.95
November	775.10	709.42	752.80	690.28	719.48	635.88	872.40	987.07	744.23
February	795.78	729.97	770.40	708.85	734.11	662.07	885.15	1 013.94	763.83
May	793.37	741.56	760.61	701.88	745.44	671.27	886.97	1 008.95	765.25
2010–2011									
August	803.07	742.58	770.02	712.34	744.43	666.08	895.49	1 051.42	771.53
November	814.18	760.58	786.58	717.57	741.43	684.13	893.60	1 080.40	783.83

Source: Average Weekly Earnings, Australia, (cat. no. 6302.0)

9.12**TOTAL JOB VACANCIES**

<i>Period</i>	<i>New South Wales</i>	<i>Victoria</i>	<i>Queensland</i>	<i>South Australia</i>	<i>Western Australia</i>	<i>Tasmania</i>	<i>Northern Territory</i>	<i>Australian Capital Territory</i>	<i>Australia</i>
ANNUAL AVERAGE ('000)									
2007–08	54.6	35.6	39.0	9.5	29.1	2.6	3.5	5.6	179.6
2008–09	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
2009–10	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
QUARTERLY ('000) — ORIGINAL									
2008–2009									
November	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
February	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
May	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
2009–2010									
August	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
November	46.3	32.6	27.9	11.0	21.8	2.0	2.9	6.2	150.8
February	50.3	33.3	31.6	13.3	27.6	2.8	4.4	5.8	169.0
May	47.5	36.8	28.5	14.3	27.0	1.7	4.1	4.7	164.7
2010–2011									
August	52.9	40.2	33.4	13.3	28.4	2.6	4.3	6.2	181.4
November	50.1	46.0	37.4	16.6	30.3	2.6	3.9	6.8	193.7

na not available

Source: *Job Vacancies, Australia*, (cat. no. 6354.0)

9.13**SECURED HOUSING FINANCE COMMITMENTS TO INDIVIDUALS, Number and**

value(a)

Period	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
TOTAL NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS									
2007–08	214 754	172 945	161 572	60 536	92 771	15 286	5 546	10 186	733 596
2008–09	206 669	158 889	141 313	58 258	81 875	14 127	5 456	11 871	678 458
2009–10	191 802	163 647	131 729	52 712	78 959	12 132	5 067	12 047	648 095
ORIGINAL									
2009–2010									
October	18 152	15 588	13 210	4 991	7 815	1 261	528	1 124	62 669
November	17 259	14 050	11 811	4 726	7 374	1 054	440	1 115	57 829
December	16 003	14 504	11 046	4 662	7 135	1 069	429	1 085	55 933
January	10 870	10 385	7 999	3 288	5 202	779	333	748	39 604
February	12 826	11 924	9 350	3 604	5 907	855	402	905	45 773
March	15 701	13 330	11 111	4 134	6 357	987	445	1 048	53 113
April	13 178	11 851	8 617	3 511	5 307	891	344	865	44 564
May	14 850	13 181	9 313	3 879	5 597	921	367	912	49 020
June	14 305	13 331	9 282	3 729	5 619	865	350	952	48 433
2010–2011									
July	14 595	13 222	9 217	3 726	5 334	842	298	950	48 184
August	14 470	13 248	8 948	3 715	5 506	872	340	929	48 028
September	14 600	12 968	9 256	3 741	5 666	872	387	966	48 456
October	14 108	13 165	9 243	3 512	5 509	873	293	995	47 698
November	16 507	14 371	10 324	4 182	6 146	921	341	1 141	53 933
December	16 719	15 073	9 858	4 182	6 074	994	360	1 086	54 346
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH									
2009–2010									
April	–16.1	–11.1	–22.4	–15.1	–16.5	–9.7	–22.7	–17.5	–16.1
May	12.7	11.2	8.1	10.5	5.5	3.4	6.7	5.4	10.0
June	–3.7	1.1	–0.3	–3.9	0.4	–6.1	–4.6	4.4	–1.2
2010–2011									
July	2.0	–0.8	–0.7	–0.1	–5.1	–2.7	–14.9	–0.2	–0.5
August	–0.9	0.2	–2.9	–0.3	3.2	3.6	14.1	–2.2	–0.3
September	0.9	–2.1	3.4	0.7	2.9	0.0	13.8	4.0	0.9
October	–3.4	1.5	–0.1	–6.1	–2.8	0.1	–24.3	3.0	–1.6
November	17.0	9.2	11.7	19.1	11.6	5.5	16.4	14.7	13.1
December	1.3	4.9	–4.5	0.0	–1.2	7.9	5.6	–4.8	0.8

(a) Excludes alterations and additions.

Source: Housing Finance, Australia, (cat. no. 5609.0)

9.13**SECURED HOUSING FINANCE COMMITMENTS TO INDIVIDUALS, Number and**value(a) *continued*

Period	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
TOTAL VALUE OF DWELLING UNITS (\$ MILLION)									
2007–08	55 523	39 994	39 032	11 581	22 204	2 583	1 172	2 478	174 566
2008–09	57 069	39 445	37 298	12 279	21 846	2 583	1 443	3 059	175 022
2009–10	57 699	44 721	36 168	11 532	22 856	2 348	1 431	3 248	180 003
ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)									
2009–2010									
October	5 403	4 109	3 555	1 065	2 221	238	149	308	17 047
November	5 293	3 832	3 292	1 015	2 173	206	127	302	16 240
December	5 016	4 051	3 136	1 031	2 068	207	130	311	15 952
January	3 292	2 976	2 259	735	1 553	162	83	204	11 264
February	3 739	3 249	2 634	778	1 717	169	118	250	12 655
March	4 780	3 740	3 136	942	1 852	191	125	284	15 051
April	4 184	3 342	2 449	806	1 549	173	101	239	12 842
May	4 614	3 726	2 562	882	1 587	177	108	246	13 902
June	4 495	3 872	2 593	827	1 611	164	93	245	13 900
2010–2011									
July	4 597	3 921	2 583	861	1 525	160	80	267	13 994
August	4 451	3 912	2 515	850	1 573	170	93	253	13 816
September	4 546	3 698	2 589	836	1 602	164	115	265	13 815
October	4 443	3 816	2 554	806	1 539	165	83	269	13 675
November	5 242	4 106	2 850	976	1 738	171	104	308	15 495
December	5 330	4 332	2 674	957	1 682	179	101	295	15 549
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH									
2009–2010									
April	–12.5	–10.7	–21.9	–14.5	–16.4	–9.5	–19.6	–15.8	–14.7
May	10.3	11.5	4.6	9.5	2.4	2.5	7.2	3.0	8.3
June	–2.6	3.9	1.2	–6.2	1.5	–7.4	–14.1	–0.4	0.0
2010–2011									
July	2.3	1.3	–0.4	4.1	–5.3	–2.5	–13.5	8.9	0.7
August	–3.2	–0.2	–2.6	–1.4	3.2	6.5	15.8	–5.3	–1.3
September	2.1	–5.5	2.9	–1.7	1.8	–3.5	23.7	5.1	0.0
October	–2.3	3.2	–1.3	–3.5	–3.9	0.6	–27.5	1.3	–1.0
November	18.0	7.6	11.6	21.1	12.9	3.5	25.0	14.7	13.3
December	1.7	5.5	–6.2	–2.0	–3.2	4.8	–3.1	–4.4	0.3

(a) Excludes alterations and additions.

Source: *Housing Finance, Australia*, (cat. no. 5609.0)

9.14**TOTAL HOURLY RATES OF PAY INDEXES, Excluding bonuses**

<i>Period</i>	<i>New South Wales</i>	<i>Victoria</i>	<i>Queensland</i>	<i>South Australia</i>	<i>Western Australia</i>	<i>Tasmania</i>	<i>Northern Territory</i>	<i>Australian Capital Territory</i>	<i>Australia</i>
ANNUAL (2008-09 = 100.0)									
2007-2008	96.4	96.2	96.0	96.2	95.1	95.9	95.7	96.3	96.2
2008-2009	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2009-2010	103.2	102.8	103.3	102.8	103.4	103.8	103.4	103.5	103.1
QUARTERLY (2008-09 = 100.0)									
2008-2009									
December	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.8
March	100.5	100.5	100.6	100.6	100.7	100.7	100.8	100.6	100.5
June	101.2	101.0	101.1	101.0	101.3	101.2	101.2	101.3	101.1
2009-2010									
September	102.2	101.7	102.1	101.7	102.1	102.6	101.9	102.3	102.0
December	102.6	102.5	102.8	102.3	102.9	103.3	103.1	103.2	102.7
March	103.6	103.2	103.7	103.2	103.7	104.3	103.9	104.0	103.6
June	104.2	103.7	104.4	103.9	104.7	104.9	104.6	104.3	104.2
2010-2011									
September	105.8	105.3	106.1	105.1	106.0	105.9	105.9	106.2	105.7
December	106.5	106.2	107.1	106.3	107.0	106.7	107.0	107.0	106.6
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER									
2009-2010									
September	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.4	0.7	1.0	0.9
December	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.7
March	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9
June	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.6
2010-2011									
September	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.8	1.4
December	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.9

Source: Labour Price Index, Australia, (cat. no. 6345.0)

CHAPTER 10

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

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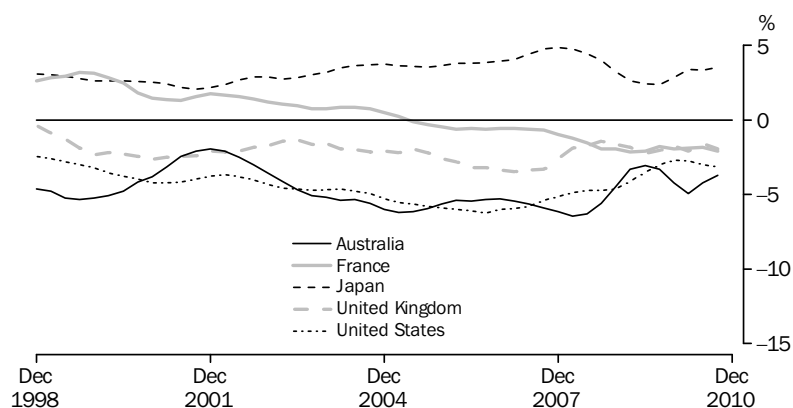
NOTES

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (CPI).

Due to the many differences in the structure of the housing sector in different countries and in the way that housing is treated in their CPIs, a simple comparison of All items (or headline) CPIs is often inappropriate. To provide a better basis for international comparisons, the Fourteenth International Conference of Labour Statisticians adopted a resolution which called for countries to "provide for dissemination at the international level of an index which excludes shelter, in addition to the all-items index." Table 10.8 presents indexes for selected countries on a basis consistent with the above resolution and comparable to the Australian series "All groups excluding housing and financial and insurance services." The series in this table are presented on a reference base consistent with that used for publication of the Australian CPI (i.e. 1989–90 = 100.0) and as such are not directly comparable with those for All items published in Table 10.7 (presented on a reference base of 2005 = 100.0).

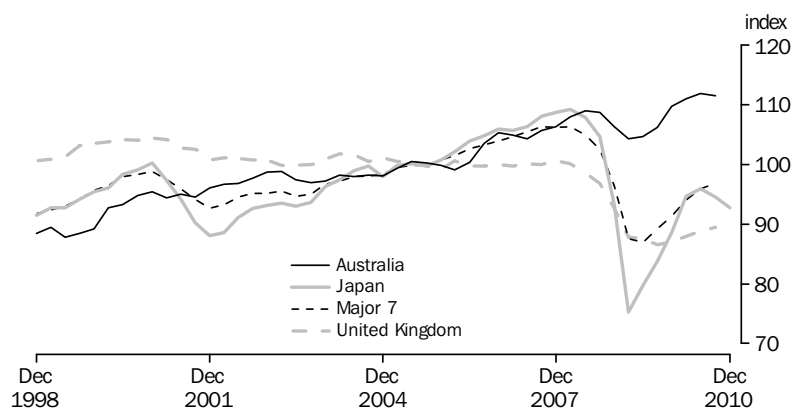
GRAPHS

BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT, (from Table 10.2) Proportion of GDP

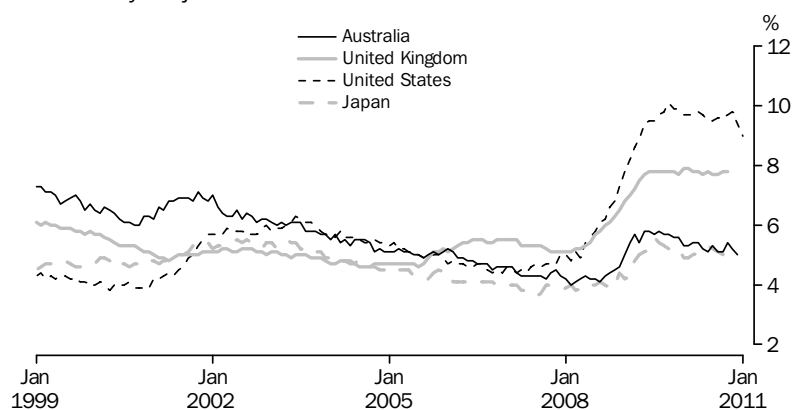


Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, OECD.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION VOLUME INDEX, (from Table 10.6) 2005 = 100



Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, OECD.

STANDARDISED UNEMPLOYMENT RATES, (from Table 10.12)
Seasonally adjusted

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, OECD.

10.1

REAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCTION VOLUME INDEX

Period	United States	Japan(a)	Germany	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	OECD Major 7(b)	Australia
ANNUAL (2005 = 100.0)									
2007–08	105.5	104.8	107.4	105.3	103.5	106.3	105.8	105.5	108.8
2008–09	102.6	98.9	103.7	103.0	98.9	102.5	104.1	102.0	110.4
2009–10	103.3	98.9	103.5	102.8	97.4	100.7	104.4	102.1	112.9
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR									
2007–08	1.9	1.2	2.2	1.8	0.3	2.0	1.9	1.8	3.8
2008–09	–2.7	–5.7	–3.4	–2.2	–4.4	–3.6	–1.6	–3.4	1.4
2009–10	0.7	0.0	–0.2	–0.2	–1.5	–1.8	0.3	0.1	2.3
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (2005 = 100.0)									
2008–2009									
December	102.8	100.2	104.8	103.3	99.9	103.3	105.0	102.6	109.5
March	101.5	94.8	101.2	101.8	97.0	101.0	103.2	100.2	110.6
June	101.4	97.2	101.7	101.9	96.8	100.2	102.4	100.5	110.9
2009–2010									
September	101.8	96.8	102.4	102.1	97.2	99.9	102.6	100.7	111.7
December	103.0	98.5	102.7	102.7	97.1	100.3	103.9	101.7	112.4
March	104.0	99.9	103.3	102.9	97.5	100.7	105.3	102.6	113.1
June	104.4	100.5	105.7	103.5	98.0	101.8	105.9	103.3	114.4
2010–2011									
September	105.1	101.3	106.4	103.8	98.2	102.5	106.2	103.9	114.6
December	105.9	101.0	nya	nya	nya	102.0	nya	nya	nya
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER									
2009–2010									
September	0.4	–0.4	0.7	0.2	0.4	–0.3	0.2	0.2	0.7
December	1.2	1.8	0.3	0.6	–0.1	0.4	1.3	1.0	0.6
March	1.0	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.3	0.9	0.6
June	0.4	0.6	2.3	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.7	1.1
2010–2011									
September	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.2
December	0.8	–0.3	nya	nya	nya	–0.5	nya	nya	nya

nya not yet available

(a) Data for Japan measure real gross national product.

(b) The OECD Major 7 consists of Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, the United Kingdom and the United States of America.

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, OECD.

10.2**BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT, Percentage of seasonally adjusted GDP(a) ..**

<i>Period</i>	<i>United States</i>	<i>Japan</i>	<i>Germany</i>	<i>France</i>	<i>Italy</i>	<i>United Kingdom</i>	<i>Canada</i>	<i>Australia</i>
ANNUAL								
2007–08	–5.0	4.7	7.7	–1.1	–2.5	–2.4	1.0	–6.2
2008–09	–4.3	3.1	6.3	–2.0	–2.9	–1.8	–0.1	–4.1
2009–10	–2.9	3.0	5.1	–1.9	–2.4	–1.9	–2.9	–4.2
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED								
2008–2009								
December	–4.7	3.2	6.7	–1.9	–2.9	–1.6	0.4	–4.5
March	–4.1	2.6	5.8	–2.1	–2.9	–1.8	–0.4	–3.3
June	–3.5	2.5	5.1	–2.1	–3.0	–2.2	–1.6	–3.1
2009–2010								
September	–3.0	2.4	4.9	–1.8	–2.7	–2.0	–2.7	–3.3
December	–2.7	2.8	5.0	–2.0	–2.1	–1.7	–2.9	–4.2
March	–2.8	3.4	5.3	–1.9	–2.2	–2.1	–3.0	–4.9
June	–3.0	3.4	5.3	–1.9	–2.5	–1.6	–2.9	–4.2
2010–2011								
September	–3.2	3.5	5.2	–2.1	–2.9	–1.9	–3.1	–3.7
December	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya

nya not yet available

(a) Statistics are calculated as the original balance on current account as a percentage of the seasonally adjusted current price gross domestic product, except for Japan and Germany, where real gross national product replaces gross domestic product.

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, OECD.

10.3**BALANCE OF PAYMENTS(a)(b), Current balance**

Period	United States	Japan	Germany	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	China	India	Australia	New Zealand
ANNUAL (US \$ BILLION)											
2007–08	–857.6	77.3	297.4	–91.2	–11.4	–191.9	43.4	247.5	–96.9	–19.2	–3.6
2008–09	–631.1	–9.5	188.1	–87.3	–16.1	–141.7	17.7	292.7	–108.4	8.1	–1.7
2009–10	–593.1	62.7	206.5	–78.7	–22.5	–135.1	–2.5	160.9	–114.1	–1.9	0.3
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (US \$ BILLION)											
2009–2010											
November	–47.1	6.0	21.9	–9.3	–1.0	–11.3	–0.4	9.9	–8.8	–1.9	0.0
December	–49.1	7.1	20.4	–8.4	–1.5	–11.7	0.3	11.3	–13.1	–1.6	–0.1
January	–47.3	6.5	15.1	–6.6	–1.8	–13.5	0.5	8.9	–10.4	0.1	0.3
February	–51.7	5.0	17.7	–5.3	–2.8	–9.7	0.5	18.4	–13.0	–0.7	0.0
March	–52.4	6.9	20.0	–7.0	–3.4	–11.8	0.1	–1.8	–12.0	–0.3	0.0
April	–52.7	5.3	15.0	–6.1	–2.1	–12.2	0.2	5.2	–11.0	1.3	0.2
May	–54.6	3.2	13.1	–6.8	–3.6	–11.7	0.3	26.3	–10.0	2.2	–0.1
June	–62.2	5.4	14.8	–6.6	–2.8	–10.6	–1.4	29.4	–6.0	3.5	0.2
2010–2011											
July	–55.0	7.3	15.4	–6.6	–1.9	–12.7	–2.0	30.8	–9.6	1.3	0.0
August	–59.1	7.5	15.0	–7.5	–4.1	–13.5	–1.5	16.9	–13.2	2.6	0.3
September	–57.1	8.1	20.2	–7.9	–2.8	–13.1	–1.8	16.0	–6.1	1.8	0.0
October	–51.1	8.1	18.9	–5.7	–3.2	–12.5	–1.6	13.6	–8.1	3.3	0.1
November	–51.2	6.5	15.1	–9.2	–3.7	nya	–0.2	10.6	nya	1.7	0.2
December	nya	8.5	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	5.8	nya	2.1	–0.3
January	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya

nya not yet available

(a) All series are exports (fob) less imports (cif) except for Canada and Australia where imports are also fob. Data are measured on a foreign trade basis.

(b) Excludes trade with the German Democratic Republic.

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, OECD.

10.4**PRIVATE CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE VOLUME INDEX**

<i>Period</i>	<i>United States</i>	<i>Japan</i>	<i>Germany</i>	<i>France</i>	<i>Italy</i>	<i>United Kingdom</i>	<i>Canada</i>	<i>Australia</i>
ANNUAL (2005 = 100.0)								
2007–08	105.8	103.4	101.6	105.7	102.3	105.1	111.3	110.7
2008–09	104.0	101.0	102.0	105.6	100.3	102.4	111.9	111.0
2009–10	104.4	101.7	101.4	107.0	100.2	101.6	114.6	113.3
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (2005 = 100.0)								
2008–2009								
December	103.9	101.3	101.7	105.5	100.3	102.8	111.7	110.4
March	103.8	99.4	101.9	105.6	99.6	101.6	111.3	110.9
June	103.4	100.6	102.5	105.9	99.5	100.8	112.0	112.1
2009–2010								
September	103.9	100.7	101.2	106.2	100.1	100.8	113.0	112.0
December	104.1	101.7	101.2	107.2	100.1	101.7	114.1	113.0
March	104.6	102.2	101.4	107.2	100.3	101.6	115.3	113.3
June	105.2	102.2	101.9	107.5	100.3	102.5	115.9	114.9
2010–2011								
September	105.8	103.1	102.4	108.1	100.6	102.7	116.9	115.6
December	106.9	102.4	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya

nya not yet available

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, OECD.

10.5**PRIVATE FIXED CAPITAL INVESTMENT VOLUME INDEX(a)**

<i>Period</i>	<i>United States</i>	<i>Japan</i>	<i>Germany</i>	<i>France</i>	<i>Italy</i>	<i>United Kingdom</i>	<i>Canada</i>	<i>Australia</i>
ANNUAL (2005 = 100.0)								
2007–08	100.2	97.8	115.2	112.1	104.0	113.8	112.8	120.0
2008–09	88.3	89.6	109.1	106.8	93.3	99.9	104.9	121.0
2009–10	82.8	83.5	105.6	101.2	88.7	92.2	102.3	123.9
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR								
2007–08	–1.2	–3.1	3.2	4.2	–0.4	1.9	3.9	10.4
2008–09	–11.8	–8.4	–5.3	–4.7	–10.3	–12.2	–7.0	0.9
2009–10	–6.3	–6.9	–3.2	–5.3	–4.8	–7.8	–2.4	2.3
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (2005 = 100.0)								
2008–2009								
December	91.2	91.3	113.2	107.8	94.5	105.1	108.7	122.5
March	83.2	86.9	104.4	105.3	89.9	95.7	99.5	118.6
June	81.9	85.0	103.4	103.7	87.8	91.5	97.4	117.0
2009–2010								
September	82.3	82.6	104.1	102.1	87.3	91.5	99.4	118.8
December	81.8	83.3	103.4	101.2	87.9	90.2	100.8	124.9
March	81.9	83.6	104.6	100.3	89.0	93.0	103.6	126.2
June	85.2	84.4	110.4	101.2	90.8	94.0	105.6	125.7
2010–2011								
September	85.9	85.1	111.8	101.7	91.6	97.1	107.6	126.8
December	87.0	84.9	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER								
2009–2010								
September	0.5	–2.8	0.7	–1.5	–0.6	nya	2.1	1.5
December	–0.6	0.8	–0.7	–0.9	0.7	–1.4	1.4	5.1
March	0.1	0.4	1.2	–0.9	1.3	3.1	2.8	1.0
June	4.0	1.0	5.5	0.9	2.0	1.1	1.9	–0.4
2010–2011								
September	0.8	0.8	1.3	0.5	0.9	3.3	1.9	0.9
December	1.3	–0.2	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya

nya not yet available

(a) Fixed capital investment volume indexes for Germany, France, Italy and the United Kingdom are for gross domestic fixed investment.

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, OECD.

10.6**INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION VOLUME INDEX**

<i>Period</i>	<i>United States</i>	<i>Japan</i>	<i>Germany</i>	<i>France</i>	<i>Italy</i>	<i>United Kingdom</i>	<i>Canada</i>	<i>OECD Major 7(a)</i>	<i>India</i>	<i>Russia</i>	<i>Australia</i>
ANNUAL (2005 = 100.0)											
2007–08	104.7	108.1	115.9	102.5	105.8	100.3	95.8	106.0	125.8	116.6	107.2
2008–09	95.2	87.8	101.6	91.1	89.3	91.6	87.5	93.4	129.4	106.1	106.0
2009–10	94.5	90.4	98.8	90.2	85.4	88.1	85.3	92.6	145.4	108.8	109.7
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (2005 = 100.0)											
2008–2009											
December	97.2	93.2	106.5	93.3	93.4	92.6	90.2	96.4	126.9	104.8	106.3
March	92.6	75.2	92.3	86.8	83.4	87.8	84.6	87.5	128.8	101.1	104.3
June	90.2	79.7	92.0	85.7	81.5	87.6	81.8	86.9	133.4	102.5	104.7
2009–2010											
September	92.0	83.8	95.3	88.1	83.6	86.6	82.0	89.2	139.6	104.4	106.2
December	93.5	88.6	96.7	88.6	85.0	87.0	84.2	91.3	143.5	107.0	109.7
March	95.2	94.7	98.7	91.2	86.3	88.0	86.8	94.0	149.2	110.5	111.1
June	96.8	95.9	104.3	92.3	87.8	88.9	88.5	95.9	149.3	113.8	111.9
2010–2011											
September	98.4	94.5	106.6	92.8	88.9	89.4	88.8	96.8	152.0	111.2	111.5
December	99.0	92.8	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	114.2	nya

nya not yet available

(a) The OECD Major 7 consists of Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, the United Kingdom and the United States of America.

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, OECD.

10.7**CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, All items**

Period	United States	Japan	Germany	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	OECD Major 7(a)	Indonesia	Australia	New Zealand
ANNUAL (2005 = 100.0)											
2007–08	108.4	100.9	105.4	104.8	105.7	106.2	105.3	106.4	125.6	108.2	107.8
2008–09	109.9	101.4	106.9	106.2	108.1	109.9	107.0	108.0	136.6	111.6	111.3
2009–10	111.0	99.8	107.5	107.0	109.0	112.7	107.8	108.7	141.2	114.2	113.4
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR											
2007–08	3.7	0.7	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.9	7.8	3.4	3.1
2008–09	1.4	0.5	1.4	1.4	2.3	3.5	1.7	1.5	8.8	3.1	3.3
2009–10	1.0	–1.6	0.5	0.7	0.9	2.6	0.7	0.7	3.4	2.3	1.8
ORIGINAL (2005 = 100.0)											
2008–2009											
December	109.1	101.9	106.8	106.2	107.9	109.8	106.5	107.6	137.0	111.4	110.9
March	108.6	100.6	106.7	105.7	107.7	109.4	106.2	107.0	137.2	111.5	111.2
June	109.7	100.6	106.9	106.3	108.3	110.6	107.1	107.9	137.2	112.0	111.8
2009–2010											
September	110.5	100.3	107.1	106.2	108.5	111.3	107.2	108.3	138.9	113.1	113.3
December	110.7	99.8	107.2	106.5	108.6	112.1	107.4	108.5	140.6	113.7	113.1
March	111.1	99.4	107.5	107.1	109.1	112.9	107.9	108.8	142.3	114.7	113.5
June	111.7	99.7	108.0	108.0	109.8	114.4	108.6	109.4	143.2	115.5	113.7
2010–2011											
September	111.8	99.5	108.4	107.9	110.3	114.7	109.2	109.5	147.5	116.3	114.9
December	112.1	99.9	108.8	108.3	110.6	115.9	109.8	110.0	149.4	116.7	117.6
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME QUARTER OF PREVIOUS YEAR											
2009–2010											
September	–1.6	–2.2	–0.3	–0.4	0.1	1.5	–0.9	–1.1	2.7	1.3	1.7
December	1.5	–2.0	0.4	0.4	0.7	2.1	0.8	0.8	2.6	2.1	2.0
March	2.3	–1.2	0.8	1.3	1.3	3.3	1.6	1.7	3.7	2.9	2.1
June	1.8	–0.9	1.1	1.6	1.4	3.4	1.4	1.4	4.4	3.1	1.7
2010–2011											
September	1.2	–0.8	1.2	1.5	1.6	3.1	1.8	1.1	6.2	2.8	1.5
December	1.3	0.1	1.5	1.6	1.8	3.4	2.3	1.4	6.3	2.7	4.0

(a) The OECD Major 7 consists of Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, the United Kingdom and the United States of America.

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, OECD.

10.8**CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, Excluding shelter**

Period	Australia	New Zealand	Hong Kong	Indonesia	Japan	Republic of Korea	Singapore	Taiwan	Canada	United States	Germany	United Kingdom
ANNUAL (1989–90 = 100.0)												
2007–08	163.8	143.2	171.2	763.5	107.3	223.2	134.2	144.4	145.8	161.8	138.7	162.4
2008–09	167.8	147.7	173.1	831.7	107.9	233.0	137.0	146.6	147.6	163.7	140.1	168.6
2009–10	171.1	150.5	175.5	862.2	105.9	238.8	138.6	146.6	149.5	166.0	141.2	175.4
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR												
2007–08	2.5	2.6	3.9	9.0	0.8	3.6	5.0	4.3	1.4	4.0	2.7	3.0
2008–09	2.4	3.2	1.1	8.9	0.6	4.4	2.0	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1	3.8
2009–10	1.9	1.9	1.4	3.7	–1.8	2.5	1.1	0.0	1.3	1.4	0.7	4.0
ORIGINAL (1989–90 = 100.0)												
2008–2009												
December	166.6	147.0	172.9	832.6	108.4	231.2	138.6	149.0	146.5	162.2	139.8	168.1
March	167.9	147.4	172.0	833.9	106.8	233.2	136.5	143.7	146.0	160.6	139.6	167.4
June	169.0	148.3	171.6	832.4	106.8	235.7	135.1	144.7	148.4	162.8	140.2	170.2
2009–2010												
September	169.7	150.4	172.3	850.8	106.5	236.9	136.6	146.9	148.8	164.4	140.7	171.7
December	170.4	150.2	174.9	854.6	105.9	237.1	138.0	146.9	149.0	165.4	141.0	173.9
March	171.5	150.7	177.0	864.2	105.5	239.5	138.9	146.0	149.7	166.5	141.2	176.1
June	172.6	150.8	177.8	879.0	105.8	241.8	140.7	146.5	150.5	167.6	141.7	179.8
2010–2011												
September	173.1	152.5	178.4	905.1	105.6	243.9	142.1	147.1	151.1	167.7	142.2	180.3
December	173.8	156.3	180.5	nya	nya	246.0	nya	nya	nya	168.4	142.7	182.9
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER												
2009–2010												
September	0.4	1.4	0.4	2.2	–0.3	0.5	1.1	1.5	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.9
December	0.4	–0.2	1.5	0.5	–0.6	0.1	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	1.3
March	0.6	0.4	1.2	1.1	–0.4	1.0	0.7	–0.6	0.5	0.7	0.1	1.3
June	0.6	0.1	0.5	1.7	0.3	1.0	1.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.4	2.1
2010–2011												
September	0.3	1.1	0.3	3.0	–0.2	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3
December	0.4	2.5	1.2	nya	nya	0.9	nya	nya	nya	0.4	0.4	1.4
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME QUARTER OF PREVIOUS YEAR												
2009–2010												
September	1.2	1.5	–2.0	2.8	–2.7	2.2	–0.8	–1.3	–0.5	–2.8	–0.1	1.8
December	2.3	2.2	1.2	2.7	–2.3	2.6	–0.4	–1.4	1.7	2.0	0.9	3.5
March	2.1	2.3	2.9	3.6	–1.2	2.7	1.8	1.6	2.5	3.7	1.1	5.2
June	2.1	1.7	3.6	5.6	–0.9	2.6	4.1	1.2	1.4	2.9	1.1	5.6
2010–2011												
September	2.0	1.4	3.5	6.4	–0.8	3.0	4.0	0.1	1.5	2.0	1.1	5.0
December	2.0	4.1	3.2	nya	nya	3.8	nya	nya	nya	1.8	1.2	5.2

nya not yet available
r revised

Source: Consumer Price Index, Australia, (cat. no. 6401.0)

10.9**PRODUCER PRICE INDEX(a)**

Period	United States	Japan	Germany	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	OECD Major 7(b)	Indonesia	Australia	New Zealand
ANNUAL (2005 = 100.0)											
2007–08	112.7	105.1	106.5	109.9	111.0	111.4	104.7	110.1	242.6	114.7	113.0
2008–09	113.4	105.6	106.2	107.9	109.5	115.6	107.4	110.7	nya	117.4	122.8
2009–10	113.9	102.4	105.1	105.2	108.2	117.8	104.7	110.1	nya	113.8	117.7
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR											
2007–08	6.8	2.6	2.9	5.1	5.6	7.1	0.6	5.3	18.6	5.0	6.7
2008–09	0.6	0.5	–0.2	–1.8	–1.3	3.8	2.6	0.5	nya	2.3	8.7
2009–10	0.4	–3.0	–1.1	–2.5	–1.2	1.9	–2.5	–0.6	nya	–3.1	–4.2
ORIGINAL (2005 = 100.0)											
2008–2009											
December	112.8	106.8	106.8	109.4	109.9	115.5	107.8	110.8	282.3	119.7	128.5
March	108.6	103.0	104.5	103.8	106.2	112.7	105.3	107.0	nya	114.5	123.8
June	110.2	102.0	104.0	103.5	106.1	113.9	104.7	107.6	nya	112.8	118.1
2009–2010											
September	111.6	102.5	104.1	104.0	106.8	115.1	104.1	108.5	nya	113.6	115.5
December	112.8	102.1	104.4	104.1	107.2	116.6	104.2	109.2	nya	111.5	114.8
March	114.8	102.3	105.1	105.5	108.3	118.3	105.1	110.6	nya	114.3	119.4
June	116.3	102.8	106.7	107.2	110.5	121.1	105.4	112.1	nya	115.7	121.1
2010–2011											
September	116.2	102.1	107.4	107.4	110.9	120.9	105.2	112.0	nya	115.4	123.9
December	118.2	102.5	108.3	108.9	111.9	122.9	106.8	113.5	nya	115.8	nya
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME QUARTER OF PREVIOUS YEAR											
2009–2010											
September	–8.3	–7.2	–4.9	–9.3	–7.9	–4.3	–6.8	–7.5	nya	–7.2	–4.3
December	0.0	–4.5	–2.3	–4.9	–2.5	1.0	–3.3	–1.5	nya	–6.8	–10.7
March	5.6	–0.7	0.6	1.6	1.9	4.9	–0.2	3.3	nya	–0.2	–3.6
June	5.6	0.8	2.6	3.5	4.2	6.3	0.7	4.2	nya	2.5	2.5
2010–2011											
September	4.0	–0.4	3.1	3.2	3.9	5.1	1.0	3.2	nya	1.5	7.2
December	4.8	0.4	3.8	4.6	4.4	5.4	2.5	3.9	nya	3.8	nya

nya not yet available

(a) All series represent Domestic Manufacturing except for Australia, Canada, New Zealand and the United States where Total Market is used. Russia uses Domestic Industrial Activities.

(b) The OECD Major 7 consists of Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, the United Kingdom and the United States of America.

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, OECD.

10.10**WAGES INDEX(a)**

<i>Period</i>	<i>United States(b)</i>	<i>Japan(c)</i>	<i>Germany(d)</i>	<i>France(e)</i>	<i>Italy(f)</i>	<i>United Kingdom</i>	<i>Canada(g)</i>	<i>OECD Major 7(h)</i>	<i>Australia</i>
ANNUAL (2005 = 100.0)									
2007–08	105.7	101.4	104.9	107.3	107.9	110.7	107.3	105.5	110.2
2008–09	108.7	96.9	107.0	110.3	111.6	112.6	103.8	106.7	114.1
2009–10	111.4	94.8	109.2	112.4	115.1	116.9	102.7	108.5	115.6
QUARTERLY (2005 = 100.0)									
2008–2009									
December	108.4	99.4	106.8	110.2	110.9	112.6	106.0	107.0	114.4
March	109.2	95.5	107.3	110.7	112.3	111.8	102.7	106.6	113.7
June	109.7	92.1	107.7	111.1	112.6	113.7	100.7	106.3	114.2
2009–2010									
September	110.7	95.2	108.1	111.6	113.4	114.1	101.7	107.5	114.1
December	111.1	93.3	108.8	112.2	115.1	116.3	100.7	107.7	115.1
March	111.6	98.7	109.9	112.6	115.8	119.7	103.8	109.5	115.7
June	112.1	96.5	110.2	113.1	116.2	117.4	103.9	109.3	117.8
2010–2011									
September	112.5	98.9	nya	113.5	116.8	nya	109.3	110.4	119.2
December	113.3	nya	nya	nya	117.2	nya	nya	nya	nya

nya not yet available

(a) Data for Germany represents hourly wages rates in manufacturing industry, except for Japan (monthly earnings), France (all industries), Italy (all industries), the United Kingdom (weekly earnings), Australia (all industries) and New Zealand (weekly earnings in all industries).

(b) Pay period including 12th of the month.

(c) Earnings of regular workers in establishments employing at least 30 workers.

(d) Enterprises with 10 or more employees.

(e) Data refer to beginning of period.

(f) Data refer to end of month.

(g) Data refer to pay period of the month.

(h) The OECD Major 7 consists of Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, the United Kingdom and the United States of America.

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, OECD

10.11**EMPLOYMENT INDEX(a)**

Period	United States	Japan	Germany	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	OECD Major 7(b)	Australia	New Zealand
ANNUAL (2005 = 100.0)										
2007–08	103.1	100.8	105.1	103.3	103.5	102.2	105.3	103.0	107.4	104.5
2008–09	100.8	99.8	106.3	103.5	103.1	101.5	105.2	101.8	109.3	104.9
2009–10	98.0	98.4	105.7	102.7	101.6	100.5	104.8	100.1	110.7	103.8
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (2005 = 100.0)										
2008–2009										
December	101.6	100.2	106.6	103.8	103.3	102.0	106.1	102.4	109.2	105.9
March	99.9	99.9	106.1	103.3	102.7	101.4	104.5	101.4	109.2	104.5
June	99.0	98.6	105.7	103.1	102.2	100.5	104.1	100.6	109.3	104.1
2009–2010										
September	98.3	98.5	105.1	102.7	101.9	100.5	104.1	100.1	109.5	103.3
December	97.6	98.3	106.5	102.4	101.6	100.4	104.5	99.9	110.2	103.4
March	97.9	98.9	105.6	102.9	101.5	100.3	104.8	100.1	111.2	104.4
June	98.3	98.0	105.6	103.0	101.4	101.0	105.7	100.2	111.9	104.1
2010–2011										
September	98.2	98.5	105.8	103.2	101.1	101.3	106.1	100.3	112.9	105.2
December	98.1	98.4	nya	nya	nya	nya	106.2	nya	114.0	104.7

nya not yet available

(a) All series are total employment except the United States, France, Canada and Australia which are civilian employment.

(b) The major seven countries comprise: Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, the United Kingdom and the United States of America.

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, OECD

10.12**UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (a)**

Period	United States	Japan	Germany(b)	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	OECD Major 7(c)	Australia	New Zealand
ANNUAL AVERAGE (PER CENT)										
2007–08	4.9	3.9	7.8	7.9	6.4	5.2	6.0	5.5	4.3	3.7
2008–09	7.6	4.4	7.3	8.6	7.2	6.7	7.2	6.9	4.9	5.0
2009–10	9.8	5.2	7.3	9.8	8.3	7.8	8.3	8.3	5.5	6.6
MONTHLY (PER CENT)										
2009–2010										
November	9.9	5.3	7.5	10.0	8.3	7.8	8.4	8.4	5.6	7.0
December	9.9	5.2	7.4	9.9	8.4	7.7	8.5	8.4	5.6	7.0
January	9.7	4.9	7.3	9.9	8.3	7.9	8.3	8.2	5.3	6.0
February	9.7	4.9	7.3	9.8	8.4	7.9	8.2	8.2	5.3	6.0
March	9.7	5.0	7.1	9.8	8.5	7.8	8.2	8.2	5.4	6.0
April	9.8	5.1	7.0	9.7	8.5	7.8	8.1	8.3	5.4	6.9
May	9.7	5.2	6.9	9.8	8.6	7.7	8.1	8.2	5.2	6.9
June	9.5	5.3	6.8	9.7	8.4	7.8	7.9	8.1	5.1	6.9
2010–2011										
July	9.5	5.2	6.8	9.7	8.4	7.7	8.0	8.1	5.3	6.4
August	9.6	5.1	6.7	9.7	8.4	7.7	8.1	8.2	5.1	6.4
September	9.6	5.0	6.6	9.7	8.5	7.8	8.0	8.1	5.1	6.4
October	9.7	5.1	6.6	9.7	8.7	7.8	7.8	8.2	5.4	6.8
November	9.8	5.1	6.6	9.7	8.6	nya	7.6	8.2	5.2	6.8
December	9.4	4.9	6.6	9.7	8.6	nya	7.6	8.0	5.0	6.8
January	9.0	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	7.8	nya	nya	nya

nya not yet available

(a) All series are OECD standardised unemployment rate.

(b) This series has been revised due to incorporation of the results of the new continuous European Union Labour Force Survey for Germany.

(c) The OECD Major 7 consists of Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, the United Kingdom and the United States of America.

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, OECD

10.13**M1 PLUS QUASI-MONEY INDEX**

Period	United States	Japan	European Union(a)	United Kingdom	Canada	China	India	Indonesia	Russia	Australia	New Zealand
ANNUAL (2005 = 100.0)											
2007-08	100.6	102.7	120.6	134.2	122.3	150.1	153.0	159.8	208.8	129.3	103.2
2008-09	112.2	102.4	126.4	142.3	136.3	169.0	173.4	176.9	222.4	139.3	105.4
2009-10	123.1	103.6	141.2	149.8	154.8	221.0	202.0	193.2	234.6	144.6	105.4
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR											
2007-08	0.8	-0.2	4.7	15.7	8.1	20.0	17.3	23.4	31.3	10.4	0.5
2008-09	11.5	-0.3	4.8	6.0	11.4	12.6	13.3	10.7	6.5	7.7	2.2
2009-10	9.7	1.2	11.7	5.3	13.6	30.7	16.5	9.2	5.5	3.8	0.0
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (2005 = 100.0)											
2008-2009											
December	111.5	102.1	124.4	141.4	134.9	161.0	169.6	177.0	236.1	139.0	104.2
March	115.0	102.4	128.6	145.4	138.2	170.1	174.2	175.4	208.5	140.0	105.8
June	118.4	102.9	131.9	142.7	142.2	186.8	182.7	182.8	212.2	142.8	105.3
2009-2010											
September	121.1	103.0	136.4	142.9	148.0	200.7	191.3	183.9	213.3	144.9	105.4
December	122.8	103.3	140.0	148.4	153.2	213.9	197.6	188.0	221.8	145.3	105.9
March	123.9	103.5	142.7	153.1	157.4	229.3	206.1	198.2	243.5	143.8	105.6
June	124.8	104.7	145.7	155.0	160.9	240.5	213.3	202.8	260.3	144.2	104.8
2010-2011											
September	127.8	105.3	147.7	155.1	164.2	246.3	225.3	209.3	270.5	146.9	103.8
December	132.2	106.3	147.3	152.8	167.7	260.7	235.6	nya	nya	151.6	107.3
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME QUARTER OF PREVIOUS YEAR											
2009-2010											
September	16.3	0.8	12.8	2.3	13.9	26.6	14.3	6.7	-8.2	6.9	-1.0
December	10.1	1.2	12.5	5.0	13.6	32.9	16.5	6.2	-6.1	4.5	1.6
March	7.7	1.1	11.0	5.3	13.9	34.8	18.3	13.0	16.8	2.7	-0.2
June	5.4	1.7	10.5	8.6	13.2	28.7	16.7	10.9	22.7	1.0	-0.5
2010-2011											
September	5.5	2.2	8.3	8.5	10.9	22.7	17.8	13.8	26.8	1.4	-1.5
December	7.7	2.9	5.2	3.0	9.5	21.9	19.2	nya	nya	4.3	1.3

nya not yet available

(a) The European Union Countries used in this series are Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, OECD.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

INTRODUCTION

1 Explanatory Notes in the form found in other ABS publications are not included in *Australian Economic Indicators*. Readers are directed to the Explanatory Notes contained in related ABS publications.

2 *Australian Economic Indicators* presents a statistical summary of the Australian economy, together with international comparisons of selected economic indicators. It also includes commentaries, articles and technical notes. *Australian Economic Indicators* has been developed primarily as a reference document, providing a broad basis for economic analysis and research.

3 The tables contain mainly ABS data, although data from other sources are included. For ABS sourced data, the publication name and catalogue number are included in the footnotes of the tables. If the data are from other sources, the source organisation's name is included in the footnotes.

MOST RECENT DATA

4 The statistics shown are the latest available as at 24 February 2011.

RELATED PUBLICATIONS

5 A list of related publications is included on the ABS website under the Related Information tab of the latest release of *Australian Economic Indicators*. These include publications which are the source of the data in the tables and other related publications.

6 Other useful sources of detailed information are the 'Concepts, Sources and Methods' and classification publications. These are released irregularly, each relating to a specific publication, collection or standard classification. The publications most relevant to *Australian Economic Indicators* include:

- Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC), cat. no. 1292.0
- Australian System of Government Finance Statistics: Concepts, Sources and Methods 2005, cat. no. 5514.0
- Australian National Accounts: Concepts, Sources and Methods, cat. no. 5216.0
- Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia: Concepts, Sources and Methods, cat. no. 5331.0
- Labour Statistics: Concepts, Sources and Methods, cat. no. 6102.0.55.001
- Labour Price Index: Concepts, Sources and Methods, cat. no. 6351.0.55.001
- Australian Consumer Price Index: Concepts, Sources and Methods, cat. no. 6461.0.

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AND TREND ESTIMATES

7 Series in this publication include original, seasonally adjusted and trend series. Special care should always be taken in interpreting data for the most recent months and quarters. Some of the original and all of the seasonally adjusted and trend series are subject to revision.

8 It is not uncommon for movements in original time series data and those provided from seasonally adjusted and trend series to differ significantly. Movements in a time series of original data may reflect several factors, including:

- longer-term changes in the item being measured (i.e. trend movements)
- short-term irregular changes
- regular seasonal influences
- normal 'trading', 'working' or 'pay' day patterns
- systematic holiday effects.

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AND TREND ESTIMATES *continued*

9 Seasonal adjustment and trend estimates help the user to identify the effect of these influences on the time series. Seasonal adjustment removes the effect of the last three listed influences from the data, leaving only the trend and short-term irregular movements. Trend estimates are then obtained by removing the effects of the short-term irregularities, which in many series can be a major contributor to movements in the original data. By comparing the historical trend series with the seasonally adjusted series, the user can identify the short-term irregularities which have influenced the original series.

10 Trend estimates produced by the ABS are based on Henderson Moving Averages, and are therefore subject to revision especially for the latest few months or quarters.

11 The general methods used in the ABS for making seasonal adjustments are described in Information paper: An Introductory Course on Time Series Analysis - Electronic Delivery (cat. no. 1346.0.55.001). The method used to estimate trends is described in Information Paper: A Guide to Interpreting Time Series - Monitoring Trends (cat. no. 1349.0).

12 The ABS uses concurrent seasonal adjustment to derive the combined adjustment factors. This means that data from the current month are used in estimating seasonal and trading day factors for the current and previous months. Concurrent adjustment can result in revisions each month to estimates for earlier periods. However, in most instances, the only noticeable revisions will be to the combined adjustment factors for the current month, the previous month and the same month a year ago. As a result of the concurrent seasonal adjustment the trend estimates are also concurrently estimated. Further information on concurrent seasonal adjustment can be found in Information Paper: Introduction of Concurrent Seasonal Adjustment into the Retail Trade Series, 1999 (cat. no. 8514.0).

CHAIN VOLUME MEASURES

13 The chain volume measures appearing in this publication are annually-reweighted chain Laspeyres indexes referenced to the current price values in a chosen reference year (i.e. the year when the quarterly chain volume measures sum to the current price annual values). Chain Laspeyres volume measures are compiled by linking together (compounding) movements in volumes, calculated using the average prices of the previous financial year, and applying the compounded movements to the current price estimates of the reference year. Quarterly chain volume estimates are benchmarked to annual chain volume estimates, so that the quarterly estimates for a financial year sum to the corresponding annual estimate.

14 Chain volume measures are not generally additive. In other words, in general, component chain volume measures do not sum to a total in the way original current price components do. In order to minimise the impact of this property, the ABS uses the latest base year as the reference year (i.e. the year prior to the latest complete financial year). By adopting this approach, non-additivity does not exist for the quarters following the reference year (currently 2008-09) and is relatively small for the quarters in the reference year and the quarters immediately preceding it. A new base year and the reference year for volume measures are updated annually in the September quarter Australian National Accounts (*Australian Economic Indicators*, January issue). In the September quarter 2010 Australian National Accounts issue, the new reference year became 2008-09 for volume estimates. This had two effects, first, a new base year, 2008-09, was introduced which has resulted in revisions to growth rates in subsequent periods. Second, the volume estimates have been re-referenced to 2008-09 thus preserving additivity in the quarters after the reference year. Re-referencing changes levels but not growth rates, although some revision to recent growth rates can be expected because of the introduction of a more recent base year (and revisions to the current price estimates underlying the chain volume measures).

OTHER USAGES

15 Columns in bold in the tables indicate a total. Columns usually sum from the left, with the total appearing on the right. A major exception is the balance of payments and international investment position data in Chapter 2. These data sum from the right with the total appearing on the left – in keeping with the international standard for these statistics. Some tables include subtotal columns and columns which need to be subtracted to obtain the total. Where this is not clear a footnote explains the relationship between the columns.

16 Columns in italics indicate that seasonally adjusted or trend estimates are not available for that column, and original data are provided instead.

17 Yearly periods shown as, e.g. 2009–10, refer to the fiscal year ended 30 June 2010.

18 Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals. Percentage changes may not be exactly comparable to tabulated source series due to rounding of the source series, the percentage change series or both.

METRIC PREFIXES

19 Deca (da) = ten
Hecto (h) = hundred
Kilo (k) = thousand
Mega (M) = million
Giga (G) = thousand million
Tera (T) = million million

ABBREVIATIONS

'000	thousand
\$m	million dollars
ABARE	Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics
ABS	Australian Bureau of Statistics
ADP	automatic data processing
AHECC	Australian Harmonised Export Commodity Classification
ANZSIC	Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification
ASEAN	Association of South-East Asian Nations
ASX	Australian Stock Exchange
b	billion (one thousand million)
c.i.f.	cost, insurance and freight
cat. no.	Catalogue number
CNW	change in net worth
CPI	Consumer Price Index
excl.	excluding
EU	European Union
f.o.b.	free on board
GDP	gross domestic product
GFCF	gross fixed capital formation
GFS	Government Finance Statistics
kWh	kilowatt hour
LPG	liquefied petroleum gas
Mm ³	million cubic metres
Mt	megatonne
n.e.c.	not elsewhere classified
n.e.s.	not elsewhere specified
NBFI	non-bank financial intermediary
NLB	net lending/borrowing
NOB	net operating balance
NW	net worth
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
PFC	public financial corporations
PGFCF	private gross fixed capital formation
PNFC	public non-financial corporations
RBA	Reserve Bank of Australia
S&P/ASX 200	Standard and Poor's Australian Stock Exchange top 200
SITC	Standard International Trade Classification
SUV	sport utility vehicle
TFI	total factor income
USA	United States of America

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